# Reagan Asks Israel for Cease-Fire, Withdrawal



Israeli soldiers sitting in a jeep guard Palestinians on a road in southern Lebanon.

# Up to 50 Reportedly Killed In Attack on 2 British Ships

By R.W. Apple Jr.

\* New York Times Service

LONDON - As many as 50 solet'in enemy air attacks on Britstranding craft on Tuesday, unof-hist military sources said Thursday night. They described the epi-sole as Britain's most serious seton the war in the Falkland

For the first time since hostilitica began almost 10 weeks ago, the government refused to disclose cartalry figures. Speaking in the House of Commons, John Nott, he defense secretary, asserted that details of British losses "could be

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of benefit to the enemy and put our own men at greater risk." His ent lent credence to the beher that the losses were the worst Organization summit conference in Ross, Prime Minister Margaret

Thateher spoke of "quite a considenable number of casualties." Mr. Nott dismissed a suggestion from a member of the Labor oppoution that the Falklands conflict wat turning into "Britain's Vict-tain" characterizing the war as "a spins of major victories with some thouse." He promised that Britinother victory very soon," a reference presumably, to the long-an-icipated attack on the Argentine sension of about 7,000 bottled up in and near Stanley, the islands

By Jackson Diehl

and Margot Hornblower

Pashington Past Service
BUENOS AIRES — Argentina
has bolstered its South Atlantic
tighting force with new supplies of
hause and missiles after a world-

wife sims-gathering mission aided by Latin American nations, Israel

military and Western diplomatic

In the last several weeks, Argen-

line has received munitions and

spare parts from Peru and Vene-suela, and French-made Exocet

his losurface missiles, probably has trac via Libya, these sources

Two Western diplomatic sources

sho said that Argentina had received 24 American-made A-4 Mytawk fighter-bombers from Is-

continuing this report, said that Agestina had received a small number of fresh planes, including

two surveillance planes from Bra-

Israeli officials have denied sup-

senting invaded the Falkland Is-

plying Argentina with planes since

lands April 2. The sending of

Nyhawks from Israel to Argentina

would violate U.S. stipulations

against transfer of arms sold

Argentina has sought to pur-these arms from a wide variety of

constries in an effort to replace the

beavy losses of materiel it has suf-

lsraeli Denial

Argentine sources, while not

er, Rear Adm. John F. Woodward, had not been jeopardized by the effects of the Argentine attacks. But he did not specifically say that there would be no delay, and Brig. Tony Wilson, commander of the

The pope, who arrives in Argenti-na on Friday, will find its church in the midst of change. Page 2.

spondents' dispatches as saying Until we have assessed the situation, we do not know how much this will change our plans."

Mr. Nott told the Commons that the equipment and supplies lost during the attack were being made up from stocks on the is-

Roaring in from behind an island ridge, Argentine Skyhawks and Mirages bombed two 5,674ton landing ships in the estuary at Fitzroy, about 15 miles (24 kilometers) southwest of Stanley. Each of the ships, the Sir Galahad and the Sir Lancelot, had carried between 250 and 400 troops to the beachhead.

Both were set afire and had to be abandoned, military sources indicated, but it was the Sir Galahad that took the brunt of the attack. With both the ship and oil-covered water surrounding it afire, with ammunition boxes and fuel tanks exploding hundreds of men were

Sources said Argentina has been

inhibited in its arms search by the

unwillingness of Latin American

countries to supply such scarce items as planes and the difficulty of adapting new missile or other weapons systems to existing Ar-gentine equipment and of training

Effect on War Doubted

they doubted that the new supplies

would affect the outcome of the

Falklands fighting or substantially help Argentina's military com-

mand in its announced intention

to carry on the war even if the bat-tie of the Falklands is lost.

Despite the new weapons, the Argentine Air Force, which has carried the brunt of the fight until

now, recently reported to the mili-tary command that its fighting ca-pacity was down by nearly 30 per-

to supply them.

the junta made a firm decision as

the conflict with Britain worsened

in April not to accept military aid

from the Soviet Union. Even as

Gen. Galtieri and other officials

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 1)

Diplomatic sources also said

personnel to use them.

Argentina Said to Get

New Missiles, Planes

plans of the task force command- Fitzroy, treating casualties plucked from the burning ship and from the water by helicopter pilots, said that he had "never seen anything

> A smaller landing craft was also hit near Lively Island, to the south, and its stern was blown off. Mr. Nott confirmed that in that incident, two sailors and four Royal Marines had been killed,

#### War in the Air

The sole consolation for the British was that Harrier jump-jets managed during the day to shoot down six or seven enemy jets and to damage four others so severely that they were considered unlikely

The losses at Fitzroy and at nearby Bhiff Cove ap neared to have hardened rather than lessened the British government's detask of driving the Argentines off the islands. Home Secretary William Whitelaw, who was standing in for Mrs. Thatcher, rejected any notion of talks at the United Na-

Since our landings on the islands and the losses we have in-curred, it is unthinkable to negotiate about the future of the islands as if everything was still as it had been before," Mr. Whitelaw declared to Tory cheers. "The situa-tion has moved on."

#### INSIDE

■ Republicans and conservative Democrats in the U.S. House, heeding a telephoned appeal from President Reagan in West Germany, again joined forces to pass a budget for 1083 that cuts deputy into for 1983 that cuts deeply into domestic spending. Page 2.

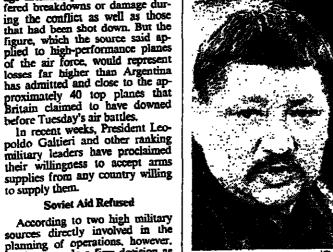
■ The thyroid gland, the body's thermostat, is often wrongly blamed for health problems. How the gland works, what it does and why it goes wrong are explained in an article in the Trib's new, week-

■ General Motors has reportedly asked Toyota to supply 200,000 to 300,000 cars a year from factories in Japan beginning about 1985.

■ The Soviet press agency said that President Reagan's call for a crusade against communism "may end only in ca-tastrophe." Page 3.

■ Japan says that it is building up its military forces as a first step toward the eventual reduction of the level of arma-

cent, according to a high-ranking military official. nutury official.
It was not clear if this percent ments in the world. Page 3. age included planes that had suf-



Rainer Werner Fassbinder, the West German movie director, was found

## 20 More Syrian Jets Reported Shot Down

JERUSALEM — Israel said its planes shot down 20 Syrian jets and two helicopters in doglights over Lebanon Thursday, and an Israeli official said his nation would agree to a cease-fire if Syrian forces stopped

Yitzhak Modai, an Israeli Cabinet minister, said Israeli troops had achieved most of their military objectives against Falestinian guerrillas and would accept the cease-fire — reportedly demanded by President Reagan in a message to Prime Minister Menachem Begin — if the Syrians halted their attacks.

The Syrian state radio claimed that Israeli jets strafed convoys of

travelers at a checkpoint on Lebanon's northern border with Syria, killing 57 travelers and wounding 75. There was no immediate Israeli comment. If true, it would be the northernmost Israeli attack in the five-day invasion, which was launched Sunday with the stated goal of pushing Palestinian forces back from the Israeli border.

Israel said its jets shot down 20 more Syrian planes and two helicopters over Lebanon, bringing to 59 the number of Syrian aircraft reported-ly shot down since the fighting began Sunday. Israel said 30 Syrian planes were downed Wednesday.

In leaflets dropped over the capital, Israel warned that its invasion forces were far superior in men and weapons and would take Beirut "no matter what the price." Iraq Announces a Cease-Fire With its forces poised on the outskirts of the capital, Israel vowed "in a short time we will take

over the city."

The warning that the Israelis had large numbers of infantry, naval and air forces "allocated for the city of Beirut" was directed to the commander of the Syrian brigade in Beirut — apparently to avoid war with Syria — but it contained no advice for the terrified civilian population.

An Israeli military officer said the possible cease-fire in Lebanon ant "we'll have to get it all over with today," referring to the army's mission of destroying Palestinian guerrilla headquarters, training camps and supply centers.

Israeli Intentions

A senior Israeli official, who declined to be identified, said Israel has no intention whatsoever of occupying anything in Beirut." "We could have agreed to the

cease-fire even now, but the Syrians are still endangering our ground forces and we have to defend them," he said. But in order to complete their

offensive against the Palestinians the Israeli troops must enter guerrilla-occupied West Beirut, and they threatened to do so in the leaflets dropped on the capital.

The command said the latest air battle, over eastern Lebanon, occurred during a clash between Israeli troops and Palestinian-Syrian forces. The Israeli planes were said to have intercepted the Syrian jets as they attacked Israeli positions. But another Israeli official said the air battles resumed because the Syrians tried to move in replacements for 19 surface-to-air missile batteries knocked out in raids Wednesday.

In the fifth day of Israel's air, sea and land invasion, its armor re-portedly was at Khalde, two miles (3.6 kilometers) from the airport and only two miles from Palestine Liberation Organization headquar-ters in the capital.

An estimated 25,000 Israeli troops controlled most of southern Lebanon and its air force won command on the skies from Syria on Wednesday in what was called the largest aerial battle since

Israel said it destroyed all Syrian surface-to-air missile batteries in eastern Lebanon and shot down 23 Syrian planes, increasing fears that the Lebanon invasion could lead to a fifth Middle East War.

#### 'Fight, Fight, Fight!'

Communiqués from the PLO said several residential neighborhoods in southern Beirut were hammered by unabating air as-saults that also hit areas around the airport and its highway. The PLO said its forces turned back repeated Israeli attempts to land troops at Beinst airport.

We shall fight from house to house, from room to room!" the official PLO radio declared. "The enemy is bombing our camps, our women, our children," screamed the newscaster of the Voice of Palestine radio. "But we

shall fight, fight, fight!" Col. Abu Zaim, a senior Palestinian staff officer, was quoted by the PLO as saying the joint Pales-tinian and Lebanese forces were "ontnumbered and ontgunned" by

Lebanese officials have spoken of thousands of Lebanese and Palestinians killed and wounded. In London, the PLO said more than 10,000 civilians had been killed or wounded in Lebanon during the hostilities.

A PLO statement issued in London quoted the Red Crescent, the Lebanese Red Cross organization. as saying most casualties were the result of "indiscriminate shelling and bombing of towns and villag-

#### Israeli Losses

Israel put its losses at 45 dead, six missing and 308 wounded in the first four days of fighting.

Meanwhile, Britain, Canada,
France and the Netherlands urged their citizens to leave West Beirut, where most Moslems live. Hundreds of local residents and foreign correspondents have begun moving to relatively tranquil Christian

On Its Own in War With Iran

Khuzistan province in recent

Iranian forces won back the port

of Khorramshahr after driving the

Iraqis from much of the territory

they occupied at the start of the

Iraq said that if present media-

tion efforts failed, Iraq would ac-

cept the verdict of a special session

of the Islamic Conference Organization, the nonaligned movement

or the United Nations Security

Council said one reason it was making the cease-fire offer was "its

belief in the urgent necessity of

directing all energies and efforts

toward confronting the ferocious

Zionist aggression against the Arab world, the Palestinian people

"Iraq is ready to put a quick end

to all military action as soon as

Iran agrees to a cease-fire," the

Iraqi annonneement said. It said

Iraq was prepared to observe a truce, withdraw from Iranian terri-

tory and accept arbitration to set-

tle differences between the two

plied: "If the Ba'athist-Zionist Ira-

qi rulers were seeking peace, they

could have achieved it before the

outbreak of the new war in south-

ern Lebanon by giving a positive

response to provisions set by

raeli invasion of Lehanon "a vi-

cious plot of the reactionaries in

the region" to rescue President

The Iranian agency called the Is-

and Lebanon.

The Revolutionary Command

## Message No Ultimatum, Israeli Official Asserts

BONN — President Reagan sent Prime Minister Menachem Begin of Israel a "personally crafted ... persuasive and friendly — but firm" letter demanding a cease-fire and Israeli troop withdrawal from Lebanon, White House officials said Thursday.

Besides appealing to Mr. Begin, Mr. Reagan urged all "interested" parties, including the Soviet leader, Leonid I. Brezhnev, to use their influence "to help bring the bloodshed to an end," officials said. Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. confirmed that Mr. Reagan had received a letter from Mr. Brezhnev containing a "frank expression of concern about the widening action" as Israeli forces engaged Sovietsupported Syrian missile sites and aircraft in the war zone

The deputy White House press secretary, Larry M. Speakes, accompanying the president, refused to reveal details of the message sent to Mr. Begin. But he described it as "consistent with our previous position," adding, "We want a cease-fire. We want an Israeli withdrawal.

Israeli radio said Mr. Reagan's message urgently demanded an immediate cease-fire. But Yitzhak Modai, an Israeli Cabinet minister, denied the United States was pressuring Israel. "There is no ultimatum." he

invasion of Lebanon was designed only to revive Baghdad's tottering

Iranian leaders have been de-

manding a complete Iraqi with-

drawal from Iran before any cease-

fire. They have also demanded \$150 billion in reparations and the

In making its offer, Iraq said it was responding to an appeal from the Islamic Conference Organiza-

tion to both sides in the Gulf war

to direct their arms toward Israel,

Iraq said it was ready to pull back to the international border in

two weeks, but it did not define

the border. One of issues that

caused the war was whether the

Shatt-al-Arab waterway at the

head of the Gulf is totally Iraqi, as Iraq has insisted, or should be

shared by the two countries, as

announced, rumors began circulat-

ing that Mr. Hussein had been

overthrown by the military. The

Iraqi Embassy in Washington de-

nied the rumors. Sources in Bagh-

in the capital was normal and

In Damascus, President Hafez

al-Assad of Syria received an Irani-

an military delegation. Damascus

Assad that Tehran had prepared

units to help in the fight against

Israel and had established a special

ical change.

Shortly after the truce offer was

removal of Mr. Hussein.

"the common enemy.

The radio said the Reagan message had been delivered by U.S. Ambassador Samuel W. Lewis, who returned five hours later for Mr. Begin's response. The response was not immediately revealed.

In an unexpected development, Saudi Arabia's foreign minister, Prince Saud al-Faisal, flew to Bonn for hastily arranged talks with Mr. Reagan, Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher of Britain, and officials of France and West Germany at Thursday's one-day meeting of North Atlantic Treaty Organization countries.

After his meeting with Mr. Reagan, Prince Saud told reporters, "What we are expecting from the United States is a clear sign of its position as regards this unprovoked and premeditated aggression on the part of Israel."

The prince said he felt Mr. Reagan "shared the anxiety and the appreciation of the danger of the situation. We hope that this appreciation and anxiety will translate themselves into complete action by the United States to bring about a complete withdrawal."

#### Israelis Invite Haig

Mr. Haig said he was invited to fly to Jerusalem by the Israelis. "I thought about it," the secretary said. "I think I would say that the discussions we've had with the Israelis today have not evidenced sufficient flexibility to make a visit worthwhile at this time." Edwin Meese 3d, White House counselor. said "there is no reason and no point" for such a trip.

Mr. Meese described Mr. Reagan's message to Mr. Begin as personally crafted by the president himself, because he knows how to get Mr. Begin's attention." He said, "It was very persuasive and friendly — but firm. Mr. Meese added that Mr. Reagan had no plans to cut off

## NATO Backs Reagan on Arms Control

By Joseph Fitchett International Herald Tribune

BEIRUT - Iraq announced

Thursday what amounted to a uni-

lateral cease-fire in its Gulf war

with Iran but said later its armed

forces had answered Iranian firing.

An Iraqi communique carried by the Iraqi News Agency said Ira-qi military units did not fire or un-

dertake any military operations Thursday. But the command said later that Iraqi troops were shelled

forced to respond to silence the

not to shoot first was in accor-

dance with the spirit of a state-

ment by the ruling Revolutionary Command Council early Thurs-

day, saying Iraq was ready for an immediate cease-fire in the 21-

The statement, which followed

intensive efforts by Baghdad to ne-gotiate an end to the long and costly war, also said Iraq was pre-

from Iranian territory within two

war reparations and punishment

truce and withdrawal offer, saying

Linked to Lebanon

The Iranian press agency said that if Iraq had been sincere in

seeking peace, it would have ac-

cepted Iranian demands before the

Israeli invasion of Lebanon. The

Baghdad statement, which linked

the offer to the Israeli invasion,

followed Iraqi military setbacks in

that it came too late.

Iran, whose demands include

to withdraw all its forces

"aggressors," rejected the

month-old war.

The command said its decision

Iranian artillery and were

BONN - NATO leaders Thursday backed the Reagan administration's arms control initiatives vis-à-vis the Soviet Union, winding up a summit conference at which the alliance also subscribed to a new, tougher version of East-West

The summit meeting — NATO's first since 1978 — also put new emphasis on modernizing conventional weapons for NATO defense. While the leaders met, hundreds

of thousands of people gathered in a generally peaceful protest against the U.S. arms program and plans for new U.S. missiles in Europe.

The stress on arms talks reflect-ed President Reagan's efforts to soften his image in Europe as a bellicose leader and to fashion an overall U.S. policy toward the Soviet Union.
The U.S. disarmament propos-

als approved at the summit meeting, coupled with the greater reliance on deterrence by convention-al forces, will help European leaders cope with political problems surrounding NATO's nuclear strategy, aides said.

The U.S. approach produced a degree of political consensus and a firm tone at NATO that, in the words of a senior U.S. official, would have been impossible six months ago" because of transatlantic tensions. The leaders' six hours of discussion on Thursday were prepared by several months of intensive staff work.

Although the one-day meeting was overshadowed by Mr. Reagan's involvement in intense diplomatic activity about Lebanon, the summit meeting revealed a new definess in the Reagan administration's handling of allies, several European officials said pri-

Chancellor Helmut Schmidt of West Germany, the host of the summit meeting, felt that his polit-ical image would be bolstered by the NATO results and by the more moderate tone in U.S. policy, aides said. A specific concession to Mr. Schmidt was a NATO acknowledgment that West Germany should continue improving its relations with East Germany.

The Reagan administration was gratified by European govern-

French President François Mitterrand, left, NATO Secretary-General Joseph Luns and Spanish Premier Leopoldo Calvo Sotelo talked at the dinner held on the eve of the summit in Bonn.

ments' agreement to adopt an overall Western position linking insistence on maintaining the diatougher anti-Soviet measures to relogue and the U.S. desire to qualiThe Reagan administration wantcent Soviet behavior. "In contrast to the notion of detente in the 1970s, we now, while not abandoning dialogue, will be constantly vigilant about Soviet actions with emphasis on reciprocity," Secre-tary of State Alexander M. Haig

Although no major specific new measures were announced, the Reagan administration obtained the following from the allies:

 Outspoken condemnation of the Soviet Union's military buildup and of its behavior in Afghanistan and Poland.

• Fresh commitments to a more restrictive attitude on East-West contacts to promote "genuine détente," a compromise phrase de-

improve NATO's conventional military strength.

 The most extensive European agreement so far to possible tem-porary movement of U.S. forces outside NATO for missions in the Third World.

Mr. Haig said that, while in re-cent years it was unthinkable for NATO to discuss problems outside Europe, the alliance had realized that crises outside Europe could affect NATO's security. In the future, he said, working groups will be established to follow Third World crises — a problem dramatized for the summit meeting by

the fighting in Lebanon and in the The summit results publicly

ed alliance insistence on Western rearmament to contain Soviet power. The West German government, on the other hand, wanted NATO to reaffirm détente and recognize a diversified Western approach to Soviet affairs.

In the end, NATO leaders found common ground based on more active arms control initiatives and a tougher European tone toward the Soviet Union

France, although it does not participate militarily in NATO. espoused this political compromise, and Prime Minister Pierre Mauroy spelled out many essential points in his speech at the closeddoor summit meeting. He supported, for example, the deployment of

new U.S. nuclear missiles, but he (Continued on Page 3, Col. 3)

AOKE FIEDS

fighting with Britain in the South Allemic. Argentine sources indicated, however, that the resupply

fered in more than six weeks of

formed Argentine government of-ficial said in an interview. "But it has been very difficult, and we

effort has not been completely suc-We have been looking everywhere and we have been buying from anyone who will seil," an in-

By Edward Schumacher New York Times Service BUENOS AIRES - When Pope John Paul II arrives here Friday,

he will find a conservative and werful Argentine Roman Catho-Church in the midst of change.

Once allied with the military government, the Argentine church in the last year has distanced itself

from the regime and called for a

return to democracy. Churchmen and officials expect the pope's visit

and bolster a newly emerging vital-

"They accused us of being com-placent," Bishop Justo Omar La-guna of Moron, a leading church

activist, said in an interview. "But we have always stood behind the principles of democracy and we

are getting stronger."
[In Warsaw, Archbishop Jozef Glemp, the Polish Roman Catholic

primate, told 50,000 pilgrims Thursday that all Poland expected Pope John Paul II to visit the

country Aug. 26, fueling specula-tion that the pontiff will visit his

homeland this year despite martial

Today, we feel the holy fa-

ther's wish to come to his homeland in August is the wish of the entire population." Archbishop Glemp said, drawing applause from the pilgrims, marching through Warsaw on the feast of

[Archbishop Glemp's sermon came amid renewed talks between

the church and the Communist au-

Corpus Christi.

underline that independence

## France May Pay Most of U.K. Rebate

BRUSSELS — France would pay the largest share of Britain's \$850 million 1982 budget rebate from the European Economic Community under proposals of the European Commission to be put to foreign ministers. ters, EEC sources said Thursday.

A commission spokesman announced that it had decided on the contributions of member states to the rebate at a meeting Wednesday, but

he declined to give further details.

The rebate was agreed May 25 after months of argument among the 10 states over British demands for its budget contribution to be substantially reduced. The sources said the commission had decided on special budget payments to West Germany, Italy, Ireland and Greece to reduce their share of the British rebate. This left France as easily the largest contributor, they said. The precise shares of each member state were not however, available.

#### Comecon States Differ on West Trade

BUDAPEST — The Communist trade group Comecon ended its annual conference on Thursday with calls for greater cooperation among member states, but with differences emerging over relations with the

Premier Gyorgy Lazar of Hungary declared the three-day meeting

closed after delegates signed agreements on cooperation in microprocessor technology, industrial robots and computer components.

Premier Willi Stoph of East Germany assailed the West for imposing discriminatory measures, restrictions and boycotts on trade with Commission Composition. He said that this would mean closer cooperation among Comecon's 10 member countries. Mr. Lazar spoke in favor of more cooperation to ward off the effects of world recession, but he also said that trade with the West had political benefits.

#### Romania Denies Seizing Dissident

PARIS — The Romanian Embassy said on Thursday that Romanian authorities were in no way implicated in the disappearance of exiled writer Virgil Tanase.
In the first official reaction to Mr. Tanase's disappearance on May 20,

the embassy said that the accusations were part of a campaign against, the Bucharest regime and a provocation seeking to hurt French-Romanian relations. Mr. Tanase, 37, has been living in Paris since 1977.

French investigators had said that they did not rule out the possibility.

#### that Mr. Tanase, author of virulent attacks on the Romanian regime, hadbeen abducted by the Romanian secret police.

'Firm' Reagan Letter to Israel **ETA Threatens to Continue Bombings** MADRID - Basque separatist guerfillas threatened on Thursday to continue bombings in northern Spain, concentrating on areas where some of the world soccer championships will begin next week.

A message given to the Basque newspaper Egin in San Sebastian said that the separatist organization ETA would again strike the banks Vizcaya and Santander because they had not paid "revolutionary taxes."

The Bank of Santander has its home office in the northern city of Santander, and the Bank of Vizcaya is headquartered in Bilbao, where England, France, Czechoslovakia and Kuwait will meet in the first phase of the soccer championships. Branches of both banks received damages on Sunday in bombings claimed by ETA.

### Reagan Aide Praises Kirkpatrick

WASHINGTON - Ambassador Jeane J. Kirkpatrick, the U.S. representative to the United Nations, is a "very valuable member" of the Reagan administration despite her public criticism of U.S. foreign poli-

cy, a top presidential aide said Thursday.

Edwin Meese 3d, the presidential counselor, said "I don't see any reason why" President Reagan should fire Mrs. Kirkpatrick, who has been the subject of controversy over a feud with Secretary of State Alex,

ander M. Haig Jr. "Mrs. Kirkpatrick is a very valuable member of this administration," Mr. Meese added on a television program from Bonn.

Mrs. Kirkpatrick told a luncheon audience in New York Monday that the United States had "behaved like a bunch of amateurs" at the United ... Nations and been "virtually powerless" there for more than a decade.

#### Habré Wants OAU Chad Force to Stay

NDJAMENA, Chad — The fighting is not over in Chad, and African peacekeeping forces still have a role to play in the war-ravaged country, the rebel leader Hissène Habré said Thursday, three days after his forces. captured this capital city.

Mr. Habré, leader of the Armed Forces of the North, said there were

will armed groups around and said he hoped the 3,800 peacekeeping troops from the Organization of African Unity would remain in the country for the time being.

"We think their presence is necessary and useful," he said. "We think

In Cairo, President Hosni Mu-their role here is not finished." The OAU force arrived in Chad in barak sent an urgent message to November when Libyan troops backing President Goukouni Oueddi

Mr. Reagan on Thursday in a repulled out. The mandate of the peacekeepers ends June 30.

Compiled From Agency Dispatches

# Pope to Find a New Argentine Church



The pope greeting the faithful during his general audience at the Vatican this week.

## Argentina Said to Get New Arms

dropped hints of buying from Moscow, the decision against such purchases was privately communi-cated to the governments of friend-Western nations in mid-May, ly Western nations \_\_\_\_\_ diplomatic sources said.

The two military officials and another ranking government source denied that Soviet advisers were at work on any military-related project or that any such arrangement was currently under

According to diplomatic sources. Argentina's most important new supplies have been the deliv-

LONDON — A captured Argen-tine naval captain who has refused

to answer questions about the

deaths of French and Swedish na-

tionals in Argentina is to be repa-

triated as soon as possible, the Foreign Office said here Thursday. It gave no immediate details of

when and how the officer, Capt.

Argentine garrison on the Falk-

lands' dependency of South

Georgia, which surrendered to

British forces on April 25. He has

been held in Britain since Saturday

after being taken to Ascension Is-

The Foreign Office said ques-tions drafted by France and Swe-

den were put to Capt. Astiz by po-lice Tuesday, but he refused to an-

land shortly after his surrender.

Capt. Astiz, 29, commanded the

Alfredo Astiz, will be sent home

Britain to Repatriate

ery of Skyhawks from Israel and two commercial planeloads of arms that have arrived from Libva. Military and diplomatic sources said that the country's most abundant new arms supplies have been spare parts for its planes and mun-itions, including missiles.

According to both Argentine and British accounts of the fighting. Argentina would now have used up its entire original supply of Exocet air-to-sea missiles in attacks that sank the destroyer Sheffield and knocked out the Atlantic Conveyer, a troop transport. More such missiles were reported by one kind of a loan."

Argentine Naval Officer By Nonstrikers

French nuns.

swer, as was his right under the

Geneva convention on prisoners of

Swedish authorities wanted to

1977 and France about the disap-

The Foreign Office spokesman

ruled out any link between the re-

turn of Capt. Astiz and the eventu-

al release of three British newsmen

held by Argentina on spying charges. "There is no question of swapping prisoners," the spokesman said.

The three newsmen, Simon Win-

chester of The Sunday Times and Ian Mather and Tony Prime of

The Observer, were arrested early

in April and have been refused

WHAT DOES

MEAN

TO YOU?

know about the shooting of a factory outside Paris encountered Swedish woman in Buenos Aires in further delay Thursday when non-

pearances the same year of two the right to return to work.

source to have been carried in a shipment of arms from Libya.
The source added that the missiles, believed to number as many as six, were believed to have come from Iraq. Other sources said that Argentina could have obtained the Exocet instead from Peru, al-though some reports have said that

Talks Hampered •

At Talbot Plant

United Press Intern

POISSY, France - Efforts to ne-

gotiate an end to a weeklong strike

at Peugeot's Talbot automobile

strikers demonstrated, demanding

the Communist-led Confédération

Générale du Travail and the Confédération Française Démo-

cratique du Travail unions, whose

members have kept the Peugeot

factory here shut down for the past week by occupying its assembly

Talbot management postponed negotiations Thursday after the factory's internal Free Labor Un-

ion Confederation appealed to the factory's 17,000 employees to re-turn to work despite "the terror

imposed by the CGT and the CFDT."

nying others the freedom to work."

U.K. Railroaders

To Strike June 28

United Press International

ion of Railwaymen has announced an indefinite strike starting June 28 that would shut down the entire

British Rail network and stop all

A similar strike was ordered last

year but was called off at the last

moment when agreement was reach on a raise. A British Rail

spokesman said Thursday the 5-

percent offer would be withdrawn

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the Continent.

if the union struck.

LONDON - The National Un-

A management spokesman said

"800 strikers are illegally de-

The demonstrators condemned

thorities on an itinerary for a papal trip. Church leaders renewed their Peru has only sea-to-sea Exocets that are not adaptable to Argenyear-old invitation to the pope tine equipment. Tuesday.] Argentine military sources said Falklands Seizure Backed other less sophisticated missiles and spare parts have been provid-ed by both Venezuela and Peru "as

The Falkland Islands war with Britain, which is behind the pope's visit to Argentina — he made a pastoral visit to Britain last week — presents the church with a dilemma. While solidly behind Argentina's claim to the islands, the Argentine church has been involved in a dispute over the use of

force to seize them.

The 80-member National Conference of Bishops, dominated by nationalist sentiments, said in a statement shortly after the islands were seized April 2, "The nation, guided by its authorities, has affirmed its rights."

In a letter three weeks ago to his fellow bishops, Bishop Jorge No-vak, an outspoken liberal, criti-cized the stand of those church leaders who argued that while the seizure was forceful, it was not violent since no British were killed.
"To my mind," Bishop Novak

wrote, "this conditions the morality of the decision because of the very high evangelical, moral, cul-tural and economic costs -- costs that may be irreparable."

The letter was not published it would be seen as near heresy at a time when national unity over the Falklands has been publicly stressed —but the fact that it was sent at all and was backed by a small but active minority among the bishops reflects the growing boldness inside the church.

Catholicism is the state religion of Argentina, written into the constitution, and in many ways the church reflects the country: It is a very formal, authoritarian institution, unlike the open, liberal churches in neighboring Chile and Brazil.

An estimated 93 percent of Argentina's 28 million people are nominally Catholic. But Argentines are not particularly religious. according to both Catholic and non-Catholic churchmen.

British ferries sailing to and from "Catholicism is part of the cul-The union, the biggest of the three in British Rail, called the ture, rather than a vital spiritual presence or challenge," said Mar-shall T. Meyer, head of the Latin American Rabbinical Seminary. strike to protest a "derisory" 5-per-cent pay offer linked with the in-

troduction of flexible work sched-Religion in the public schools has been taught off and on, depending on recurring anti-clerical cycles. The military, which professes to be deeply Catholic, introduced civic courses in the public schools three years ago that have a substantial measure of Catholicism. Jewish groups successfully had books they found to be anti-Semitic removed from the

#### Gifts to Church

Among the small core of regular churchgoers are the country's land-ed, and they have given large tracts of property to the church. One gift was the gilt-laden 19th-century mansion where the pope will be

After a decline of three decades, the Argentine church has sought to reverse the trend with a stress on youth programs. Several hundred thousand young people marched the 40 miles (64 kilometers) from Buenos Aires to the national shrine at Luján in a two-day pilgrimage in September. Seminaries around the country report increases in enrollment.

The revival is evangelical, based on more traditional interpretations of the scriptures than the "liberation theology" and leftist politics that radicalized young priests in the 1960s and early 1970s. Many of these sided with leftist Montonero guerrillas, and some were killed or disappeared after the military took power in a coup in 1976.

Israel Likely to Seek Power Shift in Lebanon

By David K. Shipler New York Times Service JERUSALEM -- Israel's policymakers have not yet formulated their specific conditions for with-drawing the invasion force from Lebanon, but it appears likely that the demands will include some restructuring of the political and military alignments in that country.

"We shall act with whatever power tervention to halt the Israeli inva-

Leaflets dropped by Israeli jets showered down on Beirut Thursday. The leaflets said Israel intended to capture the city.

Asks Cease-Fire, Withdrawal

Attack Lebanon

Air Bettle

and end this unjustifiable carnage

phoned Yasser Arafat, the Pales-

er, on Wednesday to pledge Saudi military, political and material

tine Liberation Organization lead-

The emir of Kuwait, Sheikh

Jaber al-Ahmad al-Sabah, phoned

Mr. Assad, who vowed to stand by the Lebanese and the Palestinians,

a government spokesman said in

Israel

by Israel."

SUPPORT.

(Continued from Page 1)

U.S. arms to Israel. "We haven't set any deadline," he said.

Mr. Meese said there had been

restraint shown by Syria" since

the Israeli invasion in the face of

Israeli attacks on military emplace-

ments in eastern Lebanon. "I think we are all seeking a cease-fire and

withdrawal," he said. Mr. Speakes said the president's special Middle East envoy, Philip C. Habib, had

met twice in Damascus with Presi-

Mr. Meese said delegates to the NATO summit discussed the Mid-

dle East "in an informal way" and

agreed there was no specific action

During his visit to Bonn, the

Saudi foreign minister also met with the West German foreign

minister, Hans-Dietrich Genscher.

Afterward, the West German For-

eign Office said Saudi Arabia had

urgently sought the session "to

convey to the federal government

the Saudi Arabian concern over

The Foreign Office said Mr. Genscher noted Wednesday's dec-

laration by the foreign ministers of

the 10 European Economic Com-

munity nations calling for an im-

mediate cease-fire and withdrawal

In Saudi Arabia, Crown Prince

we have to contain the situation sion.

Fahd told the Saudi press agency,

of Israeli forces from Lebanon.

developments in Lebanon."

dent Hafez al-Assad of Syria.

that NATO should take.

At a minimum, Israeli officials say, they want some guarantee that once their troops leave, the Pales-tine Liberation Organization will not be able to move back within artillery and rocket range of Israel's horder settlements. This might mean the expansion of a United Nations peacekeeping force or, preferably for Israel, a multinational force led by the United

Another possibility, officials say, would be to create a buffer zone under the control of the Christian-led militia of Maj. Saad Haddad, who has been receiving Israeli weapons and holds a strip of territory just inside Lebanon's southern frontier. Prime Minister Menachem Begin in effect set the stage for such a zone Tuesday by turning over to Maj. Haddad the Beaufort Castle, a 12th-century

weak to extend control to the 25 miles (40 kilometers) north of the border that Israel wants to keep free of hostile artillery. Therefore, the Haddad solution would require either semipermanent Israeli military outposts, which officials here say the Begin government does not want, or a link-up between the

#### **NEWS ANALYSIS**

Haddad-led Christians in the south and the forces of the Christian Phalangists, who also have received Israeli weapons and mili-tary advice, in Lebanon's north.

Creating such a geographical link, however, would require cut-ting the main Syrian supply arter-ies between Damascus and Beirut, which would invite all-out Syrian intervention. But if it could be ac-complished, it would have the advantage of strengthening the pro-Israeli Christians both militarily and politically.
Some Israeli policy-makers are

hoping ultimately to alter the po-litical dynamics in Lebanon, weakening the Syrians and the various

Crusader fortress captured from the PLO Monday.

Maj. Haddad's forces are too the Israeli view, would promote a the Israeli view and the Is the Israeli view, would promote a more stable and friendly government in Beirut.

> These considerations may even partly explain the timing of the in-vasion, for parliamentary elections are scheduled in Lebanon this summer. Israeli officials have been concerned that because of the extensive PLO and Syrian presence in the country, the outcome of the elections might be the installation of a radical regime.

Other officials are reluctant to step into the quagmire of Lebanese politics, preferring to restrict Israel to a military goal. The goal of de-stroying the PLO's military structure appears to have been accomplished speedily, and if that victory can be made to last, then the invasion will be seen as a resounding

#### Seek PLO Suppression

"We can't destroy all the PLO," said Haim Bar-Lev, a former chief of staff and a leading figure in the opposition Labor Party. "Unless somebody prevents them they will come back, and this somebody can be either the Israeli defense forces

that the Israeli suppression of the PLO could last indefinitely. In 1970 and 1978, he recalled, Israeli ground troops went into Lebanon to clear out Palestinian guerrillas, then less beavily armed and less widely deployed than they are,

Israel has never been satisfied with the United Nations peacekeeping force, which is stationed in zone north of that controlled by Mai. Haddad. The force was deployed there after Israel's incursion in 1978, which followed a' PLO terrorist attack. But Palestinian guerrillas have infiltrated the UN lines, sometimes even to the Israeli frontier.

Officials here regard a U.S.-ledmultinational force as a more ef- : fective possibility, but there is no indication that the United States would be willing to become in-volved in the morass of Lebanon. The subject has not yet been broached officially to Philip C. Habib, who has been visiting Jerusalem and Damascus as President Reagan's special envoy.

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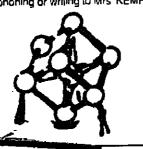
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## U.S. House Approves Republican Budget Plan

United Press International
WASHINGTON — House Republicans and conservative Democrais, heeding an appeal by tele-phone from President Reagan in West Germany, joined forces Thursday to pass a budget for 1983 that cuts deeply into domestic spending.

Restoring the coalition that gave

Mr. Reagan his victories in the Democratic-controlled House last year, Republicans and conservative Democrats voted 225-202 against a \$784-billion Democratic

plan said it would produce a \$99.2-billion deficit in 1983, but congressional budget experts placed the figure at \$110 billion.

It was the second attempt Thursday by the sharply divided House to pass a 1983 budget. Two weeks ago, eight budget proposals were shot down in a divisive marathon session and the House adjourned without approving any spending plan.

Stock prices rose in New York because of the progress in the budget dispute. Page 7.]

#### Call From Reagan

Earlier in the day, the House rejected a \$784-billion Democratic spending plan opposed by President Reagan. In the midst of his 10-day European trip, Mr. Reagan called the House Republican leader, Robert H. Michel of Illinois, and urged members to bury the Democratic budget plan and pass

the Republican alternative.
"The president said he was in full support of our package and considered it vitally important that it be passed," Rep. Michel told re-

Republican leaders had warned

budget and then passed a \$765-bil-lion Republican alternative.

The authors of the successful

their colleagues that rejecting all budget plans could lead to economic chaos, choking off the economic recovery the administration forecast for the second half of this

> The Republican and Democratic alternatives were similar to the previous partisan plans rejected by the House. The Democratic plan cut deeper into military spending and raised more taxes than the Re-

#### Big Deficits

publican version.

According to the authors, the Republican plan contains a 1983 deficit of \$99.2 billion; the Demo-cratic plan, \$107 billion. The Congressional Budget Office estimated the deficits at \$110 billion for the Republican plan and \$114 billion for the Democratic plan.

The \$784-billion budget approved by the Senate has a \$116billion deficit. It must be reconciled with the version passed by the House

In an attempt to obtain the votes of conservative Democrats. Republican leaders rewrote their original plan to try to hold the deficit under \$100 billion, mostly by cutting \$8 billion from Medicare, Medicaid, food stamps and Aid to Families to Dependent Children.

To mollify some moderate Ropublicans from the industrial Midwest and Northeast, the Republic can leaders also added some mon-" ey back to transportation and other urban-related programs.

#### Funds for Medicare

The Republican plan would cut about \$9 billion from Mr. Reagan's request for military spending in 1983 and raise about 520 billion in new tax revenue, an amount small enough that it would not jeopardize the Reagan-supported tax cuts.

The Democratic plan sought to cut \$12 billion from Mr. Reason's military request and raise \$31.7 billion in new tax revenue.

Democratic leaders sewrole their original plan to avoid reduced ing funds for Medicara, which they previously sought to cut by about. previously sought to cat by about \$2 billion, and to include money for extended unemployment bene-fits and other social programs.

The \$765-billion Republicant, an was the last makers. plan was the last with budget available to the Democratic dome, nated House Rejection of both as ternatives would have led to a voice on Mr. Reagan's \$780-billion budget. get proposal and an almost certain, defeat because of its \$120-billion.

to manufacture of the manufactur

Agency Warns of Perils

Of Anti-Soviet 'Crusade'

By John F. Burns

New York Times Service

ed to President Reagan's call for an ideological crusade against

Communism by saying that such a

struggle "may end only in catastro-

phe."

The reaction Wednesday to Mr. Reagan's speech to the British Par-

liament, after 24 hours of silence,

did not mention his proposal that he and President Leonid L Bre-

zhnev address each other's nation

on television, nor his remarks about an approaching Soviet eco-

that such a contest would be con-

not by "an exchange of nuclear

banner of struggle for freedom and

strengthening peace, about which

the president is talking, may end in

a global catastrophe."

As for Mr. Reagan's contention

that the Soviet Union and its allies

were facing a terminal crisis, Tass said that the real crisis is in the West, particularly in the United

"The American president," the

agency said, "is by no means con-cerned over racism and mass un-

employment, the arms race, the

suppression of human rights and

freedoms in the West, including

Tass said Mr. Reagan was tak-

wing" and giving support to Isra-el's invasion of Lebanon even

though Palestinian and Lebanese civilians were "dying under the tracks of United States-made

tanks." In the war over the Falk-

land Islands, Tass said, Mr.

Reagan is "trying to present black

for white" in portraying Argenti-

na, not Britain, as the aggressor.

"fascist regimes under his

the United States."

nomic and political crisis.

taken such a blunt line.

MOSCOW — Tass has respond-

## Japan Calls Its Buildup Of Weapons a Prelude To Global Arms Cuts

By Philip M. Boffey
New York Times Service UNITED NATIONS, N.Y.

ding up its military forces hist step toward eventually remone the level of armaments in

This explanation of Japan's rismilitary budget was offered wednesday by Taizo Watanabe, a winan for the Japanese Minisof Foreign Affairs, at a news of Foreign Affairs, at a news of these elaborating on a speech of Prenter Zenko Suzuki at the in General Assembly's special

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see on disarmament.

In his speech, Mr. Suzuki said sations have been trapped in resease circle, seeking their secur-mately by building up their ar-mately thus further intensifying mind distrust. Because "inter-minds peace and security are minimed by the balance of powin he said, we must start by being even little by little, the belof the balance of power as we ove toward disarmament.

However, Mr. Watanabe acbeginning at the special conference that Japan is small; increasing its military bases to \$11.3 billion in the current fiscal year, a 4-percent increase is real terms from the previous of the increase. on year. He said the increase was mided in the short term to restore the balance of power and strengtha discrence against war. Once a is lowering process outlined by the Suzuki can begin. At the moment, he said, "the atmosphere

s not night" for arms reductions. tir Watanabe denied suggesno man Japan was pressured no acreasing its military spend-in the Reagan administration. It had the Japanese had decided on their own to upgrade their military forces to protect their home entory and waters. He stressed that the buildup would not be "unissised," that Japan "would never in nuclear" and that Tokyo would mine its policy of generally rehaning from exporting conven-

The Japanese philosophy appeared consistent with the Reagan administration's view that arms reductions are best achieved by first building up military forces and then negotiating cuts, although the Japanese are not advo-cating a buildup of nuclear forces.

Third World Position

A contrary philosophy has been expressed at the UN by scores of developing nations that advocate an immediate halt to the arms race. A communiqué to the General Assembly from the foreign ministers of the self-proclaimed no-naligned countries that met recently in Cuba asserted that "negotiations on arms limitation and disarmament should no longer be made contingent on further arms buildup but must be resumed with-

Jorge Castaneda, the foreign minister of Mexico, a member of the nonaligned group, said at the special session Wednesday, "We find totally unacceptable the view that it is necessary to arm oneself in order to be in a position to then

negotiate disarmament measures."
Mr. Castafieda said the existence of 54,000 nuclear warheads had made "the very extinction of the human species not remote but thinkable." He called on the two superpowers to renounce the first use of nuclear weapons and declare unilateral moratoriums on the testing of nuclear weapons.

In the most startling proposal yet made at the session, Willibald Pahr, the foreign minister of Austria, suggested that a "Star Wars" type of "electronic fortress" to protect nations against attack is under development.

Later, at a luncheon for reporters, he said companies in Austria, the United States and elsewhere were working on such a system, which he said would use electronic force fields to block or disable incoming missiles or planes. He also said that such a system had already been deployed on an experimental basis in a country in the Middle East. He declined to pro-



West German soldiers held a banner declaring "NATO soldiers against nuclear missiles" at a rally against the U.S. arms program on Thursday in Bonn, where NATO leaders were meeting.

## Large Bonn Rally Protests U.S. Arms Plans

BONN - Thousands of young people, many wearing "Reagan go home" stickers, streamed into Bonn on Thursday to protest the U.S. arms program and plans to deploy new U.S. missiles in Europe. Organizers of the rally, who had expected at most 150,000 people, said that the crowd clustered along the east bank of the Rhine River numbered 350,000.

the crowd far exceeded organizers' hopes. Although the rally was generally peaceful, with people dancing and sunbathing, a 36-year-old man,

Police declined to make an estimate, but agreed that

not identified by police, doused himself with gasoline, set himself on fire and slit his own throat. He was reported in grave condition at a hospital in

Witnesses also reported that several hundred marchers had tried to leave the line of the march and head down the west bank of the Rhine toward the Chancellery, where President Reagan and 15 other NATO leaders of government were meeting.

The protesters, some of them defying a police ban against masks and disguises, turned back when con-fronted by police.

## NATO Backs Reagan Arms Moves

also praised the accompanying arms control proposal. Stre European reliance on the United States, Mr. Mauroy was quoted as saying that the great majority of Europeans want to keep U.S. nu-clear guarantees and U.S. troops in

The NATO summit meeting, welcoming Spain as the 16th alliance member, contrasted the Span-

range nuclear missiles; reductions in highly accurate land-based strategic missiles; and lower ceilings on ground forces in Europe. According to a U.S. official, this was gratifying support for the Reagan administration against critics who argued that the U.S. proposals were unrealistic or cynical maneuvers designed to create the illusion of U.S. interest in disarma-

bombing of the cities in the last. The most significant new mili-war, large elements of the popula-tary doctrine that emerged at the tional defenses, thus decreasing its

> Communist Chief In Spain Resigns

The Associated Press

MADRID — Santiago Carrillo
has resigned as secretary-general
of Spain's Communist Party following a disagreement with the
head of the Communist trade union organization. Mr. Carrillo said
be would not seek re-election to he would not seek re-election to parliament in general elections set for next year.

The longtime party leader, who announced his resignation Wednesday night, insisted he would stand by his decision to quit, as the 99-member Central Committee began two days of closed-door sessions in Madrid to your an whether to account his ratio. vote on whether to accept his resig-

The party's deputy secretary-general, Nicolas Sartorius, and the other members of the party Executive Committee also resigned. But a member of the Central Committee said he expected Mr. Carrillo eventually to be reconfirmed as head of the party and to emerge in

a stronger position.
Mr. Carrillo, 67, quit in disagreement with Marcelino Camacho, head of the Communist trade union organization. Mr. Camacho accused Mr. Carrillo of having failed to reach the grass-roots membership after the secretary-general defended the party's poor showing in recent local elections.

ish choice in joining the Western alliance with the Warsaw Pact system of imposed membership. While calling for "mutually ad-

> basic NATO thinking, several said, is that new U.S.-made weapons could disrupt Soviet second-echeion forces before they could reinforce an initial assault. Nonnuclear Cruise missiles and precisionguarded, long-range artillery are examples of this new weaponry nearing the deployment stage. At the same time, European armies that have strong ready reserves because of their draft systems could be reorganized to encircle any Soviet units that manage to break

> This concept appeals to many European leaders, who are anxious to play down the role of nuclear weapons. A growing number of U.S. strategists, both in the Pentagon and in Congress, also want to see European planners upgrade their armies defensive capabilities.

#### Senate Panel Rejects Tass Assails Reagan Over Call for Nuclear Freeze U.K. Speech

Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON - The nuclear freeze movement has lost its first test in Congress as the Senate Foreign Relations Committee rejected freeze resolution on a nearly party-line vote of 10 to 6. The committee Wednesday

voted for an arms reduction resolution closely paralleling the Reagan administration's position, calling for a joint effort with the Soviet Union to reduce nuclear armaments through negotiations. The votes on the nonbinding

sense-of-Congress resolutions strongly indicated that the nuclear freeze momentum built up in town meetings and state legislatures across the United States in recent months will not carry over in Congress this year. Freeze resolutions are still pend-

Tass simply said that Mr. Reagan had "slandered the Soviet ing in the House and could be Union" and the press agency afbrought to another test on the Sen-ate floor later, but the Republican fected surprise that he would have unanimity displayed on Wednes-day suggests that they would not "One cannot but wonder at the manner in which the president makes his speeches," Tass said. "Crude anti-Sovietism has long

**Vote by Democrat** 

been characteristic of Reagan and his closest entourage, but there is a One Democrat, Sen. Edward Zorinsky of Nebraska, joined the limit to everything."

The agency said Mr. Reagan had quoted Mr. Brezhnev correctly panel's nine Republicans in voting ond Democrat, Sen. Joseph R. Bias advocating competition between opposing political systems. But it said Mr. Brezhnev's premise was den Jr. of Delaware, did not vote. All six other Democrats voted in

Disgruntled Democrats deducted in the realm of ideas and scribed the final version constructed by the committee chairman, Sen. Charles H. Percy, Republican strikes," an allusion to the Soviet contention that the Reagan admin-istration is preparing for a possible of Illinois, as ineffectual, and four voted against it. "This is businesspre-emptive nuclear strike.
"No," Tass said, "peace on the basis of strength can never be relias-usual arms control." said Sen. Alan Cranston, Democrat of California, asserting that it was not able. And a crusade of one state or forceful enough to prod the admina group of states against the countries of another system under the istration into negotiating an arms reduction agreement.

Sen. Percy strongly defended President Reagan's aims in the strategic arms talks set to begin on June 29, and predicted that the

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wide support in the Senate.

The Percy resolution commends Mr. Reagan's approach and urges a U.S.-Soviet agreement providing for "sharply reduced and equal levels" of long-range nuclear mis-siles and warheads. The administration has said that a freeze with-

existing Soviet advantages. The resolution also calls for the United States to refrain from undercutting provisions of the SALT-2 arms agreement so long as the Russians show "equal restraint." That agreement was never ratified

A dispute over what the administration really has in mind for SALT-2 sparked the sharpest de-bate, with Sen. John H. Glenn Jr., Democrat of Ohio, claiming that officials have made conflicting and ambiguous statements on whether its terms would be observed in the interim before a new agreement is nezotiated.

first introduced last March by Sen. Edward M. Kennedy, Democrat of Massachusetts, and Sen. Mark O. Hatfield, Republican of Oregon, calling for an immediate "mutual and verifiable freeze" on testing, production and further deploy-ment of nuclear warheads. It is similar to several hundred resolutions adopted locally around the country since the nuclear freeze movement got under way.

The Reagan administration, faced with a spreading anti-nuclear movement and accused of stalling on arms negotiations, countered spring with the plan to begin its own strategic arms reduction talks, called START, with the Rus-

Sen. Cranston summed up the differences, saying, "The adminis-tration's spokesmen say they are worried about the Soviet buildup, adverse trends and momentum. say, OK, let's halt those trends with a freeze."

HOLDERD HOLLTZ MONTONING

## Voice of Conservative U.S. Prelate Broadens Anti-Nuclear Spectrum

By William Robbins New York Times Service

PHRADELPHIA — He seems to symbolize broad support for the micles: disarmament movement: Cardinal John Krol, a prince of the Roman Catholic Church and assocalcaterisidents, the archbishop of statelphia long regarded as a conservative and autocratic prei-

Catchinal Krol, tall and erect an athletic physique that be ici his white hair and his 71 years, was an imposing presence this string when he spoke at Philadelphia's "interfaith witness to stop the inclear arms race." Addressing 15 000 15,000, he called on world govern-ments to dismantle existing nucle-

Some leaders of the anti-nuclear movement here described the car-dinal's role as evidence of a momentum that they hope will bring together conservatives and liberals, Ranson Catholics, Protestants and

But to Cardinal Krol, sitting in a large but austere 12th-floor office with a broad view of central Phila-dephin, it did not seem momen-ths.

Strange Alliance

Carefully, with many pauses, he muchated his disarmament views. He finds himself involved in a novement that also engages such partisms as Raymond G. Hun-lander archbishop of Seattle, who has said he will withhold half his meanne tax as a protest against production of nuclear arms. Cardinal Krol said his views

rete accurately reflected in his adhis call for a guarded approach in



Cardinal John Krol

dealing with the Soviet Union: "We advocate disarmament — not unilateral, but reciprocal or collective disarmament, proceeding at an equal pace, according to agreement and backed up by anthentic and workable safeguards."

He said he deliberately has

made no attempt to maintain relations with other advocates of disartions with other advocates of disar-mament, although he expressed pleasure with the variety of sup-porters. "I agree with some of them, and many of them I do not agree with," he said.

His own views, he said, have not changed since 1969, when he addressed the Veterans of Foreign Wars and urged support for disar-mament. He cited testimony in favor of the second treaty on limiting strategic arms that he gave in behalf of the National Conference

## CIA Reveals Reporters' Role

By Judith Miller

Washington — Six years after the CIA restricted the use of journalists as intelligence agents, it has resociantly disclosed that journalists waterned before the restriction in a variety of roles, ranging from chariers to case officers who from couriers to case officers who in a sworn statement submitted

will aware statement submitted by the CIA to settle a lawsuit unformation for the Freedom of Information Agriculture agency also indicated that William I Casey, the director, has surely committed himself to following the policy established by the badderser on the use of the

involving human lives or

agency or their employers. But it does describe their missions, as fol-

"Some, perhaps a plurality, were simply sources of foreign intelli-gence; others provided cover or served as a funding mechanism; some provided nonattributable material for use by the CIA, col-laborated in or worked on CIAproduced materials or were used for the placement of CIA-prepared material in the foreign media; oth-ers assisted in non-media activities by spotting, assessing or recruiting potential sources or by handling other agents, and still others assisted by providing access to individu-

is pedicessor on the use of repetitive at a policies and activities.

The pedicy established use of repetitive bars the paid use of dimansia for secret intelligence interest or by generating local support for U.S. policies and activities.

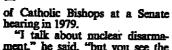
Finally, with respect to some of these individuals, the CIA simply provided informational assistance provided informational assistance. provided informational assistance or requested assistance in sup-

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ment," he said, "but you see the principle is that massive destruction, whether by nuclear or con-ventional arms, is a crime against God and man. In some of the bombing of the cities in the last

authoritarian is Monsignor John Foley, a close associate who is editor of the archdiocesan newspaper. He finds the cardinal warm and approachable, a leader who does
"a lot of quiet good things."

Monsignor Foley is familiar

with the cardinal's informal respites, when he likes to play the piano and harmonize with a good baritone voice on Polish, American and Irish songs. Cardinal Krol also plays a top game of golf. Occasional Cigar

At the church-owned mansion where he lives with two other priests, the cardinal, it is said, likes an occasional cigar and a drink of good bourhon

His reputation as a church conservative rests largely on what Monsignor Salvatore Adamo, for-mer editor of The Catholic Star Herald in Camden, N.J., and others describe as a reluctance to share power and his refusal to al-low Catholics in his archdiocese to satisfy Sunday obligations by at-

tending Mass on Saturday night.
Even among critics, who acknowledge that their number is relatively small, the cardinal gets high marks for a well-managed ar-chdiocese and well-run sci F is.

"He expects obedience and com-pliance," said Monsignor Adamo. "He may consult, but he is not bound by the consultation, but nothing in the church structure re-

The cardinal offers no argument to the description of him as a conservative. "I view myself as doctrinally absolutely conservative," he said.

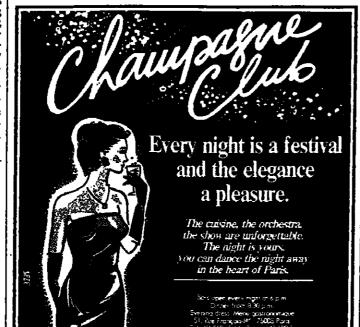
have proved clusive in the past because of national rivalries in weapons production where the United States dominates sophisticated arvantageous cooperation," NATO

leaders also formally agreed to re-But officials said that the goal eemed more attainable now. The strict sensitive technology and to treat export credits prudently in dealing with the Soviet Union. Similar undertakings were accepted by leading Western industrial nations at the Versailles economic summit meeting last week. On arms control, NATO specifically endorsed recent U.S. proposals to the Soviet Union for verifiable weapons cuts: the "zero option" to eliminate all intermediate-

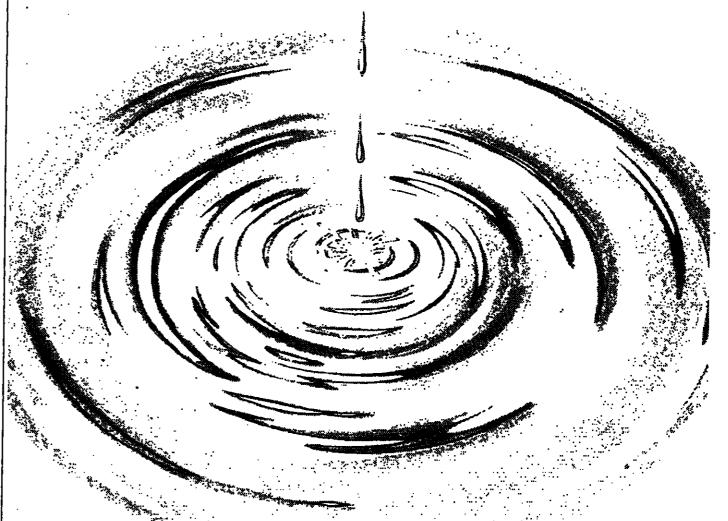
tion were destroyed. That exceeds summit meeting was the idea that the legitimate right of self-defense, NATO can improve its conven-Though the cardinal sees his need to resort quickly in wartime esent position as consistent with to nuclear retaliation. NATO leadthe past, others contrast his partic-ipation at the March 27 rally with their countries' military assets bethis silence on the war in Vietnam.

One who disagrees with descriptions of the cardinal as distant and cooperation and better weapons—

# **Following Dispute**



# ARE EUROPE'S OIL RESOURCES MORETHAN JUSTA DROP IN THE OCEAN?



The disunity of Opec and the world oil glut suddenly puts a question mark over Europe's oil

The hopes of yesterday that Europe could provide 75% of its own oil and gas are swamped in a sea of surplus.

The Economist this week examines the future of Europe's own oil reserves in an authorita-

tive 10-page survey.
Will they be fully developed now or left untouched until the next oil scare?

We look at where the reserves are, who is getting theirs to market and the various political rules that are helping or hampering their development.

It is all in The Economist

The Economist

The world every week

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## Reagan and Flower Power

Truly, as President Reagan said so well in the British Parliament Tuesday, Americans want only one kind of global conflict. A "crusade" for the open society, he called it, employing the only tolerable weapons: the powerful ideas and economies of democracy. His crusade would aim not to destroy other societies but to help them recognize the inhumanity and inefficiency of totalitarianism. What a tonic the president's faith and optimism could become for the pugnacity so often heard from his administration.

Democracy, he said, has proved itself "a not at all fragile flower," whereas "regimes planted by bayonets do not take root." Given a choice, people choose freedom.

Given even decades and military might, Soviet totalitarianism still cannot feed itself. Time works for freedom; the democracies can help it along. But because nuclear war is unthinkable, "we ask only for a process, a direction, a basic code of decency - not for instant transformation."

The president went on to propose more aid to democrats worldwide and American-Soviet television debates on current issues.

But these ideas do not begin to tap the logic of his thesis: that by their day-to-day conduct, the democracies can slowly, unaggressively influence politics elsewhere, notably in the Soviet Union.

To what end? Mr. Reagan would "foster the infrastructure of democracy — the system of a free press, unions, political parties, universities - which allow a people to choose their own way." His long-term hope is to leave "Marxism-Leninism on the ash heap of history." But characteristically, he failed to point the way from here to there or give

Moscow a plausible range of policy choices. Soviet society has always endured great hardship to resist and arm against danger. If it responds at all, it will not be to alien appeals for democratic capitalism. But it may well respond to practical, profitable invitations to moderate the nuclear arms race and Third World confrontations, to relax the grip on Eastern Europe and to reform

failed Soviet institutions.

Yes, there is power in the democratic flower - and flour. Yet absent from the president's summons was any awareness that the most encouraging buds of Soviet-bloc ferment have appeared in periods of East-West thaw. And curiously missing from his plan was any formula for using Western economic strength to promote political accommodation. How laughable that just as he was celebrating Communist failures, bankrupt Poland was "threatening" a \$29-billion default unless Western banks lend it still more.

Poland's bankruptcy is, in fact, a unique chance to exchange new aid "only for a process, a direction, a basic code of decency.' Mr. Reagan has the muscle to drive the West's frightened bankers from the table and to press the Soviet leaders to define an environment in which he would resume underwriting their system's development.

The president's confidence in competition is admirable, but when will the crusade take form? When will the West's subsidy of Soviet power be made the main issue of East-West diplomacy? When will Mr. Reagan write a superpower code of conduct that he could observe and reinforce with trade? Flower power can work, but where is his spade?

THE NEW YORK TIMES

## **Hunger Strike in Moscow**

The great cruelties of contemporary international life, like the terror practiced by the Soviet Army against the people of Afghanistan and the assaults on the Lebanese population by its numerous tormentors, are scarcely overpublicized. Yet they often tend to crowd out consciousness of the small cruelties that are characteristic in so many corners of the world. The victims of these often turn to extreme methods of selfdramatization, despairing of reaching international opinion by any other means.

In Moscow, three Soviet citizens have been on a hunger strike for a month in order to bring foreign pressure to bear on the Soviet government to let them join their spouses abroad. They are Yuri Balovlenkov, whose

wife is an American nurse living in Baltimore; Josef Kibilitsky, whose wife is West German; and Tatyana Lozansky, whose husband. Edward, is a professor of physics at American University who emigrated from the Soviet Union in 1976.

By making the personal choices that led to their separation from their spouses, they knowingly took a great risk. But that is precisely the point: In no country worthy of being called civilized would these private choices have entailed that range of dangers.

Under the Helsinki Accords, which Moscow signed, exit visas should have been granted routinely. How can the Kremlin con-

ceivably not let them go? THE WASHINGTON POST.

## Send a Professional

like "a bunch of amateurs" at the United Nations, where she is chief U.S. delegate. And not just this last time, when Secretary Haig, apparently out of pique, failed to inform Mrs. Kirkpatrick in time that she was supposed to abstain on a Falkland resolution.

It could be set to music and choreographed. "Did you really try to call, Mr. Haig?" asks a plaintive Mrs. Kirkpatrick, twirling a parasol. "Absolutely, Mrs. K.," responds a dapper Mr. Haig, with a big wink. A chorus in striped pants then bursts into the refrain: "It's confusing, it's amusing, it's abusing, and there's a corps in be-tweeeen."

This isn't diplomacy, it's tomfoolery — or worse, for it is not unusual. Other UN delegates somehow manage to cast the votes thev are supposed to. Why is it only the United States that is so prone to pratfalls?

The answer, which transcends the Haig-Kirkpatrick Follies, is that only America considers the UN job a political plum. Of 16 U.S. representatives to the UN, only one appointee was a Foreign Service officer: Charles Yost, who served under President Nixon. (Donald McHenry, by background a career diplomat, was a political appointee when he was named in 1979.)

In 1953, Dwight Eisenhower had the unhappy idea of awarding Cabinet rank to Henry Cabot Lodge; the custom has stuck.

In her outspoken way, Jeane Kirkpatrick Again and again presidents have used the has put it exactly right. Americans do behave office as patronage. Hence the big parade: Cabot Lodge, Adlai Stevenson, Daniel Patrick Moynihan, Andrew Young and Jeane Kirkpatrick, not to mention Arthur Goldberg, to whom Lyndon Johnson made the job sound worth leaving the Supreme Court for. Is it any surprise that the U.S. Mission sees

itself as a rival State Department? In fact, although Secretary Haig expresses himself with all the finesse of a main battle tank, his point is sound. Treating UN delegates with such reverence is a mischievous pretense. They cannot be the hierarchical equals of secretaries of state. The latter must command the former, as Mrs. Kirkpatrick has just been reminded.

Why should this one ambassadorship be accorded an exalted Cabinet rank? Because, the argument goes, it is a unique job; its holder speaks not just to another nation but to the world. If that is so, then why don't other countries treat their United Nations

representatives the same way? Upon assuming power, the Reagan team seemed intent on downgrading U.S. relations with the UN. But by sending there a strongminded academic with no diplomatic experience, the president was bound to magnify the job. Let his successors be forewarned. There is one sure way to "normalize" relations with the United Nations: send a professional.

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

### Other Editorial Opinion

#### The Fighting in Lebanon

The Israelis' tank assaults, naval and air actions in Lebanon make their invasion hardly less than a war, yet the name of the operation, the Begin government says, is "Peace for Galilee." A Cabinet communique says that it aims at placing "all the civilian population of the Galilee beyond the range of terrorists' (i.e., PLO) fire from Lebanon." but without engaging the Syrian army, unless the Syrians attack first. It is, therefore, no overthe-border raid to disable PLO camps but appears to be a deep, full-scale, once-and-forall push to get rid of the Yasser Arafat

That the Israelis are giving vent to a long pent-up repsonse to PLO provocations, like the shelling that has lately taken place, is beyond doubt. ... Ambassador Philip Habib went back to the Middle East under instructions that President Reagan and Secretary of State Haig had given him in Paris. He is no doubt expected to bring off another miracle. But it is going to be difficult, we suspect...

Beyond today, even beyond tomorrow, the question looms forebodingly, where will this war end? Already it looks as though the Camp David peace process will be only one of the first victims.

- From the San Francisco Chronicle.

#### June 11: From Our Pages of 75 and 50 Years Ago

1907: French Wine Crisis

PARIS — The French government has tackled the burning question of the day, the crisis in the wine growing districts in the south of France. The Cabinet brought in a bill for the suppression of fraud in the matter of wine. The terms of the measure are drastic enough, and if it is eventually approved and enforced the lot of the fabricator of artificial wine does not promise to be a happy one. It remains to be seen, however, whether the winegrowers of the south will be satisfied with the provisions of this bill. Some of the speeches of the deputies representing the region showed little enthusiasm for the measure. Only after the people of the south have had time to examine it will this point be settled.

1932: A Poisonous Toast

BISKRA -- Alone in the Sahara, Lena Bernstein, record-making French airwoman, drained a poison-laden champagne toast to end her life. Miss Bernstein, who had come to Algeria in the hope of regaining the women's straight-line flight record which she had held until Amelia Earhart flew across the Atlantic, carried two bottles of champagne with her when she engaged a horse-drawn carriage to convey her to the racecourse near the city's outskirts. She dismissed the driver with a 20-franc tip, saying that she would walk back. Her act was ascribed to the seizure of her plane for alleged infraction of safety regulations, a climax to a series of misfortunes, including financial difficulties.

# A Goal for West: Curb Inevitability of Conflicts

BONN — Three full-scale wars are raging now: in the Falklands, Lebanon and Iran, and Chad has just completed another phase in its generation-long civil war. None were caused by the United States or the Soviet Union, though both must be keenly interested in the outcomes.

That is the immediate background to the Atlantic alliance's summit meeting here. In addition, there are lots of other wars around the world, some half-forgotten. A partial list is a reminder of how much fighting is still going on, and how many places directly or indirectly involve the superpowers: Afghanistan, Cambodia, Eritrea, Ethiopia-Somalia, Guatemala, Nami-bia, along with Salvador.

The one continent with no current battlefields is Europe, at queasy peace after provoking millenniums of wars, culminating in the two world wars. Pacifists have

not done well in human history. Yet war seems different, more frightening now, and there is a far broader sense of waste and absurdity. Atomic weapons make the big difference, but not the only one. The level of arms generally has reached a totally new scale of destructiveness, and it isn't only big powers that possess sophisticated types. Also, modern communications force awareness of what happens far away and therefore of poten-tial danger nearer home.

**Italy Faces** 

**Key Test in** 

Wage Fight

By Enrico Jacchia

By Flora Lewis

For a time after World War II, the superpowers seemed to have divided up the world and to have imposed a certain order, despite localized wars.

There was a belief that between them, Moscow and Washington could deliver a degree of control over events through, and even despite, their intense rivalry. That was essentially Henry Kissinger's thesis, underlying his restless search for adjustments.

Now, power has been dispersed. Only two countries have global reach, but not enough to tamp down regional explosions that threaten to draw them in. Even within the two alliances, growth of economic and social as well as military strength and political revival on the Western side, and of discontent, impatience with economic weakness and national frustration on the Eastern side, have modified if not fragmented superpower predominance.

President Reagan's first trip to Europe, after 17 months in office, focuses on symbols of Western Europe's own long history of power struggles.

The splendor of Versailles, the solidity of Windsor Castle and the solemnity of Westminster, a Rome of imperial ruins and volatile modern politics, even the leafy duliness of the Rhineland and the sinister wall in Berlin - the very absence of pomp in a Germany that rode national ambition to disaster - reflect the pursuit of might.

The West, at least, has sought to sur-mount these national reflexes in recognition that no one country can assure its own safety and prosperity.

President Reagan has been right to stress peace, disarmament and democracy in his European speeches, addressing the fears of the people and their yearning now to emphasize the other aspect of their monumental symbolism. That is the creativity, the skill and the glory of building and murturing civilization.

But the fine words at the Versailles summit meeting barely veiled a stubborn insistence on conflicting views of how to deal with present crises. The result was depress-ing, because instead of showing renewed will to accommodate higher common interests, it showed willingness to budge only far enough to keep the quarreling leaders from having to admit their failure to agree.

As one of France's most prominent industrialists put it, the two key issues of East-West trade and cooperation for monetage stability was cateful by the

monetary stability were settled by the Coue system, named for the Frenchman

who devised a well-known technique for convincing oneself that wishing will make it so. That meeting finished with Europeans and Americans determined to go on as before, at a time when sleight-of-hand only serves to weaken Western cohesion.

What is gained by fooling each other, and ourselves, in a world that cries for clarity and practical vision?

NATO isn't likely to produce any more effective momentum. It was good for the president to extol the values of freedom in his speech in London, for the West should have confidence in its resilience. But to urge another crusade, another offensive struck a wrong tone.

The need now isn't to stir more hostility, to weigh more heavily on a mercurial world. It is to seek ways to limit and re-duce what remains the inevitability of conflicts, and to avert violent upheavals, even in the foe's camp.

The West needs a greater sense that the rewards of partnership can only be reached through real and not just verbal mutual ac-commodation. And Europe needs a greater sense that the United States is seeking mu-tual rewards of peace from the Russians, isolating incorrigible regional wars, and not just appeasement at home so as to wield more crushing power elsewhere.

The New York Theses.

U.S. decline in the world, and it is

a direct reflection of a persistent ineptitude in international rela-

tions, an ineptitude that has per-sisted through several decades, sev-

eral administrations."

#### On the Need for Changing the Guard in U.S. farewell address, "that the decline of the United States' influence in the United Nations is part of the WASHINGTON — Around the halfway mark in most

four-year presidential terms, there is a natural tendency to make changes in the Cabinet and the

White House staff. Ronald Reagan is now reaching this point, a little earlier than usual. ROME — President Reagan's

He has already replaced Richard Allen, his national security adviser, Lyn Nofziger, his political adviser, and Max L. Friedersdorf, his legislative aide. He has also lost

N visit to Italy has coincided with the taking of a new, defiant attitude by the Italian industrialists association Confindustria in its relations with trade unions.

The new posture may be the beginning of a frontal clash between MANTH Chicago It ibune the employers and organized work-ers on one of the fundamental is-sue of our time: Will the openmarket economy and free enterprise be replaced by a state-run economy and collectivism. The

RADOMIC FONG BOMBS ARMED AND LOCKED IN ON VFR 12L3\_83 ON THE

HEAT SEEKERS. COMPUTERS ARE GREEN. MEMORY BANKS AT 23.5 CAPACITY... ECM IS UP, LASERS ARE HOT...

NABLAV NINER IS 2-12. SQUID UNITS ALL CLEAR.

MADRID — The cartoonists had a field day just drawing

the two chairs. On one side, the

small, uncomfortable folding chair

on which an embarrassed Premier

Leopoldo Calvo Sotelo - and his

Cabinet ministers - had to sit to

watch the Armed Forces Day pa-

rade at Saragossa. On the other

side, the magnificent, high-backed chair, upholstered in red velvet, in-

stalled for Lt. Col. Antonio Tejero

Molina and the other defendants

in the court-martial for last

by military authorities. Cartoonists and political commentators, on the

eve of sentencing in the intermin-

of how Spain's military brass pur-portedly feels about the civilian

authorities and about their

colleagues on trial.
When the sentences were an-

nounced, both Col Tejero and Lt.

Gen. Jaime Milans del Bosch had

received the maximum punish-

ment, 30 years in jail and expul-

sion from the armed forces. In the

cases of the two top leaders of the

coup, at least, the red velvet had

But after them, the length of the

sentences decreased abruptly to

between six years and one year, and 11 officers were cleared of all

charges, despite the fact that the participation of most of them in

the assault and occupation of

the Cortes (Parliament) building

In all, only 10 officers were ex-

pelled from the armed forces. In

addition, only 33 persons were brought to trial, whereas some 300

men stormed the Cortes and a full

armored division took over Valen-cia the night of Feb. 23, 1981.

Harrier Problems

The Falkland situation focuses

international attention on that

symbol of the weakness of the

West, the Harrier VTOL aircraft.

air shows but of little value in

combat. It does not carry much

armament and it does not go very

far. It is difficult to fly, thus re-quiring long and expensive train-

ing programs for pilots.

It is vulnerable. One bullet in the complicated jet diffection apparatus and it's "so long Jack."

It is said that it can land on

unprepared sites, which is true,

but it will probably never take off again because of all the dust, sand

and gravel ingested by the engine.

Also, at unprepared sites there is

no refueling, no rearmament and

The Harrier is expensive, cost-

ing about twice per pound what

conventional modern jet aircraft

no facilities for the pilot.

It is a great stunt aircraft for

was thoroughly proven.

not translated into leniency.

able trial, made them into symbols

Both types of chairs were chosen

vear's attempted coup.

dent's visit to Europe may not be a casual coincidence. Italian employers have unexpectedly served notice that they will terminate an agreement they signed in 1975 with the unions on the so-called scala mobile, a mechanism which every quarter automatically adjusts wages to inflation.

fact that the employers took a mili-tant stand at the time of the presi-

The mechanism is considered untouchable by the unions and is viewed as a perverted economic device by the employers, who claim that indiscriminate automatic increases in wages only produce more inflation.

#### Group's View

The industrial leaders argue that labor costs, augmenting at a rate higher than labor productivity, will push Italian producers out of the international market. This would, in turn, mean the end of free enterprise in Italy, with the public sector taking hold of the economy they say. The industrialists' association vows to fight against that risk and against inflation and for real economic growth and more employment

This posture recalls U.S. Treasury Secertary Donald T. Regan's renewed claim that free enterprise and an open-market philosophy are the essence of the American ideal. It also recalls President Reagan's reaffirmation at Versailles of the economic policy of his administration and on the need to hold down inflation.

The real fact is that the acceptability of the private sector and market economy is challenged in Italy by very powerful political forces. Among them are the Communists who, in turn, control the majority in the larger trade unions.

During the last two decades. free enterprise has been eroded both by the large increase of the public sector and by the expanded power of the unions. Jobs are sacred. The employers claim that if they cannot fire excess workers when production costs overrun profits, they will be run out of business and unemployment will be the final result anyway.

#### Rejected by Unions

That reasoning, however, is not accepted by the unions, which have declared war on the industrialists over the scala mobile and announced a wave of national strikes. The action by the private indus-trial sector, which has been rather remissive after 1975, has aston-ished many political observers and shaken the government.

The employers' clash with the unions may, in the end, have a greater impact on Italian politics than the nuclear weapons question. No doubt a huge demonstration of the peace movements has taken place in Rome two days before Mr. Reagan's visit.

The Communist Party, however, which has the strongest say in this matter, does not seem yet willing to make a fundamental national is-sue out of the missile question.

Party leaders do not misjudge the magnitude of the challenge posed by the new attitude of the employers. They know that the peace marches serve to assert the party's image and may gain a num-ber of votes among the youths. But they also know that the fight for the control of the economy is the decisive one: If they win, they would conquer the state. International Herald Tribune.

Letters intended for publica-tion should be addressed "Letters to the Editor," and must include the writer's address and signature. Priority is given to letters that are brief and do not request anonymity. Letters may be abridged. We are unable to acknowledge all letters, but value the views of readers who submit

By James Reston

Adm. Bobby R. Inman, deputy director of central intelligence; Jo-seph W. Canzeri, a deputy presi-dential assistant, and Max Hugel, CIA deputy director of operations. In addition, James B. Edwards,

the energy secretary, has indicated that he will be leaving in the fall. More important, there are reports that Mike Deaver, and maybe even Ed Meese, two of his most trusted

**Verdict Leaves Spain Uneasy** 

By Victor de la Serna

So there has been leniency - an

inordinate amount of it. The gov-

ernment and the main opposition

parties protested strennously, and the government has appealed to

the civilian supreme court for

White House advisers, are thinking about other green-back pastures. Now comes Jeane Kirkpatrick. Reagan's delegate to the United Nations, with her own public condemnation of what she regards as the administration's misconduct

of foreign relations.
"I believe very re we very reluctantly," she

conservative men, most of whom

fought with the Francoist troops in

the Civil War, to dictate the harsh-

est punishment permitted by the

law against Gen. Milans, their re-

spected friend and comrade-in-arms and Spain's most decorated

officer. That decision alone is

proof of the wish on the part of the

military command to discourage any wild adventures by rebellious

severe sentences, has left the mili-

tary divided and has created

aming that the wound, the grow-

ing rift between the civilian and military societies, will remain

In a volatile country like Spain, this situation is painful and casts

clouds on the future of democracy.

There are other, decisive factors in determining the future course of

Spain - from its 15 percent unem-

prevail. The one with the guns and

Sotelo, against strong opposition, has brought Spain into the Atlan-

tic alliance, hoping that joining in

the West's common defense will

give his generals a new sense of

purpose. If it does not, there is still

International Herald Tribune

In the meantime, Mr. Calvo

the tanks, of course.

The armed forces, however, have

officers in the future.

Spain's public opinion.

open for a long time.

"We have not been good at the politics of the United Nations," told the Heritage Foundation in what can only be interpreted as a Mrs. Kirkpatrick added. " simply have behaved like a bunch of amateurs, in my opinion. ..." It would be a mistake to generalize about the reasons for the shakeup in the Reagan team. Some have left because they were not fit for their jobs; others because they were bored or broke. And one or two, like Secretary of Labor Donovan, probably should resign because they are simply an embar-rassment to the president. Mrs. Kirkpatrick is a different and more significant case. She simply does not agree with many aspects of the president's foreign policy, particularly as it applies to Latin America in general and Argentina in particular. It is not mainly that she doesn't

get along personally with Secretary of State Haig, though he is not her buddy, but that she thinks Mr. Haig and his two principal foreign policy aides, Wally Stoessel and Larry Eagleburger, have persuaded the president to go along with the European ailies on nuclear arms control and foreign policy in gencontrol and foreign policy in general at the expense of Israel, Argentina and the future U.S. relations in the Western Hemisphere.

She may be right in her analysis of what is best in the long-term in-terests of the United States, and since she is not only the president's tions but also a member of his Cabinet, she is entitled to argue for her point of view within the privacy of the White House, no matter how much Haig resents it.

Nevertheless, what she is not entitled to do, having been invited to state her case to the secretary of state and the president personally, and having done so, is to carry her fight on television to the public and proclaim the "ineptitude" of her country's "bunch of ama-teurs," precisely when the presi-dent is in Europe trying to demonstrate that he is a masterful leader. a "man of peace," presiding over

suffered much from the ordeal. The protracted trial, with high-ranking officers blaming one ana united government.

Also, it is not quite fair, though it is true, for Mrs. Kirkpatrick to other in a frantic attempt to escape blame the United States for losing influence at the United Nations. The United States has lost influunfavorable impression in ence there not because the United States has changed but be-The supreme court will now take cause the world and the United up to a year to rule on the appeals by government and by the officers,

Nations have changed.

Mrs. Kirkpatrick forgets it was
the United States that introduced bloc voting into the early years of the United Nations, when it had only about 50 members. In those days, Nelson Rockefeller and Adlai Stevenson — no less — were the political whips who rounded up the Latin American and European votes to assure a majority for

Washington's policies.
Since then, the United Nations has grown to over 150 members, and the Third World and Communications. ployment rate to the unabated Basque terrorism. Such components are ruthlessly exploited by extremists who try to good the minist countries are now copying the same Rockefeller-Stevenson whip tactics to oppose many U.S. proitary into applying their medicine to the country's problems.

But the main question — as ilposals. The United States had the histrated by those humiliating majority in the 1940s and '50s; the folding chairs - will remain the Communists have the majority matter of military submission to now, purely for mathematical rescivilian authority. If two separate sons, and not because the United "powers" are allowed to develop in Spain, one of them will inevitably States has "declined."

So Mrs. Kirkpatrick will probably have to go, which is too bad in a way, for she is one of the most intelligent and courageous members of the Reagan administration, and the president will have to change his lineup for the last half of his administration.

Maybe that is not a bad idea. considering the truth of Mrs. Kirkpatrick's reckless candor that the Reagan administration's foreign policy is a disappointment and needs some changes.

The New York Times.

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is that they sold some of them to the hope of seeing Spain win the the U.S. Marines via Douglas World Cup in soccer. That would Aircraft of California. bring joy and contentment to the T. F. WELDER. heart of all here. Or would it?

Suresnes, France.

Leopoldo Calvo Sotelo

harsher sentences. There are in-

deed some amazing aspects in the

sentences — such as their consider-

ing "disinterested, albeit exacer-

bated, love for their country" as a

mitigating circumstance in the case

Nevertheless, there has been

tendency in Spain to underesti-

mate the value of the effort made

by the military judges, all of them

cost. The only reason the British

can afford this bar room fantasy.

of lower-ranking officers.

LETTER TO THE EDITOR

Co-Chairmen International Herald Tilbane, S.A. an capital de 1,200,000 F. R.C.S. Nantere B TARIZILIA: 179/181, not. Charles de Gardie, 9321 Nonliguar-Scine. Tol. 46-12-64. Telec. 612718 Herald, Paris Cohler Renald, Paris Directour de la publication: Waher N. Thayet U.S. subscription polor 2266 yearly. Succoud chap possage pade at Long Island City, N.Y. 1101 © 1982 International Herald Tilbane, All rights reserved. Communous Partitaire No 24 21.

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ERA Suffers Major Setback in Illinois

# المان الأصل Poles Are Lazy, Aggressive' — Familiar Old Stereotypes Persist in Russia

By John Damton

New York Times Service MOSCOW - A visitor from Wasaw finds that the Soviet Uncontinuing resistance in Poland to martial law, but is still squarely betting Gen. Wojciech Jaruzelski, the Polish leader, in his efforts to enforce Communist rule.

The visitor is also struck by the pesistence of anti-Polish attitudes among ordinary Russians, some-ines shaded by stereotypes that so knoger apply.

According to Western diplomats Soviet concern about the sitnation was signaled last month af-Polish demonstrations and by a Swiet press campaign accusing the

The Polish issue also figured in recent talks between Leonid L Brezhnev, the Soviet leader, and Gustav Husak, the Czechoslovak leader, who was a fervent advocate of action to crush the Solidarity union and Polish liberalization.

During the talks, the two pledged their support for the Pol-ish leadership's attempts to ro-establish the party's anthority and for "the battle to bring the country out of its crisis." Some Western diplomats saw more criticism than congratulations in this since the Polish party has been almost total-ly eclipsed by the military and shows no sign of revitalizing itself.

Moscow, suggesting that the Rus-sians would like to see even more forceful measures in dealing with the Polish regime's opponents and a quicker return to the orthodox Leninist mold of civilian rule through the party spparatus.

A Polish source quoted Mikhail A. Suslov, the late Soviet ideologist, as having told Jozef Czyrek, the Polish foreign minister, earlier this year that it was not viable for "the bayonet to be leading the party and the party not to be leading ne bayonet."
The Polish sources are likely to

size differences with the Soviet Union in speaking with West-

Poles have reported a divergence crn reporters since this gives room of views between Warsaw and to the argument that sanctions imposed by the United States could have the deleterious effect of pushing the Polish authorities to adopt the sterner measures being urged upon them by the Soviet Union.

#### National Character

The attitudes of everyday Soviet citizens toward Poles, a blend of suspicion and resentment, appear to have hardened through the twoyear-old Polish crisis. Soviet newspapers, evidently aware that most Russians believe the Poles have a higher standard of living, do not ablish figures on Soviet aid to Po-

"We have no fish to eat here and

we hear that we are exporting it to Poland," said a Russian journalist.
"How do you think that makes people feel? No, we don't have much compatible for the Poland."
"My daughter-in-law visited cosmetics are very prestigious here. much sympathy for the Poles. They already have so much and we

have so little, and now they want us to pay for them, to subsidize "Every nation has a national character and sometimes it is stereotyped. The Germans are efficient, the Hungarians are clever. As far as we are concerned, the Poles have two traits — they are

CHICAGO — Efforts to ratify

the Equal Rights Amendment have suffered a critical setback in Illi-

Warsaw years ago," a Soviet dissi-dent historian said. "She came back and said it is true, the Poles are better off. There is more in the stores, they are better dressed, the cultural life is freer. The general perception of the man in the provmoes is that the Poles have a lot more, that they got themselves into this fix and that they are not pulling their share."

"Understand," said another lazy and they are aggressive small Russian, "for a Russian to go to businessmen. They are always out Poland is to cross the border to the there smuggling things, buying gold, trading goods. They are al-ways coming into other countries West. Their world is so different. The Poles want to buy their

"Poles are cosmopolitan. They look different. They are even ashamed to be Slavs. They have eyes only for the West. O.K., so they don't like the system. A lot of ethnic groups in Soviet Union don't like it either. But they work."

Mixed with the resentment of the Soviet ant for the Polish grasshopper is the perception that Poles regard Russians as Asians and culturally inferior.

"I was in Poland a dozen times and I was continually struck by the Poles' lack of knowledge about the Soviet Union," said a young Russian writer. "One night I went to an evening of Soviet poetry in Warsaw the Poles dressed up like Russians, as if it were some exotic thing out of Africa. You could almost hear the drums beating."

One problem with the reflex response of Russians — that the Poles are better off — is that to some extent it is outdated. A visitor to both capitals would be hard put these days to say in which of them life is harder. For the first time, there are now goods in Moscow's shops that are hard to come by in Warsaw, and Poles have to undergo hardships of rationing that do not hold for Moscow. which is admittedly a showplace of

## Rainer Fassbinder, 36, Dies; German Director

From Agency Disponents

MUNICH — Rainer Werner

Ressbinder, 36, a West German dictor whose films included "Lili Mariage of Maria Braun" and "The Desire of Veroaka Voss." was found dead early

His body was found by Juliane Lorenz, 26, his film cutter and companion, at her home. Wolf Greim, a director who also spent nion, at her home. Wolf the night in Miss Lorenz's home and he thought suicide was out of

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de insight suicide was out or de insight that Mr. He said that Mr. He shinder had insomnia and reinhaps took a few pills too in the spartment in the spartment in the spartment of the still a new pills. Robernian quarter of the city, a poice spokesman said. There was no

suspicion of foul play, but an au-lossy's scheduled for Friday. I Mr. Fassbiader was one of West Germany's most talented and prolfic directors, making more than 40 Wes in a career spanning 14 years. Widely Acclaimed

His latest film to be released, The Desire of Veronika Voss," the laie of a former Nazi film starde who becomes addicted to morwhite won the Golden Bear at the Berlin Film Festival in March like many other Fassbinder films. it was widely acclaimed for the technical perfection of its direction and photography.

Other recent films include "Lili Medeen," a fictionalized account of wartime singer Lale Andersen; the critically acclaimed "Marriage of Maria Braun," and a televised scrial entitled "Berlin Alexander-"Still to be released is "Questile," adapted from the work sie," adapted from the work of lean Genet and starring Jeanne

Mr. Fassbinder shocked the West German public by openly acknowledging his homosexual rela-tionships. Gruff in manner, he frenich's Schwabing district, where he

Although his public appearances often suggested a crude nature, Mr. Fassbinder's films were filled with sentiment somehow crushed by the weight of circumstance.

Mr. Fassbinder was born in Ba-

varia in 1946, the son of a physician and an interpreter who were divorced during his infancy. He claimed to have grown up without education and in a totally "unbourgeois" environment.

#### First Film at 22

He began his professional career as an acting student and director in small Munich theaters and made his first full-length feature film at the age of 22. After his initial film, he turned out one lowbudget picture after another until he became an international suc-

His second full-length film. "Der Katzelmacher," in 1969, took as its theme the plight of foreign workers in West Germany. It won a television award and the West German film prize for writing, direction and production.

Mr. Fassbinder's fame began spreading beyond Germany in the early 1970s. His film "Fear Eats the Soul," the tale of a German woman who falls in love with a foreign worker despised by her bourgeois friends and neighbors, won the international critics' prize of the Film Writers' Association at the 1974 Cannes Film Festival.

His high rate of film production did not prevent Mr. Fassbinder from continuing to work in the theater. He produced Ibsen's "Hedda Gabler" in Berlin and was director of Frankfurt's Theater Am Turm in 1974-1975.



Gala Dali with her husband, the painter Salvador Dali.

as Gala, the wife and inspiration banks Sr. mansion in Beverly Hills, of surrealist painter Salvador Dali, died Tuesday of pneumonia. Mr. died at home here Thursday after a Neff also pioneered mass-pro-long illness. She was married to the duced "bubble" houses using in-French surrealist poet Paul Eluard flated balloons sprayed with conwhen she first met the painter in crete.

Wallace Neff

PASADENA, Calif. (AP) -West German public by openly ac-knowledging his homosexual rela-complines. Gruff in manner, he fre-guented the late-night bars of Mu
Gala Dali

Gala Dali

Helped develop southern Califor-nia's early architectural style with such buildings as Pickfair, the of Xerox Copiers, died of a heart Mary Pickford and Douglas Fair-attack last Thursday.

#### John B. Hartnett

NEW YORK (NYT) - John B. Wallace Neff, 87, an architect who Hartnett, 79, retired chairman of

they can muster 89 votes in the Illinois House for ratification, but they have always been two or more

nois, a state that ERA proponents consider crucial in the ratification process that expires June 30. In an action that may have killed the ERA in Illinois and perhaps nationally, ERA proponents failed Wednesday in a bid to lower the number of votes required for ratification of the amendment in the Illinois House from 107, threelifths of the chamber, to 89, a sim-

ple majority. The proponents said they will continue the fight in Springfield, the state capital, for the rest of the month, although their chances for

success appear dim.
So far, 35 states have ratified the ERA, which would amend the U.S. Constitution to forbid discrimination on the basis of sex. Three more states must ratify the ERA before it can become the 27th amendment to the Constitution. Indiana was the last state to ratify it, in 1977. Five states that had approved it have since rescinded their votes, although the legality of the actions is being challenged be-fore the Supreme Court.

The National Organization for Women has targeted Florida, Ok-lahoma, North Carolina and Illinois for a final ratification push.

Last week the North Carolina Senate voted 27-23 to kill the measure, and Wednesday's procedural vote in Illinois gave opponents of the amendment cause for celebra-

The requirement for a threefifths majority vote in both the state House and Senate has been a major stumbling block in the long struggle for the ERA Illinois the only Northern industrial state not to ratify it - is one of a handful of states that require more than a simple majority for ratification of a constitutional amendment. Proponents of the ERA believe

votes shy of the 107 needed under the three-lifths rule.

ERA backers tried to tack a pronosal to lower the ratification vote requirement onto another House asure dealing with rules, but that amendment was declared not germane by the speaker of the House, George Ryan, a Republi-can who opposes the ERA. His ruling left proponents in a bind, since 107 votes are required to overrule the speaker.

'Cleared Away the Smoke' Rep. Ryan declared after the vote that the ERA is dead, certainly in the Illinois House." He

said he did not intend to call it up

"It cleared away the smoke

measure. Rep. Catania, who maintained that the rules vote "was not at all crucial," said she is seven votes shy of the needed 107 for rat-

ping us from voting on majority

rule," said State Rep. Susan Ca

tania, a Chicago Republican and

sponsor of the ERA ratification

Hunger Strike "As long as I count only 100, 1 have no choice but to ask for a rules change," she said.
Phyllis Schlafly, the leader of

the gallery for the vote, proclaimed the death of the 10-year effort to pass the amendment.

the anti-ERA forces, who was in

"They don't have the vote and what happened today shows that they don't. Why would it be called again? They have done what the people of Illinois want, which is to defeat the ERA," she said.

Watching the vote were six of seven women in the 23d day of a fast for the ERA. Another hunger striker. Shirley Wallace, did not travel to the Capitol, saying she feared her fainting spells would make her look like "a fool."

Ms. Wallace and Sonia Johnson 46, a Mormon excommunicated for her support of ERA, were treated at a hospital earlier this week for low blood pressure after they collapsed.

"I never saw such a bunch of little children in all the days of my life," Ms. Johnson said of some of the legislators after the vote. "It was appalling. They attacked people personally and called them names. I haven't seen anything like this since I was in seventh grade."

## Marketing of Formula for Infants Leads to New Criticism of Nestlé

By Philip J. Hilts Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON — Unicef has criticized Nestlé officials over the 'possibly harmful" way the company has chosen to interpret World Health Organization guidelines on the marketing of infant

Nestlé products, which include chocolates and Stouffer's food, have been the target of a boycott by about 75 unions, church groups and health organizations. The boycotters say aggressive

marketing practices have persuaded mothers to switch from breast to bottle feeding, creating a danger to the health of the infant and a high cost to the family, the boy-

Last year, the United Nations

vote was 118-1, with the United States the lone dissenter. Largest Producer

approved a voluntary marketing

code it intended for nations to

adopt that would restrict the ag-

gressive marketing of formula. The

Nestlé is the world's largest manufacturer of infant formula and the only one that has said it will try to comply with the voluntary rules for marketing infant formula. But the company has done so by issuing its own interpretation

of the code, which critics have attacked. Last month, James Grant, executive director of Unicel, the United Nations Children's Fund, wrote to Nestlé: "It is with regret that I now inform you that my staff have

conveyed to me their serious mis-

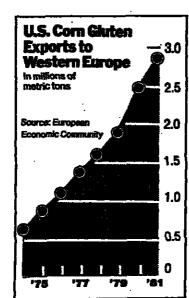
givings on Nestlé's interpretations of significant aspects of the code, and on the possible harmful effect of its instructions in the implementation of the true spirit and intent The letter continued: "I must

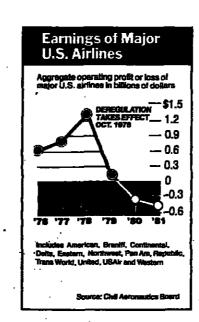
ask you and your colleagues in Nestlé not to use the name of Unicef nor mine in any way which suggests our endorsement of Nestle's instructions."

According to a Unicel official, one of the Nestlé interpretations allowed the company to continue giving free samples of infant for-mula to "health workers" who, critics say, would simply pass them on to mothers. The code itself states that no samples should be given "directly or indirectly" to pregnant women, mothers or members of their families.

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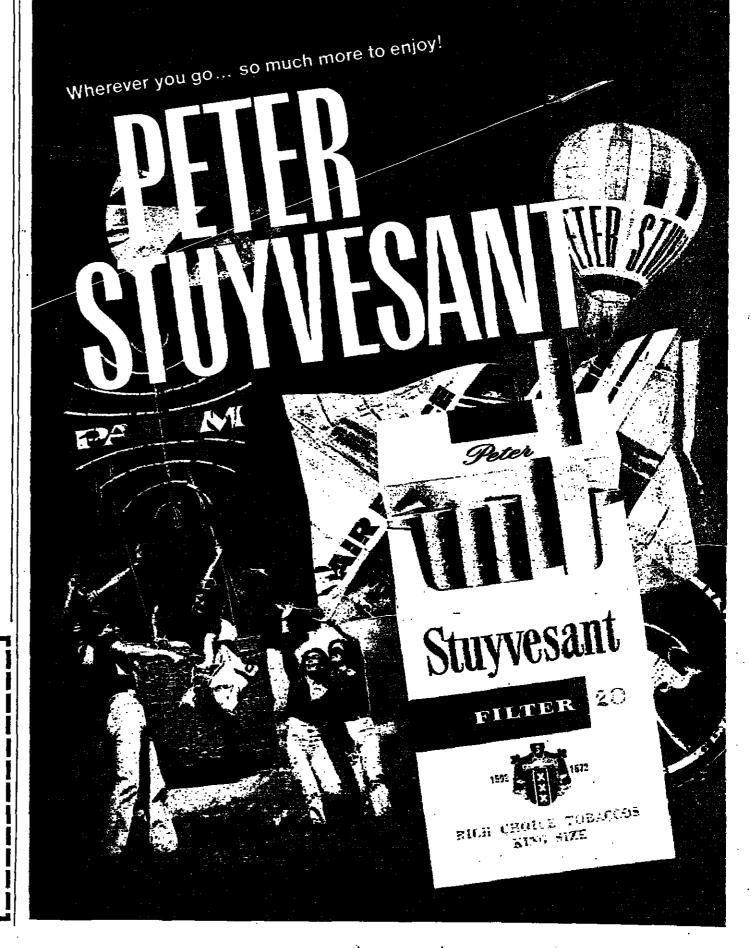
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## SCIENCE / EDUCATION

## **Fossils Mark the Lines Of Shifting Continents**

By Walter Sullivan New York Times Service

NEW YORK — In 1910, Alfred Wegener, a German meteorologist and explorer, began a long quest for evidence supporting the seemingly preposterous notion that the continents drift hither and you. He eventually found it in a strange guise - the global distribution of marsupials, animals such as kangaroos and opossums that carry their young in

Marsupials, Wegener pointed out, are largely confined to Australia and South America, which are separated by thousands of miles of ocean. Yet, "even the parasites of the Australian and South American marsupials are the same," he wrote. The phenomenon, he concluded, "dates back to the time when Australia was still joined to South America via Antarc-

That Antarctica provided the link between the Americas and Australia 65 million years ago, long after the great southern continent of that era, Gondwanaland, began breaking up to form Africa, South America, India, Australia and Antarctica, has now been dramatically confirmed by the discovery of fossil marsupial bones in the onetime land bridge.

The timetable of continental collisions and separations is beginning to solve a number of mysteries concerning animal migration and evolution. Dr. Joel Cracraft of the University of Illinois, for example, believes that it is a key to the evolution of birds. He has suggested that widely dispersed flightless birds, such as the African ostrich, Australian cassowary, South American rhea and the kiwi of New Zealand, had a common, flightless ancestor, and that they walked to their present habitats when the pieces of the continental jigsaw puzzle were joined.

#### Recent Discoveries

One of the most recent, and striking, discoveries best explained by a changing geography are the fossils of animals that inhabited Ellesmere Island, the northernmost land of North America, 50 million years ago. The fossils, which include "flying" lemurs, reptiles resembling alligators, mammals akin to the rhinoceros and other warm-climate species, resemble those of animals living in Western Europe during the same period. According to Dr. Malcolm C. McKenna of the American Museum of Natural History in New York, of the 60 genera of mammals then in

Europe, 34 were also living in North America; only two were in Asia.

Although Europe and North America were pulling apart to form the North Atlantic, McKenna believes that the survival of two land bridges, permitting animals to move back and forth, explains the phenomenon. He and other scientists theorize that one bridge reached from the Canadian Arctic to southern Greenland, Iceland, the Faeroe Islands and Scotland. The other linked northern Greenland and northern Norway via the Spitsbergen archipelago. Ellesmere Island was almost as close to the North Pole 50 million years ago as it is today. The presence of warm-climate creatures on the island thus suggests that prehistoric world was

Unlike Ellesmere, when Antarctica linked Australia and South America 80 million years ago, it lay in a more hospitable latitude than now, facilitating passage of temperate zone animals. This year's search for nce of the link, financed by the National Science Foundation, focused on Seymour Island off the Antarctic peninsula, famous for the fossils of giant penguins.

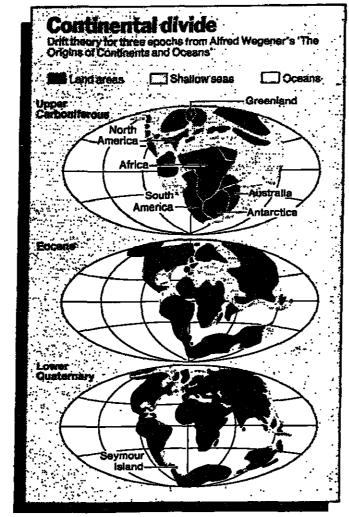
In February, a party led by Dr. William J. Zinsmeister of the Institute of Polar Studies at Onio State University spent four weeks combing the area. They found nothing until the end of their stay, when they returned to a site rich in penguin remains. Michael O. Woodburne of the University of California at Riverside spotted a marsupial jaw bone. The scientists soon found four fragments from two animals, which resembled a species living during the same era — 40 million years ago — at the southern end of South America. The teeth characterize berry-eating marsupials, says Zinsmeister. He believes the animals, about seven inches

long, lived in vegetation near what was the shoreline.

One mystery is why marsupials, but not placental animals, got through from South America to Australia. Female placental animals develop a vascular organ in the uterus, the placenta, that can nourish the fetus to an advanced stage of development in the womb. The marsupial young are born far earlier and complete their development in the mother's pouch. Were the marsupials better adapted to the climate and vegetation of Antarctica? Or, if the remaining link to South America was a chain of volcanic islands, were they better island hoppers? At that time the region of Antarctica nearest South America was free of ice and was itself proba-

bly an archipelago.

Because the oldest known marsupial fossil is of a North American animal much like the opossum, scientists have assumed that those mam-



mals originated on the North American continent some 70 million years ago. Zinsmeister notes, however, that four families of marsupials appeared in South America not long thereafter, suggesting that they had en evolving on the southern continent long before their northern cousins. It is conceivable, then, that marsupials originated in South America, Antarctica or Australia. Then, while the two Americas were separated by water, South America evolved a bestiary of marsupials to fill its many

## Thyroid Gland — The Body's Thermostat

By Jane E. Brody New York Times Service

NEW YORK — Though the thyroid is a tiny gland that weighs less than an ounce and produces less than one one-hundredthousandth of an ounce of hormone each day, the size of the gland belies its influence. No organ system in the body escapes the effects of a thyroid excess or deficiency. The heart, nervous system, sweat glands, reproductive system. eyes, muscles, personality, appe-tite, skin — all may be affected.

The thyroid, or at least the hormone it produces, have also been subject to widespread abuse. Perhaps because the symptoms of thy-roid deficiency mimic a host of hormonally unrelated problems. all too often thyroid hormone has been prescribed inappropriately for such problems as poor appetite, being overweight, infertility, fatigue, excessive sleepiness and depression. When thyroid hormone is taken unnecessarily, it may seriously stress the heart, liver, lungs and kidneys.

Even when appropriately pre-scribed, thyroid hormone can cause problems if the patient's status is not checked frequently. Bob. for example, was diagnosed 15 years ago as suffering from an un-deractive thyroid. A hormone supplement was prescribed, which Bob took dutifully. Then one day on the squash court he realized he was panting much harder than usual. A medical checkup revealed heart palpitations, muscular weak-ness, bulging eyes and a tendency toward profuse sweating, all the re-sult of an excess of thyroid hor-

mone. Now Bob has to take a drug to quiet his overactive thyroid. The thyroid is like the thermo-

bolic rate, the speed with which iodized salt, exposure to other cells throughout the body use calo-sources of iodine and the national ries. If too much thyroid hormone is produced, the body's idling speed is raised; appetite increases hile weight may be lost when the body fails to keep up with its racing engine. Too little hormone slows the metabolic rate and may result in weight gain.

#### Metabolic Rate

For years, a determination of the basal metabolic rate was used as a measure, albeit crude, of thyroid activity. Now it is possible to measure directly the amount of thyroid hormone in the blood and obtain a much more accurate assessment of the gland's function-

The thyroid is a butterflyshaped gland that straddles the windpipe. When, during a medical checkup, the doctor feels your neck around the Adam's apple, he or she is checking for thyroid enlargement. Abnormal growth of the thyroid is fairly common, though cancers are relatively rare and usually curable. In recent years, many cases of thyroid cancer have occurred among people who underwent radiation therapy of the head or neck decades earlier for such conditions as enlarged tonsils or thymus gland or acne (such therapy has long since been abandoned). Thyroid disease occurs four to five times more often in women than in men.

. Thyroid hormone is produced and released in response to a signal from the pituitary gland, which in turn is triggered by the hypothala-mus, the tiny mastermind at the base of the brain. Two thyroid hormones, thyroxine (T4) and triiodothyronine (T3), are produced by extracting iodide from the blood, converting it to iodine and attaching it to amino acids. According to Dr. Sidney H. Ingbar, an endocrinologist at Harvard Medical School and Beth Israel Hospital in Boston, T3 is the far more active hormone, and recent

not in the thyroid, but in the ontlying tissues, from T4. A finely tuned feedback mechanism regulates the amount of thyroid hormone in the blood. When the level drops, thyroid-stimulating hormone is released from the pituitary, prompting the thyroid to grow and produce more of its own

evidence indicates that most of the

T3 produced in the body is made.

Perhaps the best-known thyroid disorder results from the workings of this feedback mechanism: endemic goiter, an overgrowth of the thyroid that occurs in regions where there is insufficient iodide in the soil and water. Since the iodine-deficient thyroid produces inadequate amounts of hormone, the pituitary continually prompts it to enlarge in an effort to trap more and produce more horiodide mone. Most people with goiter are able to produce normal amounts of thyroid hormone, though womcient during pregnancy may give birth to babies whose mental and physical development is compro-

rich areas has eliminated endemic goiter. There is now some concern about Americans getting too much iodine, and those who stop using iodized salt are not considered at risk of iodine deficiency. However, certain drugs, known as goitrogens (for example, lithium, phenylbutazone and resorcinol), may block the synthesis of thyroid hormone and result in goiter.

sources of iodine and the national

distribution of foods from iodine-

In children, thyroid deficiency is a devastating disease. About one in 4,000 babies is born with a thyroid deficiency that, if not detected and treated very soon after birth. will lead to mental retardation and stunted growth. Many states require screening of all newborns for thyroid hormone; unfortunately, however, proper treatment does

In adults, thyroid deficiency may produce such symptoms as thickened skin, puffiness of the hands and face, loss of hair from the scalp and eyebrows, drowsiness, weight gain, sensitivity to cold, slowed reflexes, mental apathy, constipation, dry skin, stiff aching muscles, hoarse voice, menstrual disturbances, repeated miscarriages, depression and, in severe cases, psychosis or dementia. Some specialists recommend screening psychiatric patients for thyroid function before assuming that the symptoms represent a psychiatric

Treatment of an underactive thyroid usually requires adminis-

overactive thyroid is known as tration of thyroid hormone, which may be needed for life. However, experts caution that regular examinations are necessary to check on hormone levels, since, as in Bob's case, normal thyroid function may return or larger hormone doses may be needed.

Graves' disease, often a familial disorder that may be precipitated by physical or emotional stress or too much iodide. It may occur at any age, but is most common in the third or fourth decade of life. striking seven times more women than men.

In Graves' disease, the thyroid gland enlarges and produces too much hormone. The result may be a raised basal metabolic rate, weight loss despite an increased appetite, sensitivity to heat, profuse sweating, hand tremors, nervousness and irritability, insomnia, palpitations and very fast heart rate, muscular weakness, and bulging eyes, which may lead to loss of vision. Women may experi-ence mensional abnormalities and reduced fertility.

Treatment is aimed at suppressing the excess hormone production by using antithyroid drugs (com-monly propylthiouracil or methi-mazole), radioactive iodine (which destroys thyroid issue), or surgery to remove part of the thyroid. Sometimes the treatment results in too little thyroid activity, so all patients should be examined periodically following treatment for an overactive thyroid.

## Computer Technology **Challenges Calculus**

By Lee Dembart Los Angeles Times Service

L OS ANGELES — Calculus, called one of the greatest achievements of the human mind, may be going the way of Latin -more honored than taught.

Although it has been a key part of the mathematics curriculum on most college campuses for generations, calculus is now being challenged by the computer. There are signs that it is losing.

A growing number of mathematicians and computer scientists are urging schools to teach what is called discrete mathematics, which includes logic and probability and which studies how things combine and are counted — topics that play a large role in problem-solving by computer.

The pending eclipse of calculus, which has been the handmaiden of science and technology practically since the Renaissance, is one more example of the pervasive influence of computers on the way society works and on the ways in which we interpret reality.

The rise of computers is chang ing the face of the world not just in obvious ways, but in some very significant intellectual ways," Anthony Ralston, a mathematician who is professor of computer

science at the State University of New York at Buffalo.

"The overwhelming number of new problems which will come to mathematicians to be solved come from areas which are related to computers and computer science." said Ralston, a leading proponent of giving discrete mathematics at least as much attention as calculus gets in the first year or two of col-

Tension between discrete mathematics and calculus reflects two opposing tendencies that have been felt in mathematics since its earliest days.

The discrete approach seeks to define nature in terms of individual elements, such as the grains of sand on a beach or the numbers 1, 2, 3 and so on. Computers are discrete machines. They deal with individual, countable things such as, for example, finding certain paths through complicated tree di-

By contrast, continuous mathes, which has had the upper hand since calculus was invented in the 17th century, holds that nasmooth, unbroken flow, such as the action of falling objects or planets orbiting the sun.

Calculus is the tool of the continuous approach, and the computer is threatening to remove it from

its preeminent position.

After several years of discussion, the Alfred P. Sloan Foundation of New York has scheduled an invitation-only conference for mathe-matics educators next month at Williams College in Massachusetts in hopes of drawing up a new cur-riculum that includes discrete mathematics.

has taken on almost a sacrosanci position in the colleges and that it really doesn't merit it," said Stephen White, the foundation's director of special projects.

No major change in a time-tested curriculum could come easily,

"There's a feeling that calculus

even if everyone agreed, and in this

case, not everyone agrees.
"It is very foolish," said Richard Hamming, an adjunct professor of computer science at the Naval Post Graduate School in Monterey, Calif. "Chiefly, the people who have gotten into computing don't know mathematics," he scoffed. They don't know what they're talking about when they propose emoving calculus."

He argued that calculus was in-dispensible even to discrete mathe-

matics.
"The trivial stuff goes without it, but once you pass the trivial, you are driven to the tools that you developed in calculus class," he said. Richard Karp, a professor of computer science at the University of California, Berkeley, agreed. He said calculus was also important to problems in computer science. Even when you have a discrete problem," he said, "very often a continuous approximation sheds a great deal of light on it."

But he also said that discrete mathematics had advantages over calculus, which, as currently taught, reduces many problems to rote manipulation.

WORLDWIDE ENTERTAINMENT

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## stat of the body. It regulates meta-Suicide and the Brain's Chemistry

By Victor Cohn

Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — A serious chemical defect in the brain may result in suicidal tendencies. according to independent studies

The discovery bolsters a growing body of evidence that much aberrant behavior and mental illness is, at least in part, a result of biochemical problems. The new studies could lead to a screening test to detect potential suicide victims and to a chemical treatment to correct the defect.

Scientists at the National Institute of Mental Health in Bethesda, Md., the Karolinska Institute in Stockholm and Wayne State University in Detroit have found deficiencies in the way the brain uses serotonin — a chemical carrier of nerve impulses between brain cells in people who have committed suicide or showed suicidal tenden-

Serotonin is one of a small group of neurotransmitters, substances that maintain chemical conduction between brain and nerve cells. Studies in recent years have strongly suggested that abnormal neurotransmitter activity plays a role in serious, pathological depression. The latest studies support that finding, although scientists caution that the theory will require further confirmation. However, the National Institute of Mental Health is already trying a new drug treatment to correct the

serotonin defect. The new studies also found similar abnormalities and suicidal tendencies among victims of men-tal disorders and abnormal behaviors other than depression. Low serotonin activity, the research suggests, seems as common in highly aggressive and impulsive persons as in the pathologically depressed

#### Common Factor

"This is very important," said Dr. Michael Stanley of Wayne State, noting that "the biochemical threat" - the common factor that may determine suicidal tendencies - may be present whether a person suffers from depression, personality disorder, schizophrenia or alcoholism.

Dr. Frederick Goodwin, director of intramural research at the national institute, said suicide may be the result of an interaction of depression and serotonin activity with such traits as impulsiveness and aggressiveness.

The findings do not mean that all people with this abnormal biochemistry may be suicidal, or that all suicide victims have abnormal biochemistry. Severe depression remains the most common cause of suicide. But, Goodwin said, "we can hope now that more selective drugs" to combat suicidal tendencies will soon be available.

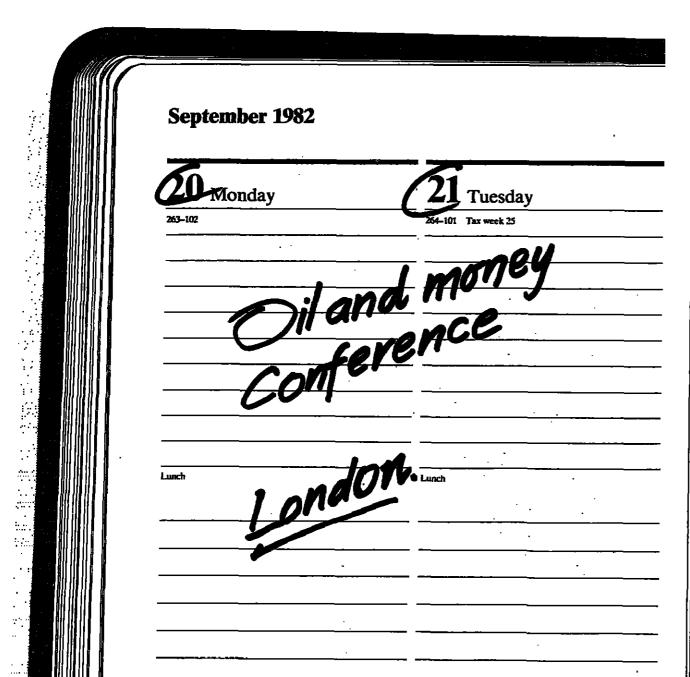
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Note these dates in your calendar now!

The third annual International Herald Tribune/Oil Daily Conference on "Oil and Money in the Eighties," will take place September 20 and 21 at the Intercontinental Hotel in London.

Sheikh Ali Khalifa al-Sabah, the Kuwait Oil Minister, will head a distinguished group of speakers to include: The Right Honorable Hamish Gray, M.P., U.K. Minister of State for Energy; His Excellency Abdulhady Taher,

Governor, Petromin; James Akins, former U.S. Ambassador to Saudi Arabia, and by satellite hook-up, the U.S. Secretary of the Treasury, Donald T. Regan.

For further information, please contact the International Herald Tribune Conference Office, 181 avenue Charlesde-Gaulle, 92521 Neuilly Cedex, France. Telephone: 747.12.65, Ext.: 316. Telex: 612832.

Herald Tribune

BUSINESS / FINANCE

## **BUSINESS BRIEFS**

### AT&T Computer Unit Approved

WASHINGTON — American Telephone & Telegraph was authorized Thursday to proceed with its plan to create a subsidiary for offering innegulated computer and phone-answering services.

By a 6-to-0 vote, the Federal Communications Commission approved

the first phase of a capitalization plan calling for AT&T to provide \$570.4 milion worth of funding for the new subsidiary through 1985.

Also accepted by the commission was AT&T's justification of another \$167.6 million worth of pre-operational expenses for the subsidiary, which AT&T has dubbed "XYZ Inc." for the time being.

#### Control Data Sees Earnings Drop

MINNEAPOLIS — Control Data said Thursday it expects second-quarter earnings to be below its first-quarter net income of \$1.01 a share. The company said, however, that it still expects increased earnings in the second half of 1982 and that its current forecast calls for earnings in 1982 to be higher than 1981's \$4.48 a share. In 1981, for the negred \$1.06 a share in the first quarter and \$1.13 a share, in the negred earned \$1.06 a share in the first quarter and \$1.13 a share in the second

### **AEG Workers Reject Restructuring**

FRANKFURT — AEG-Telefunken workers have rejected the company's restricturing plans and urged the government to take a direct shareholding in the electrical goods manufacturer.

Hans Rubke, head of the Works' Council, said Wednesday that representatives of the work force planned to discuss a government stake with Hans-Juergen Wischnewski, minister of state in the Chancellory, on Saturday, two days before AEG is due to present its restructuring plan to its

The Works' Council, which was briefed on the plan Tuesday, said it involved making AEG a holding company and selling shares in its business to outside parties. Mr. Rubke said the council objected to plans to bring in General Electric of Britain.

#### Pirelli Sets Convertible-Bond Offer

MILAN - Pirelli said Thursday its subsidiary Industrie Pirelli plans a 93 billion lire (\$70 million) convertible-bond offer to correct shareholders. The conversion terms will be 1,000 shares for every 1,557 bonds of 1,000 lire nominal value.

Company officials said shareholders' approval will be sought at a meeting June 21. The shareholders will also be asked to approve an increase in authorized capital to 233 billion lire from 173 billion to cover

#### Pabst, Olympia Approve Takeover

MILWAUKEE — Pabst Brewing said Thursday that the boards of Pabst and Olympia Brewing had agreed in principle to the acquisition of 49 percent of Olympia's stock for \$28 a share. The 1.27 million Olympia shares would be acquired by a Pabst subsidiary, the company said. Pabst said both boards also agreed that, upon expiration of the tender offer and approval by shareholders, remaining shares of Olympia would be atchanged for securities of either a new combined Pabst-Olympia remaining or for Pabst securities. It said the Pabst securities would have a

#### company or for Pabst securities. It said the Pabst securities would have a value of at least \$26 per Olympia share. Chiyoda Petrostar Gets Saudi Deal

JEDDAH — Chiyoda Petrostar of Japan has signed a \$1 billion contract with Petromin/Mobil Yanbu Refinery Co. for detailed engineering, procurement and construction of a 250,000-barrel-a-day export refinery at Yanbu, officials said Thursday. Work on the refinery began in March but the contract was made final Wednesday.

Compiled From Agency Dispotches

## **U.S. Steel Forecasts** A Break-Even Quarter

From Agency Disputches
CHICAGO — U.S. Steel expects
to at least break even in the second quarter, the company's chairman, David M. Roderick, told a meeting of securities analysts here Thurs-

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In 1981's second quarter, U.S. Steel earned \$167.6 million on sales of \$3.79 billion. The company posted a profit of \$79.9 million in this year's first quarter.

ny's domestic steelmaking operations most likely will not be profit-able in the second quarter. But he said earnings from other opera-tions, including the Marathon Oil subsidiary, probably will offset the loss on steel loss on steel

He said gains from the sales of assets and bond repurchase would help the company to at least break even in the second quarter. U.S. Steel expects to raise \$500 million to \$750 million in 1982 and at least \$500 million in 1983 from the dis-

posal of several assets, he said. The asset disposal program is one of several programs the steel-maker will use to retire \$3 billion in bank debt it incurred to buy Marathon last year. Mr. Roderick said the company also plans to raise \$400 million to \$700 million from inventory reductions.

U.S. Steel and others in the industry were awaiting a Commerce Department decision, due by midnight Thursday, on whether seven Enropean countries are illegally subsidizing steel sold in the United States. Late Thursday, industry sources said that at least some European steelmakers appeared certain to find themselves facing penalty duties on shipments to the United States beginning Friday.

Transatlantic telephone negotiations between U.S. and European Economic Community officials apparently had failed, a source close to the talks said.

The EEC's industrial policy commissioner, Etienne Davignon. scheduled a press conference for 10 a.m. Friday in Brussels. A U.S. move to impose duties would price some European steel out of the American market, dealing another blow to the already weak Europe-

The Commerce Department was to rule on complaints brought by U.S. steelmakers against several EEC countries and other nations,

## 'Super-Lobbies' In U.S. Focus On Trade Issue

By Clyde H. Farnsworth

WASHINGTON — From his ninth-floor command post at 1801 K Street N.W., Raymond Garcia scans a list of 52 House and Senate budget mittee members, then buzzes his assistant, Alexis Piper. "Prepare the Action Alert," he or-

Carrot-haired, slightly broad of girth, middle-aged, with steel blue eyes glistening in the excite-ment of a fresh campaign, Mr. Garcia has just begun to turn up the heat from one the city's newest "coalitions" — the super-lobbies that are or-ganizing to influence legislation, especially in the

What distinguishes Mr. Garcia's organization, the Coalition for Employment through Exports, and other coalitions from the simpler, more socially oriented lobbies of the past is the breadth of their constituencies, usually spanning the gap be-

tween labor and management.

Action Alert is a memorandum that is handdelivered from staff headquarters of the coalition to the line officers — legislative directors of 40 large and medium-sized companies, 14 labor unions and three governors. The aim is to coordinate a campaign of letter writing, Mailgram sending, telephone calling, legislative visiting and party giving to get more direct lending authority for the Export-Import Bank.

#### Less Wining and Dining

"We want to prevent our members from tripping all over each other on Capitol Hill so that when we lobby, we can lobby effectively," said Mr. Garcia, executive director of the coalition and a longtime participant in earlier export wars as former vice president of the Emergency Coalition

"Wining and dining are less important these days," he added. "In fact, they're a real pain, espe-



Raymond Garcia

cially for younger legislators who merely want to go home in the evenings. What counts is coming

or Industry Coalition for International Trade (called Licit), the Group of 33 (33 trade organizations and unions seeking more effective enforcement of laws against unfair trade), the Leather Products Coalition (three unions and four trade associations resisting competition from the projected duty-free zone in the Caribbean Basin) and the Committee for the Preservation of American

Color Television (known as Compact).

That they are mushrooming in the trade sector, noted Lawrence B. Krause, a senior fellow at the Brookings Institution, is a reflection of the growing role of international trade in the economy. Imports and Exports now account for about 15 per-cent of the gross national product, twice the per-(Continued on Page 9, Col.1)

was up 0.8 percent from 1979, an-

other recession-struck year.

department analysts said

## Regan Sees Only Slight Decline In Rates, Even With Lower Deficit

WASHINGTON - Interest

rates will edge down only slightly this year, even if Congress settles on a deficit-reducing budget com-promise, Treasury Secretary Don-ald T. Regan predicted Thursday.

But Mr. Regan said that if Con-gress fails to find a way to reduce the record deficit facing the gov-ernment, interest rates will not come down at all. In the past, Mr. Regan and other administration officials have

suggested that a compromise budget would trigger a dramatic drop in interest rates, which have stayed at extraordinarily high levels and the current recession.

Thursday's assessment, however, gests the administration has little hope any more for a meaningful decline in the cost of money, which economists say is necessary to spark a healthy economic recov-

If the House were to approve the Republican-sponsored budget compromise, Mr. Regan said, "interest rates will come down under 14 percent by the end of the year." He was referring to the prime rate. which is 16 percent to 161/2 percent. "If there is no budget at all, I don't see interest rates coming

down," he said, adding that devel-opment would produce a much weaker economic recovery later

"It's an act of levitation that interest rates are staying up," Mr. Regan said. W. Sprinkel said Thursday that in-

terest rates and inflation would only rise if the Federal Reserve Board were to bow to mounting ngressional pressure and case its ght-money policy.
Mr. Sprinkel, responding to growing calls in Congress for policy changes that will lower interest rates, insisted that the course the

veyed on 1982 plans, three months ago, they planned to cut back only ing holds the only hope for suc-

"Those who advocate re-accelerating money growth or raising the targets are misinformed when they assert that these changes are the route to lower interest rates," Mr. Sprinkel said in testimony prepared for the Joint Economic Committee.

#### Money vs. Credit

Committee Chairman Henry Reuss, a Wisconsin Democrat, is a leading congressional critic of the tight-money policy that the Fed has adopted with the administra-

Rep. Reuss and other critics of the Fed argue that the bank's poli-cy of limiting the growth of money it shortage that has resulted in high interest rates caused the current sion and threatens to prolong and deepen the downturn.

Mr. Sprinkel said interest rates are high because lenders fear a resurgence of inflation. Faster growth in the supply of money would certainly re-ignite inflation,

"The belief that faster money growth will reduce interest rates is mon confusion between money and credit," he said. "Those who advocate faster money growth real-ly want to increase real credit growth. Faster money growth will

#### Spending Cuts Seen

WASHINGTON (UPI) — Despite large tax cuts, U.S. businesses plan to cut their spending by a real, or inflation-adjusted, 2.4 percent this year, the Commerce De-partment said Thursday.

The belt tightening appears to have been dictated by the reces-

## **GM Offer to Buy Autos** From Toyota Reported By Sam Jameson Las Angeles Times Service from Isuzu Motors beginning in

TOKYO - General Motors was reported Thursday to have asked Toyota Motor to supply it with 200,000 to 300,000 cars a year from factories in Japan beginning around 1985

The Asahi newspaper, quoting Toyota executives, reported that the proposal was made after Toyota rejected an initial GM proposal that the two companies jointly produce 500,000 cars a year at two idle GM plants in the United States. Asali reported that Toyota executives had described the new GM proposal as part of an overall plan by GM to buy from Japanese makers a total of 800,000 small cars a year beginning around 1985.

Toyota, Japan's largest auto-maker, agreed in principle to con-sider joint production of 200,000 cars "as a start" at one GM plant in the United States, and GM came back with the proposal to buy the balance of the cars it is seeking through Toyota as finished products manufactured in Japan, Asahi quoted the Toyota executives as saying. The executives were not identified.

#### Political Question

A Toyota spokesman said that he had not heard of the proposal but that he had not been author-ized to comment on whether executives at Toyota had heard of it.

Asahi said Toyota executives were skeptical about the possibility of exporting so many finished cars to GM, in view of political resist-ance in the United States to heavy Japanese exports. Toyota officials cited uncertainty over whether Japan's controls on exports of passenger cars to the United States will end, as scheduled, on March 31, 1984, and expressed concern over likely opposition to the plan from the United Auto Workers union, Asahi said.

GM and Toyota surprised the auto industry March 8 when they Spending in 1981 stayed at the level of the previous year, when it announced they had begun discussing "the possibility of cooperation in production of small cars in the United States." Then and The 1982 cutback would be the worst since the 11.5-percent drop in spending in 1975, the departagain Thursday doubts were ex-pressed over whether cooperation tween the two companies would The latest quarterly survey of business spending plans received most of its responses in late May, be permitted under U.S. antitrust

On May 24, General Motors announced that it would buy an esti-

late 1984. The U.S. company owns 34 percent of Isuzu and plans to raise that stake to 42 percent. GM also was reported by Asahi to be negotiating with Suzuki Motors, in which GM purchased a 5-percent share last August, for a purchase by the U.S. company of another 100,000 cars for sale through its

Asahi reported that GM was asking Toyota to provide it with the same car the American giant proposes to jointly produce with Toyota in the United States, the Toyota Sprinter, which now is sold only in Japan.

Export Quota

Toyota, which shipped 516,659 assenger cars to the United States in the year ended last March 31 under Japanese-government imthat it could not use its export quo-ta to supply cars to GM if export restraints were still in effect 1985, Asahi reported.

In addition, the newspaper said, Toyota would have to build a plant to supply from Japan as many as 200,000 to 300,000 small cars to GM and was concerned about whether GM would commit itself to continuing purchases.

Japanese automotive experts viewed the reported bid as an at-tempt by GM to buy time in developing its own new small cars and ed to produce them. Asahi quoted Toyota executives as saying that they were, nonetheless, interested in the GM proposal because it would give the Japanese company access to GM's Chevrolet network. which has nearly six times as many U.S. outlets as Toyota.

## Prices Gain on NYSE On Hope for Budget

NEW YORK — Speculation that the House of Representatives may reach a federal budget compromise caused a last minute rally and stock prices ended higher Thursday after flirting with the down side most of the day.

The Dow Jones industrial average was only fractionally higher until the last few minutes of trading, when it bounced up to close 3.14 points higher at 798.71. Advances moved past declines by around 730 to 660, and volume slipped to about 52 million shares from the 55.8 million traded Wednesday.
The House was scheduled to

vote on both Democratic and Republican budget proposals Thurs-

Analysts said there was some optimism on Wall Street that some sort of compromise would be reached, accounting for the late strength in the market. But Monte Gordon of Dreyfus Corp. said that if no compromise is reached, "the pressure will be

toward the downside." That sentiment was echoed by "The market is building toward the Dow down to 780 level in the next few days," said Charles Jen-sen, chief technical analyst of MKI

Mr. Jensen said that the decline was being fueled "by a buildup of panic selling, margin calls and the breaking of the psychological sup-port level of 800 in the Dow."

First National Bank of Boston, which last week lowered its prime rate to 16 percent, disappointed traders Thursday when it returned

its key charge to 16 1/2 percent. On the NYSE floor, the Cities Service-Mesa Petroleum takeover battle placed both stocks on the active list again. Volume leader Mesa rose ¼ to 18 on turnover of 1.2 million shares and Cities Service was unchanged at 341/2.

Some Wall Street analysts are issuing sell recommendations for both stocks on growing speculation that neither company will succeed in its efforts to acquire the

"I have been telling clients to sell their positions in both Cities Service and Mesa and to adopt a wait-and-see attitude." Saghal of Bache Group said.

# Hypo-Bank results 1981

## Group earnings up 17.3% Gains in international business

In 1981, a year characterized by continued fluctuations on international capital markets and lackluster economic performance, Hypo-Bank achieved considerably improved results compared to the previous year. Bayerische Hypotheken- und Wechsel-Bank AG, Germany's oldest publicly-quoted (joint-stock) bank, increased its balance sheet total by 4.8% to more than DM 60 billion. Group assets rose by 6.4% to DM 89.2 billion, with earnings up 17.3% to DM 76.6 million.

The Bank's international business continued to develop favorably. Foreign lending, especially exportrelated financings, showed satisfactory gains with an again increased proportion of loans going to the highly industrialized economies. Documentary business, foreign exchange transactions, and international payments also posted improved results over 1980. In its tenth year of Euromarket activity, Hypo-Bank's

INTERNATIONAL S.A., increased its balance sheet total by 18% to Lfrs. 114 billion and substantially strengthened its services to private customers in the areas of deposits securities, precious metals, and investment counseling. The New York branch, which accounts for a significant part of the Bank's foreign business, expanded its activities, primarily with corporate clients. In its first full

wholly-owned Luxembourg subsidiary, HYPOBANK

calendar year of operations the London branch, which has "recognized bank" status, successfully broadened its client base and service capabilities. To strengthen its traditionally close links with the Italian economy, the Bank opened a representative office in Milan. In early 1982, representative offices were

opened in Hong Kong and Abu Dhabi. Through its own offices, partnership in ABECOR, the world's largest banking group of its kind, and a mobile team of banking professionals, Hypo-Bank's service potential spans the globe.

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Highlights of our consolidated Balance Sheet for 1981 in million DM Total assets consolidated

89,239 (Total assets parent company) 60,060 General banking 30.660 Mortgage banking 40,382 Total deposits and long-term liabilities 85,955

General banking 46,217 Mortgage banking Capital and reserves 1,791 Share capital 477 Reserves

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## Tokyo Fears U.S. Will Block Soviet Oil Project

By Tracy Dahlby ngton Post Service

TOKYO - Japanese businessmen are nervously awaiting a Reagan administration decision on the U.S. role in a Japanese-Soviet petroleum project, sources here The fate of the Sakhalin Island

project, in which the Japanese trave invested roughly \$220 million

since 1975, largely hinges on a de-cision by President Reagan on whether to clear exports of sophislicated exploration and assaying equipment and expertise. The deci-Although the \$2 million of U.S. pods and services is small in relaion to the total project, failure to get export approval from Washington could cause the Japanese to violate their contract with the Sovicts and force 18 private Japanese

their stake in the project, the govmiment and industry sources say. Suzuki's Plea

companies and a government-run

corporation to surrender

Such a move by Mr. Reagan, the panese have asserted, would adicap Japan unfairly, while in-

ficting little or no damage on the During a 55-minute meeting last Friday before the start of the Ver-taillet, France, economic summit, France, Zenko Suzuki strongly treed Mr. Reagan to reconsider

ic U.S. ban on exports needed for the project.
Mr. Reagan, who went to Paris

tighten controls on Western credit saks indicated that they were re- tion required to make the Sakhalin to Moscow, responded that the lieved that 12 of 18 test wells dug project profitable for Japan. matter would be subject to further study. Foreign Ministry sources in Tokyo said they expect the White House to announce its decision in the next two weeks. Articles in the Japanese press have suggested that the decision could contribute to an underlying feeling among the Japanese that critics of Japan in the United States want to punish the country for its economic success.

For the Japanese, time is of the essence lcy weather makes work on the project, 480 miles (770 kilometers) north of Japan's north-ernmost island of Hokkaido, possible only between July and October

"If we don't get the go sign pret-ty soon," said Tachio Kosaka, an executive at Sakhalin Oil Develop ment Co. in Tokyo, "we are in deep trouble; we won't be able to start" operations this year.

The Japanese companies, with the blessing and partial support of the government, entered the project in 1974. The investment is in line with Tokyo's policy of trying to reduce its overwhelming reliance on energy from the Mid dle East. The Japanese agreed to provide the bulk of machinery, expertise and financing needed for exploration and development. The Soviets agreed to repay the Japanese their initial investment plus a margin, in lieu of profit from even-

tual oil and gas production. The contract places virtually all eking allied support for plans to the risk on the Japanese. Mr. Ko-

so far in two separate areas on Sakhalin have located workable deposits of natural gas and, to a considerably lesser extent, crude oil. The project hit a serious snag, owever, when Washington imposed sanctions against the Soviets last December after the military crackdown in Poland. The U.S. move appeared to threaten the supply of vital U.S. goods and services. Only a few companies in the world, all of them in the United States, provide technology and ex-

pertise at the level of sophistica-

project profitable for Japan.

Resistance to the approval of the necessary U.S. licenses, wellplaced sources in Japan say, is be-lieved to have come from the U.S. Commerce Department and others in the Reagan administration op-posed to the construction of the Soviet gas pipeline linking Siberia and Western Europe. The Soviet pipeline and the Soviet-Japanese project, it is argued, would create a dependence on Soviet-controlled energy sources among key U.S. al-lies and provide support for the

## Interbank exchange rates for June 10 , excluding bank service charges

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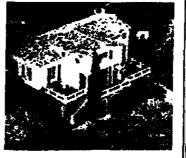
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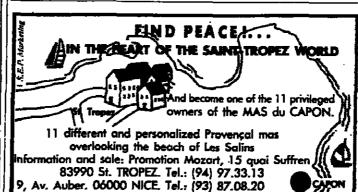
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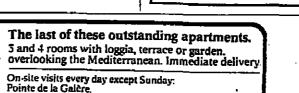
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ROME — The Italian industrial employers confederation, Confindustria, whose rejection of the national wage-indexation program last week touched off nationwide strikes, Thursday published a proposal for restructuring the system.

Confindustria has said it will quit the current indexation program, called the scala mobile, in lanuary. The Italian labor union called a general strike on June 25 in protest of the decision.

Confidustria's proposals for changing the wage program in-dude an across-the-board minimmm wage to be negotiated per-iodically between Confindustria and the union federation, and a new, less inflationary scala mobile, possibly with adjustments every four or six months rather than the current three months.

Confindustria proposes that part of the wage increases due under a new scala mobile be paid by the state as family allowances.

Other proposals include changes tion.

in the indexation rules to allow bigger increases for skilled workers than unskilled

Confindustria proposes that unions in the same sector coordinate their three yearly contract-renewal talks and make clear distinctions between local, regional and national agreements. Any new agreement should

guarantee real wages but stay within government guidelines, it said. The scala mobile has long been denounced by the government as a major factor fueling inflation. The current government is hoping to bring the annual inflation rate down to 13 percent from its current 16 percent.

Under terms of a 1975 agreement, the wage agreement is auto-matically renewed every year un-less either the employers or the unions give a six-month notice of rejection. The Confindustria decision applies only to private-sector businesses. The public-sector industries have yet to take a posi-

## 'Super-Lobbies' in the U.S. Focus on Trade Legislation

(Continued from Page 7) centage of a decade ago. "It's an area where government policy matters — matters a lot," Mr. Krause said. There are issues for labor and management to rally

Stanley Nehmer, an economist advising coalitions seeking tougher import enforcement, added: "With a \$40-billion trade deficit, and all that that means for employment and profitability, a closer meeting of minds between labor and management is a natural reaction."

The Coalition for Employment Through Exports, which held an organizational meeting attended by 140 company, union and state government lobbyists last April 29 at the Mayflower Hotel, is arrayed to fight on a single issue: the Reagan administration's proposed cat in direct lending authority of the Export-Import Bank to \$3.8 billion in fiscal 1983 from \$5.4 billion in 1981 and \$4.4 billion in

The bank, formed in 1934, encourages exports of U.S. goods and services, primarily by offering loans to foreign importers at below-market interest rates.

Other industrial countries have similar institutions to foster their exports and have managed on a number of occasions to offer more competitive — or, in effect, more heavily subsidized — financing, winning orders from such companies (and coalition members) as ng, General Electric, Westinghouse and Caterpillar Tractor and

RLO

from such smaller companies as Frederick Electronics and Gould

Pumps.
Labor has joined because of fears that American multinational companies, to obtain more competitive financing, will fill export orders from their foreign subsidi-aries instead of from U.S. plants. Such overseas output already has led to some job losses for Americans, according to a recent survey by the Machinery and Allied Products Institute. In a poll of 39 com-panies, it found that in 1981 contracts totaling \$386.7 million were shifted to foreign affiliates, prima-rily because better financing terms were available.

Mr. Garcia, noting that every \$1 billion lost in U.S. exports means 30,000 fewer job opportunities, distributes lists of the lost contracts. The lists say, for example, that Boeing failed to sell six 757s to Singapore Airlines because interest rates at least three percentage points lower were offered by Airbus Industrie of Europe. There was also the Japanese defeat of a General Electric bid to sell Veneznela medium-steam turbines,

again blamed on credit terms. The opposition to the Export-Import Bank, which is losing money in its efforts to meet some of the foreign competition, comes from deep inside the Reagan administration, mainly from David A. Stockman, the budget director, and from those in Congress opposed to subsidies for companies while social programs are being

#### **BUSINESS PEOPLE**



Orion L. Hoch

Litton Industries, Zurich, has announced that Orion L. Hoch, has rejoined the company as president and chief operating officer and has been elected to the board. Dr. Hoch had been with Litton for 17 years but was most recently presi-dent and chief executive officer with Intersil Inc., a micro-electronics company.

John Barkshire has been elected chairman of the London International Financial Futures Exchange and David L. Burt has been elected

deputy chairman.
In addition Robert B. Williamson was elected membership and rules chairman; Anthony D. Burton was elected business development chairman; and Stephen E. J. Raven was named floor chairman.

Robert J.R. Owen has been named executive director, Far East division, of Lloyds Bank Interna-tional, following the retirement of

Michael H. R. Thompson was appointed to the board of Lloyds Bank International and has been named executive director, merchant banking division, succeeding Mr. Owen.

Continental Illinois National Bank & Trust Co. of Chicago an-nounced several personnel changes in its London office.

In operations and management services, Mark A. Burak has been promoted to vice president and Richard K. Briffet and Clive Lewis-Jones have both been named second vice presidents.

In international banking services, Brian M. Ford and Mark S.S. Swan have been named second vice presidents; Sally A. White and Keith A. Wilson have been named assistant managers.

Bankers Trust Co. of New York appointed Magnus Lagercrantz vice president in the world corporate department

## **EEC Agrees to Back Tin Accord**

GENEVA — The European Economic Community said Thursday that it could live with the controversial terms of the sixth International Tin Agreement, giving a major boost to the effort to salvage The United Nations, which

ducers protect their foreign earnings, opened a meeting here to decide whether the tin accord, due to take effect July 1, should be adopt-

Both the United States and the Soviet Union, two major users of tin, have rejected the agreement, as has Bolivia, an important pro-The United Nations, which ducer. The meeting was called be-holds up the tin agreement as a model to be copied for other com-modities to help Third World pro-backing below the 65 percent nec-

## **Hong Kong and EEC Fail** To Agree on Textile Curbs

BRUSSELS — Hong Kong and the European Economic Commu-nity have been unable to agree on the number of garments to be allowed into the EEC under a new textile agreement, according to

Hong Kong's trade commissioner.
The official, Lawrence Mills, said Wednesday that the EEC has asked for a quota cutback of 12 percent in major garment categories. "Hong Kong has not responded substantively to these requests because it has already made clear that it cannot accept cutbacks in its quotas," he said in a statement.

Mr. Mills was in Brussels to discuss the textile trade agreement with the EEC, which receives about 40 percent of Hong Kong's textile exports. The talks are part of a series between the EEC and 28 developing countries under the Multi-Fiber Arrangement, which lays down guidelines for textile agreements between Third World producers and industrial nations.

The EEC Commission is seeking to restrict the growth of textile imports to protect Europe's textile makers, which have been hurt by recession and fierce competition. The industry organization Comi-

#### COMPANY REPORTS

Revenue and profits, in millions, are in local currences unless otherwise indicates

Canada		
Sea	gram	
and Quar. Revenue Profits Per Share 7 months Revenue Profits Per Share	1982 667.4 53.71 1.83 1982 2,226. 219.62 6.85	19 60: 57. 1, 19 2,16 1,42 40:
France	thelin	40.
Year	1921	70

Japanese Failures Decline

TOKYO — Japanese corporate bankruptcies fell 2 percent in May to 1,456 from 1,486 in April.

the United States did not embrace, EEC delegates said. The United States has supported the current accord but rejected the earlier ver-Most objections to the new

Mr. Mills said the EEC and Hong Kong are considering other elements of a future agreement, in-cluding consultation procedures and ways of limiting new items

to allow Hong Kong higher ceil-ings if it agrees to make clothes us-

textil said earlier this week that the EEC is producing 6 percent fewer textiles than in 1980 and that the industry's work force shrank by one-tenth last year.

Relations between tin produc-ers, led by Malaysia, and conthat are not covered by the agree-He said the EEC has proposed widely suspected to represent pro-ducer interests, earlier this year

ing fabric from EEC nations. The Europeans also have proposed an "anti-surge mechanism," which would prevent sudden large in-creases in imports from flooding European markets, he said.

a metric ton from the February

essary to put the agreement auto

But the EEC pledged to apply the agreement with some reserva-

said the EEC wants the agreement

to be reviewed after one year and

to be applied by all countries that

able to function effectively even

without full support, as was the

case with earlier tin accords that

agreement focus on provisions to

support world prices by slowing the flow of tin onto the markets

and by purchasing supplies for a buffer stock. The buffer stock

manager has recently been forced

to buy heavily to keep prices from

falling; failure to reach a new

agreement could bring prices down

sumers have deteriorated over the

nast year, and tin markets have been turbulent. A mystery buyer.

made massive purchases that drove

prices to record highs, then sud-denly left the market. Prices have

tumbled to about £6,560 (\$11,640)

The sixth agreement should be

EEC delegates said. They

matically into force.

have so far signed it.

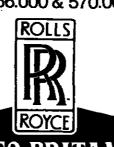
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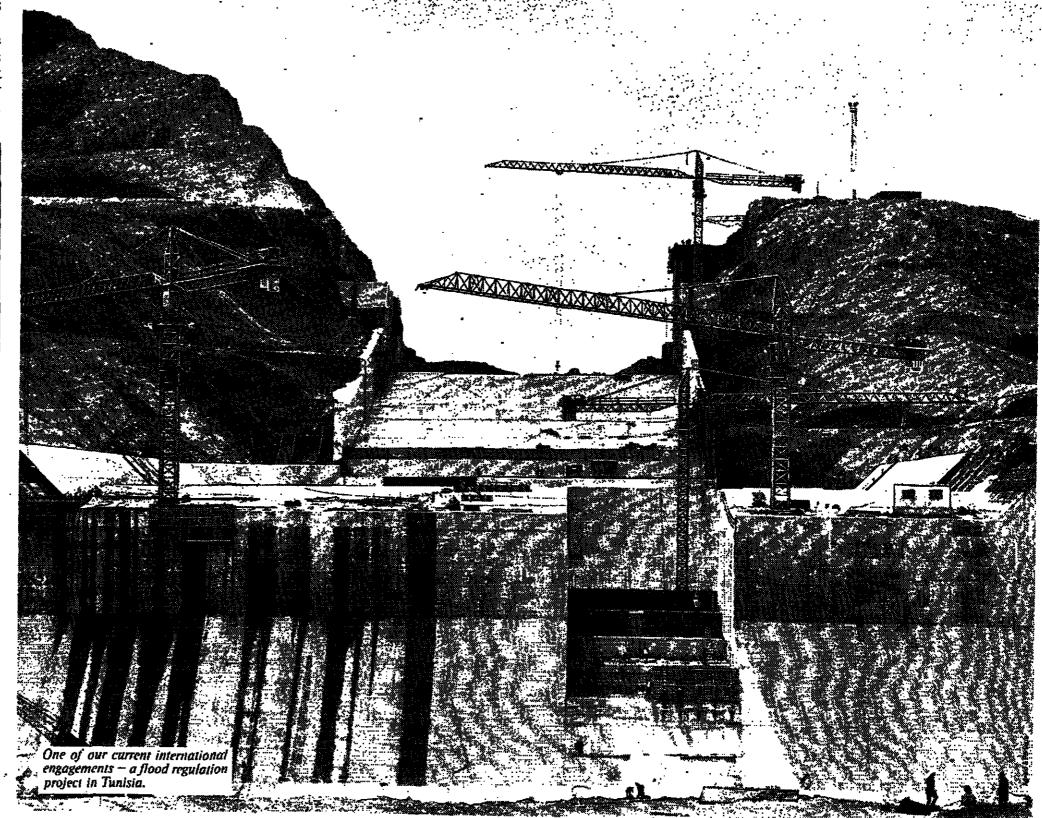
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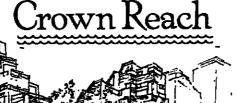
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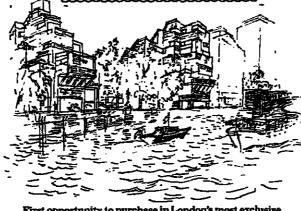
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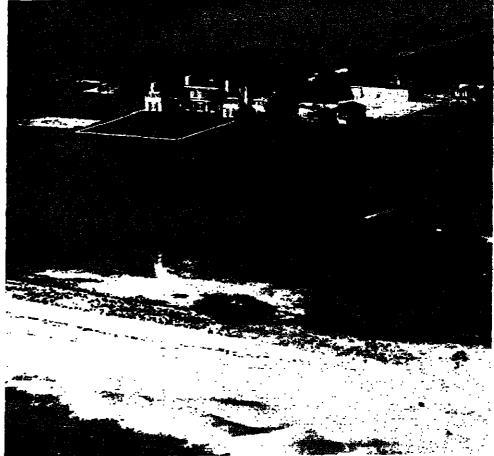
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#### Palm Beach, Florida

VIRGINIA USA Many Europeans have bought Virgunis farms and estates for measurest and future knows. Cractions country future is world renowned area, ruch with bracktion, natural beauty, NRLLSIDE: 199 A 153-25 kg; working crop and gramm farm, restored frome house, cottage, mountain views, tree frontage. SE25,000. GULLFORD: 242 A (97.94 kg) horse/crack grant attant home, pool, pond, beautiful mountain. herje tamen.

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BEN LOMOND: 663 A (276,A1 ha) retreat, larges.
private lake to Virginia (over 100 A), lovely sainor
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home. \$995,000
MOUNT ARMOUR: 520 A (210.44 hn) farming extrac, brick manor bone, pool, guest bones, magnificent understand view. \$1,200,000
pr \$795,000 w/250 A (105.17 ha)
MECHUNK CREEK: 510 A (206.57 ha) borsecartle farminise cannel. located in mone based country. catile forming entere, located in praise hant country.

Large matter bosse, excellent facilities, 20 A lake, besettlist setting.

\$1,750,000.

MCLEAN . FAULCONER INC. FARM, ESTATE AND RESIDENTIAL BROKERS

OUR CLIENT IS OFFERING AN EXTREMELY INTERESTING INVESTMENT OPPORTUNITY IN AUSTRIA (VIENNA) Total investment is DM 20 million of which 50% can be martigage-financed. Guaranteed 8-10% return. Deed of a registry assured. Excellent management from arranges rentals. This object can be purchased either in whole or in parcels. Further information, without abligation, may be obtained from

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Oceanfront Estate This magnificent estate has

been restored to old-world perfection reflecting Palm Beach at its grandest and best. Quality appointments throughout are stated in superb craftsmanship of coral stone, marble, tile, pecky cypress, and handpainted trescoes and ceilings. The property contains 14 bed-rooms, 16 baths, 4 kitchens, 3 car garage, and 2 swimming pools - one located directly on the Atlantic reached by private tunnel Brochure

CLTTER REAL ESTATE

Jio Boyal Palm W. (305) 655-3848

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or permit "C" holder, a
BEAUTIFUL SUNNY CHALET recently renovated as principal resi dence. Begant living-rooms with fireplace, clining room, brand-new latchen, family-room/study with fire-place, 7 bedrooms, 5 bathrooms, 2car garage. Easily convertible into two self-contained apartments each with separate entrance. Go 2,000 sq.m. S.Fr. 950,000.

For further details, write: Botte postale 16, 1837 Chatego d'Oex,

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY 28,000 SQ.M.

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on sporkling blue lakes and velvely green golf courses at two delightful communities in Central Florida's picturesque take and orange grove region. Here you can enjoy superb recreational facilities including luxurious country clubs. 18-hole got courses, night-lighted tennis courts, excellent restaurants. lounges, supper clubs and more For details and our complimentary color folder, contact:



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Gentlemen: Please sena us homes and willas as Sun 'n like to know more about C Golf Course and

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International Herald Tribune



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Page 12	INTERNATIONAL HER	ALD TE
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Gist-Brocades International nv

#### US\$ 20,000,000 81/4% Notes 1977 due 1985

Notice is hereby given to the holders of the 81/4% Notes 1977 due 1985 of Gist-Brocades International N.V. that, as the result of a drawing effected on June 2, 1982 in accordance with the terms of the Trust Agreement dated July 15, 1977, Notes belonging to Redemption Group nr. 5, representing US\$ 4,000,000 principal amount, will be redeemed. The Notes selected for redemption will be repaid at their principal amount on and after July 15, 1982 at the offices of the Paying Agents listed below, upon surrender of the Notes with all coupons, maturing after the date set for redemption, appertaining thereto:

> PRINCIPAL PAYING AGENT Amsterdam-Rotterdam Bank N.V. 595 Herengracht Amsterdam

#### **PAYING AGENTS**

Bank Mees & Hope NV 548 Herengracht Amsterdam

Banque Générale du Luxembourg S.A. 14 Rue Aldringen Luxembourg

Banque Nationale de Paris 16 Boulevard des Italiens Paris 75450

Deutsche Bank Aktiengesellschaft 10-14 Grosse Gallusstrasse 6000 Frankfurt/Main

European American Bank & Trust Company 10 Hanover Square New York NY 10015

European Banking Company Limited 150 Leadenhall Street London EC3V 4PP

Société Générale de Banque S.A. 3 Montagne du Parc B-1000 Brussels

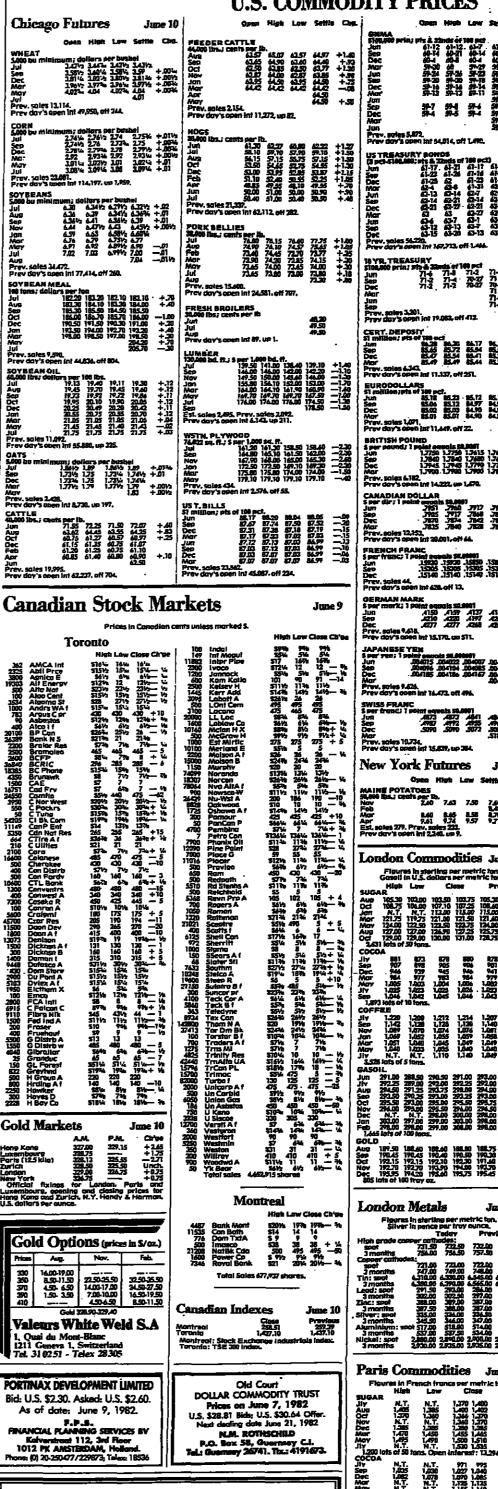
Union Bank of Switzerland 45 Bahnhofstrasse CH-8021 Zurich

US\$ 12,000,000 principal amount of Notes will remain outstanding after July 15, 1982.

Not all of the Notes belonging to the Redemption Group nr. 3, called for redemption on July 15, 1981 were presented for payment.

Amsterdam, June 2, 1982

Trustee for the Noteholders: Nederlandsche Trust-Maatschappij b.v. 326-328 N.Z. Voorburgwal 1012 RW Amsterdam



#### MONTEREY TRUST S.A. Société Anonyme

Registered Office: LUXEMBOURG, 14, rue Aldringen. Commercial Register: LUXEMBOURG Section B 7553.

#### NOTICE OF ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS

The Annual General Meeting of Shareholders of MONTEREY TRUST S.A. will be held at its registered office at Luxembourg, 14, rue Aldringen, on June 29th, 1982, at 3 o'clock p.m. for the purpose of considering and voting upon

- 1. To hear and accept the reports of:
- a) the directors.
  b) the statutory auditor.

  2. To approve the balance sheet and the profit and loss account for the year ended March 31st, 1982.

  3. To discharge the directors and the approve to their performance of duties during the year ended March

their performance of duties during the year ended March

- 4. To elect the directors to serve until the next annual
- general meeting of shareholders.

  5. To elect the anditor to serve until the next annual general meeting of shareholders.

  6. Miscellaneous.

The shareholders are advised that no quorum for the statutory general meeting is required and that decisions will be taken at the majority of the shareh present or represented at the meeting, with the restriction that no shareholder neither by himself nor by proxy can vote for a number of shares in excess of one fifth of the shares issued or two fifths of the shares present or represented at the

meeting.

In order to take part at the statutory general meeting of June 29th, 1982 the
owners of bearer shares will have to deposit their shares live clear days before the meeting at the registered office of the Fund, 14, rue Aldringen, Luxem-bourg, or with the following banks:

Banque Genérale du Luxembourg, S.A.
 14, rue Aldringen, LUXEMBOURG.
 Cazenove & Co.,
 12 Tokenhouse Yard, LONDON EC2 R 7 AN.

The Board of Directors

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June 10

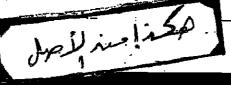
Herengracit 214, AMSTERDAM, Tel, 2018/8 Telex 121/6 Sumitomo Metal Trims Capital Spending Plan COMMODITY AND STOCK

TOKYO - Sumitomo Metal Industries said Thursday that it plans to reduce spending on plant Software that does your hard and equipment in view of worsening export prospects for scamless steel pipes. The company said it will reduce work! Technical Analysis is performed with ease, speed, and

such spending in the year ending March 31 by about 11 percent from the original plan, to 170 bil-lion yen (\$69 million).

#### Serck Takeover Approved

LONDON — The Mergers and Monopolies Commission said Thursday it has concluded that the 01 6236941 Germany 211 acquisition of Serck by BTR is not 325252 Switzerland 22 218655 against the public interest. BTR Singapore 3440442 Malaysia 3 made the £25.5 million (\$46 million) offer for the engineering company last year.



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40 Prenared a mackerel
44 Emulate Jessica

45 Dish for a Lanai luau 47 Netman Fraser 48 What teasels raise 49 Pencil wood 51 Casca inflicted one 52 "----- Blue?"

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63 Having lots of DOWN 1 Like Buster Keaton 2 Run

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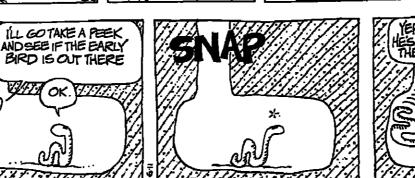






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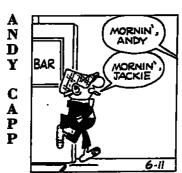
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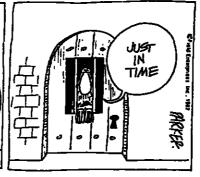








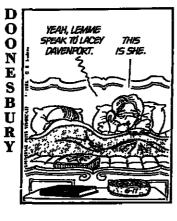








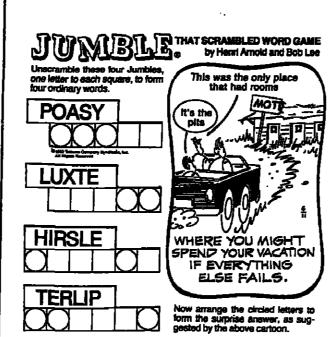








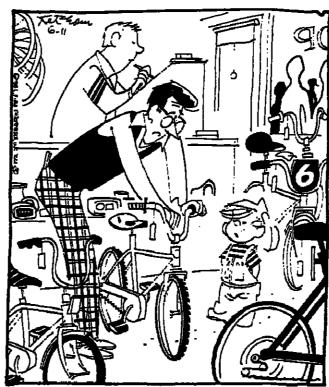




Answer: THE (Answers tomorrow) Yesterday's Jumbles: EVENT WEARY DISOWN SUBDUE Answer: if some "switching" is done, this theater group could "occupy" those END SEATS—
"STANDEES"

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#### **DENNIS THE MENACE**



"IT'S OKAY. BUT IT'S NOT A MOTORCYCLE:"

### **BOOKS**

THE MAN WHO WAS VOCUE: The Life and Times of Conde Nast

By Caroline Seebohm. 390 pp. \$18.95

Viking, 625 Madison Ave., New York, N.Y. 10022

Reviewed by Jonathan Yardley

IS THERE anyone today, beyond those who inhabit the little worlds of journalism and fashion, who recognizes the name of Condé Nast much less knows how to pronounce it? He bought his ticket to oblivion years ago, and traveled there along with Frank Crowninshield and Edna Woolman Chase and all the others with whom he was for a time remarkably famous. Two of the three magazines that made him a celebrity are alive and well, and the third is about to be given a second life, but Nast himself is generally forgotten. As Caroline Seebohm makes abundantly clear in this unusually interesting biography, he certainly does not deserve

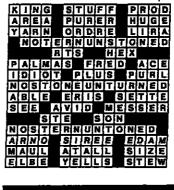
It is Seebohm's conviction, most persuasively argued, that although Nast published magazines for the carriage trade he had an enormous influ-ence, many years after his death in 1942, on publications for the general public. He was a publisher ahead of his time, one who in a magazine arti-cle called "Class Publications" wrote as follows:

"A 'class publication' is nothing more nor less than a publication that looks for its circulation only to those having in common a certain characteristic marked enough to group them into a class. That common characteristic may be almost anything: relig-ion; a particular line of business; community of residence; common pursuit; or some common interest. When I say a class publication 'looks' to one of these classes for its circulation, I state it very mildly; as a matter of fact, the publisher, the editor, the advertising manager and circulation man must conspire not only to get all their readers from the one particular class to which the magazine is dedicated, but rigorously to exclude all oth-

Those words, incredibly enough, were written in 1913 -- well over a half-century before the emergence of Self and Apartment Life and Soap Opera Digest and Workbench and Victorian Homes, and all the other "class publications," or specialty mag-azines as we now call them, that have come to dominate the market. Two generations before the rest of the industry came to realize it, Nast understood that a magazine could be enormously profitable with a relatively small circulation if it was edited spe-cifically for a group of readers who shared a mutual interest — because it would appeal to advertisers who wanted to reach that market, and that market only, and would pay handsomely to do so.

Nast published a number of magazines during his career, but three were paramount: Vogue, Vanity Fair and House & Garden. The first was for wealthy women who followed the "mode" of high fashion, later to be called "chic"; the aforementioned Edna Woolman Chase was its editor and perhaps the closest professional associate that Nast ever had. Vanity Fair, edited by the briefly legendary Frank Crowninshield, was a picturesand-text magazine for the sophisticat-ed that was once praised by Jack London, of all people, for keeping him "in

Solution to Previous Puzzle



touch with all the fripperies, vanities, decadent arts and smister pleasures of life"; it is to be revived next year by the publishing company that still bears Conde Nast's name, though it is now part of the Newhouse group. House & Garden was conceived as and has always been the tonicst of the decorating magazines, a publication for people whose consuming worry is not how to turn the garage into the recroom, but where to hang the Pollock so it doesn't clash with the Picasso.

Nast had a positive genius for designing these magazines to fit the tastes of their elite readers — and for shaping those readers' tastes as well. It was his ambition "to produce the most beautiful and tasteful creation it was possible to produce, and to make no error that could possibly be avoided," and to an impressive degree he succeeded. Vogue, the Nast magazine on which Seebohm properly concen-trates, was much more than a fashion periodical. Its elegant, expensively produced pages contained the work of artists and photographers who were at the cutting edge of the avant-garde. Behind Nast's stiff, shy demeanor lurked a mind with an instinctive grasp for what was best and most lastgrasp for what was occa and most ass-ing in modernist art. Though Nast liked to shrug off his role with the comment that "I am merely a glori-fied bookkeeper," Seebohm persuades us that this tribute from one of his photographers is much closer to the truth: "No other publisher has ever demonstrated a courage comparable to the late Conde Nast, Photography owes him an incalculable debt. In the early days of Vogue and Vanity Fair. it was he who persuaded Baron de Meyer and Edward Steichen literally to "create" [askion photography.
. . Indeed, there is not one signifito

cant contemporary name in photography that has not appeared on the pag-es of the Nast magazines. And until the day of his death Nast remained creatively restless, always foreseeing inevitable change long before any-body else, always demanding — and getting — new results from old artists. always seeking out young talent and giving it rich and unpredictable op-

The final decade of Nast's life was a difficult one, thanks to his decision to make a public issue of Conde Nast stock in the last giddy days of the big bull market. When it crashed, Nast crashed right along with it. To an ex-tent that not even his most intimate associates seem to have realized, that decade was spent in a desperate effort to keep the magazines alive. When his estate was settled six years after his death, it was revealed that he had personal assets of \$52,708.90, personal debts of \$68,385.96 — and business debts of more than \$5 million. Seebohm writes:

"What the publisher must have suf fered as he chatted lightly to Princess Nathalie Paley over a glass of cham-pagne at one of his parties hardly bears thinking about. To live so long under the weight of such crushing debts while presenting to the world the face of prosperity would have tested the skills of Janus. What an Ameri can finale."

And what a sensitive, intelligent book Caroline Seebohm has fashioned from that life. Excepting a couple of brief and fruitless forays into the barren ground of psychobiography, she interprets Nast's life with a fine balance between reticence and speculation, distance and admiration. She writes with equal perception about fashion and journalism. Her prose is not unduly interesting, but it is always competent and clear. "The Man Who Was Vogue" is a particularly welcome and valuable biography, because it restores to his deserved reputation a figure who had lapsed into imwarranted neglect; Caroline Seebohm has done a fine piece of work

Jonathan Yardley is on the staff of The Washington Post.

mous hand. His suffering partner must guess what it means. The wrong contract is often reached, and was on

the diagramed deal.

Six clubs would have been easy to make, though less easy to bid. This contract was ruled out when South

took a stab at six no-trump. He hoped

to find some useful oddments in the dummy, but was due for a disappoint-

After the lead of the spade king the

declarer realized that his chances, though distinctly poor, were not hope-

less. Summing up the situation accurately, he allowed the spade king to

win. This was a key play, preparing

The next spade lead was taken with

the ace, and South cashed two heart

winners and the diamond ace. Then

four rounds of clubs were taken, end-

ing with the lead in dummy in this

for an eventual squeeze.

## **BRIDGE**

By Alan Truscott

IF the gods of bridge were to program some celestial computer to keep track of opening bids, they would surely find that one club has the greatest frequency in any standard system. But what about the least frequent? Five no-trump would probably receive the award, with six no-trump and seven no-trump both close challengers.

Nearly half a century ago the Cubertson books on bidding gave a meaning to some of these bids. Five no-trump and six no-trump both showed immense balanced hands, and partner was asked to raise a level for any ace, king or queen he happened to

This esoteric area has been neglected since, parily because nobody has held such a hand in the intervening years. So these bids have disappeared from expert play. They do occur, quite rarely, at rubber bridge when an imaginative player holds some enor-

NORTH

♦8532

**♣**J9864

**⊽75** 

**086** 

**♠**KQJ107

**019** 

01073

**\$1052** 

ding:

South 6N.T.

Pass

West led the spade king.

Pass

Pass

NORTH **485** ბ— 08 **&** 9 EAST WEST **♣**J10 **♦Q95 6 10 7** EAST SOUTH **494 ∇Q108432 4**— **⊽**6 ♦Q952 ♦KJ4

position:

SOUTH (D) The lead of the last club ruined **◆**A6 VAK6 East. Whichever suit he chose to discard South could retain, and then QAKJ4 finesse in diamonds, so the slam was ♣AKQ7 Both sides were vulnerable. The bid-

Notice that South was not entirely dependent on squeezing East. If West had held one more small diamond instead of a club or a heart he would have been squeezed in the pointed

MONTREAL - It took some fast wheeling and dealing, but the Minnesota North Stars managed to book the prize they sought at the NFIL amateur entry draft.

The North Stars sent defenseman Brad Palmer and minorleagner Dave Donelly to the Bosma Bruins on Wednesday in exchange for "draft considerations." which allowed them to pick pre-draft favorite Brian Bellows, a high scoring right wing.

New York Times Service

LAS VEGAS, Nev. — Gerry Cooney had boxed his last round,

No. 244, in preparation for Larry

Holmes and, as he removed the

tine from his hands, he apologized to his training session audience for looking so bad.

As: he rests now for Friday

night's challenge of Holmes' World Boxing Council heavy-weight title, Cooney's performance

or question to the long list of un-certainties surrounding the un-defeated challenger. Has the un-

defeated 25-year-old challenger re-covered completely from the January shoulder injury that

forced the postponement of this

The public answer, from Cooney

("Why is everybody talking about it") to his physician, Dr. Jeffrey Minkoff, is that the torn muscle fi-bers in the back of the left shoul-

der have completely healed. There

has been no uncertainty as to the

power of his left book in training.

But it may be that although the shoulder is functional, it has not

recovered sufficiently to be able to

generate its power more than a few

rounds. Cooney, who has never gone more than eight rounds in his career and who has not fought

since May 11, 1981, has not boxed

more than 10 rounds on any day

since he resumed sparring in early

Cooney has always been known as a great gym fighter. But at the Concord Hotel in Kiamesha Lake,

N.Y., where he resumed sparring;

Argentina, U.K.

Tennis Sidelines

The Associated Press

SAN FRANCISCO - The

fighting between Britain and

Argentina in the Falkland Is-

lands apparently will not keep

the two countries from compet-ing in the 20th annual Federa-

tion Cup tennis championship

Representatives of both na-

tions stood on opposite sides of the room and did not talk to

each other at the draw Wednes-

day for the women's tourna-

ment, which will bring teams from 32 countries together July 19-25 in Santa Clara, Calif.

Both Oscar C. Avalle, consul

general of Argentina, and Da-vid Goodwin, vice consul of

Britain, said their countries

would compete in the Federa-

tion Cup and play against each

other if they were to meet. But

the teams will not meet unless both reach the final.

Britain, seeded fifth, will

play Italy in the opening round

while Argentina will meet Peru.
Other opening round matches involving seeded teams are:
top-seeded United States vs. In-

donesia, No. 2 Australia vs.

South Korea, No. 3 Czechoslo-

vakia vs. Canada, No 4. West

Germany vs. Portugal, No. 6

Soviet Union vs. Spain, No. 7 Switzerland vs. New Zealand

and No. 8 France vs. Brazil.

next month.

Put Politics on

fight?

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A Marie

ming has added another ma-

The Bruins, using the pick they acquired in the deal that sent Dwight Foster to the Colorado Rockies (now New Jersey), made Gord Kluzak, a 6-foot-4, 200-pound defenseman, the first over-all choice of the 252 players selected in the draft.

The maneuvering left Bellows, touted as the top choice for two years, to the North Stars. Brums' general manager Harry Sinden maintained Kluzak was his first choice all along. "We had Kluzak rated No. 1," said Sinden.

camp, and in the Caesars Palace ballroom here, where he concluded

it, he has been mysteriously out of

Sparring partners have found it hard to miss him with jabs, Holmes' main weapon. Tuesday,

Walter Santemore was reaching Cooney so often with rights that Cooney said "I looked like Wal-

ter's sparring partner."

Cooney's performance could be

the product of his ring rust. He

knocked out Ken Norton in 54 sec-

onds last year, the only 54 seconds

he has fought since Oct. 25, 1980. Since Dec. 14, 1979, he has fought

Simple Strategy

been training — he has been pass-ing up every fourth day of road-

fight.
"Gerry Cooney's strategy is very simple," said Ray Arcel, the 82-year-old trainer who is working

with Holmes. "He will try to hit

Mike Jones, Cooney's co-mana-

ger, calls the challenger's left hook the equalizer," admitting that

Holmes has an edge in experience, boxing ability and ring general-ship. One punch is all it takes.

old chief trainer, is not so sure. "I

haven't seen Cooney's punching

said Futch. "I'm not going to rate

him on a Norton, who was washed

up, or a Ron Lyle, who was

knocked out just before by Lynn

Ball. I don't think Cooney hits as

Still, the champion's overall

strategy is almost as simple as Ar-

cel's assessment of Cooney's game

plan: The champion must not get

Holmes has devised several ways

of combatting the left hook. Pos-

sessing superior hand speed — al-

though. Cooney, for a man listed now at 6 feet 7 inches tall and 225

pounds, has good hand speed -he

can beat the challenger's hook with

a straight right hand of his own.

Straight punches travel faster than hooks.

He will most likely open the

Victor Valle, Cooney's trainer,

said Holmes would not be able to

dance all fight.

But Futch said Holmes need not

"run," just merely move from side

to side and maintain his jab. "One

left jab saves six steps," said

The Associated Press

FOXBORO, Mass. - The New

England Patriots have signed de-feasive lineman Kenneth Sims, the

top choice in the National Foot-

ball League draft and the corner-stone of their rebuilding project, to a four-year contract. The cinb an-

nounced the signing Wednesday.

The value of the deal ws not re-vealed, though New England said

it would not make Sims the highest

paid Patriot at the present time.

NFL Patriots Sign Sims

Cooney will have to set up the

fight by moving to the left and throwing left jabs to keep Cooney

hard as Earnie Shavers.'

hit by the left book.

off balance.

Futch.

power against a real contender.

Eddie Futch, Holmes' 70-year-

left hook. What else can be do?"

Larry Holmes on the chin

But from the way Cooney has

- indicates that his corner, like most of the boxing world, does not expect this to be a very long

only a little over five rounds.

Cooney's Injury Is Just One of Many Unknowns

Kluzak saw limited duty in juntorn ligaments in his left knee.

Brothers of current INFLE plans
ers were popular in the first round.
Philadelphia picked Ron Sutter
Philadelphia picked Ron Sutter
Brother Rich, was

The Washington Capitals
The Picket Rich Program and for-

at his Palm Springs, Calif., training hook, and one of the things he has learned, for instance, that the chal-

been working on has been lead

right hands. A right hand set up the knockout of Ken Norton.

But his lack of experience

made him think in the ring is an. pect a Cooney punch; the key is other mark against Cooney, watching the challenger's feet.

said Holmes) and Cooney is not ic of heavyweight title fights has used to playing this kind of game. been that they can end with one

homework" for this fight. He has magic in recent years. The magic spent many hours studying videomay be back, but it appears the tapes of Cooney's fights. He has champion still has more tricks.

Gerry Cooney

... working on his speed.

tional Football League. But he did

"Cocaine can be found in quan-

pushed on players, often from the

edge of the practice field. Some-times it's pushed by players. Prom-

That environment, he said, has

brought him to the point where "I hate the NFL."

"A cocaine cloud covers the en-tire league," he said. "I think most

coaches know this or have a good

idea. Except the dumb ones. Dick

Notan must have suspected that

we were on the stuff in New Or-

leans because he asked me about it

a couple of times. Don Shula was

too sharp to let it go by unnoticed in Miami, and we had to be extra

Saints after they lost their first 12

games in 1980, and is now an as-

sistant coach with the Dallas

Cowboys. He said Wednesday that

Nolan was dismissed by

careful around him."

tity throughout the NFL.

inent players."

Holmes says he "has done his punch. There hasn't been much

against opponents who would have

Punches and counterponches are

planned many moves in advance,

aimost like a chess game ("more like checkers because it's faster,"

"Once we had the injury question checked out, it was Kluzak all the

And New Jersey used a pick that shire, plus three Caps draft picks, they had acquired from the St. The Capitals also acquired for-Louis Blues, to draft right winger ward Alan Haworth and a draft Rocky Trottier, brother of Islander ior hockey last season because of center Bryan Trottier. The pick was one of two New Jersey Brothers of current NHL play- received from St. Louis for highly-

chosen by Pittsburgh. The twins ion four other Sutters in the ward Ken Houston from Calgary NHL: Brian with St. Louis, Darryl and Brent with Chicago and Duane with the New York Islanders.

lenger usually stops punching

He has learned that Coopey is ineffective backing up. And he thinks he has learned when to ex-

While almost all signs point

toward Holmes, the champion is

And Cooney can punch. The mag-

32 and not what he used to be.

choice from Buffalo in exchange for their second and fourth round Buffalo also signed Bob Sauve, a

goaltender who was traded to Detroit last season but became a free agent when the season ended. The signing allowed the Buffalo to send goalie Don Edwards and denan Ritchie Dunn to Calgary on Tuesday for the Flames' first and second-round draft choices this year and their second-round pick in 1983.

Philadelphia sent goalie Pete Peeters to Boston for defenseman Brad McCrimmon. Three Soviet players were draft-

ed on the seventh round. Los Angeles took center Victor Nechaev, who is living in Los Angeles. The New York Rangers picked left wing Sergei Kapustin, and Minnesola took Viktor Zhiuktov, a also left wing. Earlier in the week, Wayne

Gretzky became the first player ever to be named the NHL's most valuable player by unanimous vote, winning his third-consecutive Hart Trophy. The high-scoring 21-year-old center for the Edmonton Oilers received all 63 first-place votes and 315 points in balloting by members of the Professional Hockey Writers' Association.

Dale Hawerchuk of Winnipeg, the first pick in the 1981 entry draft, won the Calder Trophy as rookie of the year; Chicago's Doug Wilson won the Norris Trophy as the league's best defenseman; the Islanders' Bill Smith received the Vezina Trophy as the most valuable goaltender, Boston's Rick Middleton was voted the Lady Byng winner for combining skill and gentiemanly play; and fellow Bruin Steve Kasper won the Frank Selke Award as the best defensive forward in the NHL.

NHL Eptry Droft

First Round
L Baston (from New Jersey), Gord Kluzzik,
delemsemon, Billines, Western Hockey Laggue,
Alincesota (from Dehroit), Brian Bellows. 2. Minnesota (from Detroit), Brian Bellows, right wing, Kitchener, Ontario Hockey League, 3, Toronta, Gary Nyfund, delengeman, Perliand, WHL. 4. Philadelphila (from Herbord), Ran Sutter, centere, Leithoridae, WHL. 5. Wassington, Scatt Stevens, defenseman, Kitchener, OHL. 6. Buffalo (from Los Angeles), Phili Housley, delenseman, SI, Paul, Milas, High School, 7, Chicasa, Ken Yaremchuk, center, Portland, WHL. 8. New Jersey (from St. Louis), Rocky Troffier, center, Billings, WHL. 9, Buffalo (from Caigory), Paul Cyr, left wing, Victoria, WHL. 19, Buffalo (from Chispory), Paul Cyr, left wing, Victoria, WHL. 19.

20. Edmonton, Jim Playfoir. 7. Portland, WHL, 21, N.Y. Islanders.

problem on the Saints. "If any-body was using it and I knew it,"

he said, "they wouldn't be playing for me."

But Fred Williams, assistant to



Cubs' Bill Buckner knocks the ball from Phillies' Manny Trillo as he slides safely into second.

## Carlton Fans 16 Cubs as Phillies Deal Chicago Its 10th Loss in Row

From Agency Dispatches PHILADELPHIA - Bo Disz out the scoring in the eighth on and Mike Schmidt hit home runs to back the 16-strikeout pitching of Steve Carlton, leading the Phila-delphia Phillies to a 4-2 victory over Chicago Wednesday night and a sweep of their three-game series with the Cubs.

Carlton's 16 strikeouts is the

major-league high for the year. The left-hander scattered 10 hits and walked two, raising his record to 7-6. The Cubs have lost 10 in a row. The Phillies opened the scoring the first inning when Gary

in the sixth when. Steve Henderson drove in Bill Buckner with a

sacrifice fly. The Phillies rounded walks to Matthews and Diaz and a single by Garry Maddox.

Expos 5, Cardinals 1

Mets 3, Pirates 2

In New York, pinch runner Rus-

In San Diego, Tom Seaver, trying to shake off one of the worst

Braves 11, Dodgers 5

In Los Angeles, Biff Pocoroba

Orioles 8, Brewers 3

In the American League, in Milwaukee, Joe Nolan hit a threechased loser Moose Haas with a five-run sixth, highlighted by Cal Ripken Jr.'s two-run double.

Royals 8. Twins 5

In Minneapolis, Amos Otis hit a three-run homer and George Brett drove in two runs with a double and triple as Kansas City extended its winning streak to eight games with an 8-5 victory over Minensota. The Twins have now lost 19 of their last 20 games.

A's 5, White Sox 4

In Chicago, Tony Armas hit a three-run homer in the eighth inning, snapping a 2-2 tie and helping Oakland break a five-game losing streak with a 5-4 victory over the White Sox. The loss was Lamarr Hoyr's first at Comiskey Park after 16 consecutive victories.

Red Sox 3, Yankees 2 In Boston, Reid Nichols scored one run and singled in another to lead the Red Sox to a 3-2 victory over New York. It was Boston's fifth consecutive victory and

York's fifth loss in a row.

Mariners 4, Rangers 3 In Arlington, Texas, Richie Zisk singled in Manny Castillo from second base with one out in the 11th as Seattle edged Texas, 4-3. Ed VandeBerg (4-1) pitched the last 1% innings to pick up the vic-

Bine Jays 5, Angels 4 In Toronto, pinch hitter Al Woods' RBI groundout with none

out in the ninth capped a two-run rally as the Blue Jays beat Califor-Tigers 2, Indians 1

Tigers 3, Indians 3

In Detroit, Jerry Turner hit a two-run homer in the seventh and Jack Morris pitched a seven-hitter to lead the Tigers to a 2-1 victory over Cleveland in the opener of a doubleheader. The nightcap was suspended after 14 innings due to the American League curiew with the teams tied at 3-3. Toby Harrah

# Turning a Paige in Baseball's Lore

By Thomas Boswell Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON - Leroy (Satchel) Paige finally looked back Tresday and death overtook him. But not in time. For once, death, and the death in life of prejudice, could claim nothing but the skeleten of an old man.

Paige, by endurance and skill, outlasted injustice. Although major league basebail did not find room for him until 1948, when he was at least 42. Paige left a legend so large that no page of statistics could significantly after his mark. "I did not see Walter Johnson, but Leroy was the best I've ever saw," Bill Veeck said. "If his career had run its full course in the major leagues. Paige would have held every record there was.

"He had the best fast ball, the best control and the most knowledge of pitching of anyone. Even in his late 40s, he warmed up by Putting a package of cigarettes on the outside corner of the plate. That was his target," said Veeck, Paige's boss during his five bigcague seasons.

Paige threw overhand, sidearm, underarm and crossive. All his pitches moved and tailed. He had a great change up as well as his hesitation pitch and Eephus blooper pitch. He had a presence on the field that was comparable to no one but Babe Ruth." The sadness of Paige's baseball

life has little to do with him directly. After all, by living an ill-chart-ed, almost mythical life full of anecdote and folk wisdom, Paige acmally may have increased the durability and weight of his chapter in the sport's history.

been wronged more severely than white America ever suspected. Those men — Paige's peers — like Josh Gibson, Buck Leonard, Cool Papa Bell, Sug Cornelius, Ted "Double Duty" Radcliffe, Newt Allen, Othello Renfroe and Crush Holloway, had not merely been de-nied their rights. They had, at least in part, been robbed of their great-

Paige's death causes a double-edged reaction. On one hand, his career is a rebuke to racism; and a reminder that prejudice long in-grained is not likely to be scrubbed out quickly. At present, baseball has one black manager, no black general managers, almost no black

Different Priorities

On the other hand, Paige's life, seen only as an indefatigable, wise and funny personal odyssey, is a cheerful tale.

"Leroy had tremendous self confidence, but he was not a braggart." Veeck recalled. "He took enormous pride in performance. But he had his own priorities. Like fishing. Once, in St. Louis with the Browns, he arrived at the park in the seventh inning carrying a huge channel catish, about 80 pounds. He said, 'Burrhead, isn't this more important than the first six innings of a game?" "

Vecck continued, "Paige was a natural showman, like the way he ambled into a ball game from the builpen — this old gentleman, not one to rush into difficulties ... But, recalled Cool Papa Bell, Satchel never liked to have any-

The Paige tragedy is that, by his excellence, he proved that 50 years the one who taught him how to control his curve ball and throw a heen proposed more carried than a local transfer of the control his curve ball and throw a knuckleball. A week after I'd showed him the knuckler, he called me over and said, 'Now you throw it' People watchin' us saw he was throwin' it better than I was, so they said, 'See how Satchel's teach-

By Frank Litsky

New York Times Service

pro football player who in 1977 was sentenced to a year in prison for selling cocaine, has charged that the drug "now controls and

corrupts the game because so

many players are on it."
The 30-year-old defensive end.

who played for the Miami Dol-

phins (1974-76), the New Orleans

Saints (1978-80) and the San Di-

ego Chargers (1981), says that there were major drug problems on all three teams. The Chargers re-

leased him with two games remain-ing last season, and he says that his

playing career is over.
His accusations of widespread

cocaine use appear in the June 14

issue of Sports Illustrated in an ar-

ticle under the bylines of Reese

and John Underwood, a member

of the magazine's staff. Nowhere in the article did Reese

give an estimate of the number of

players using cocaine in the Na-

NEW YORK - Don Reese, a

ing Cool Papa the knuckleball." Paige met considerable resistance in 1948. The publisher of The Sporting News "was always deriding us for signing Paige, saying it made a farce of the game, said wante a rarte of the game, said Veeck "Everytime he won, I'd send (the publisher) a wire: Win-ning pitcher, Paige." "Also, the umpires weren't

going to give this old black legend any of the best of it. He threw to a plate that was shorter and narrower than anybody else's. But he

In the end, Paige disarmed those who thought they hated him. "He never forced himself on anyone," says Veeck, "He'd sit alone at one end of the Pullman car. But in 10 minutes, the whole [Indians] team would be gathered around him." As a St. Louis Brown, Paige had

one intractible enemy — Louisi-ana-born catcher Clint Courtney, who wouldn't even warm up Paige, much less catch him in a game.
"Then one day," says Veeck, "I noticed Clint was warming him up.
The next week, in Detroit, I walked into a bar in Detroit. There were Leroy and Clint having dinner together.

"Courtney told me, 'My pap's comin' up tomorrow from Lou'siana and he's gonna be mighty mad when he hears about us being friends. But Satch and me figure we can whup him together."



Satchel Paige showing his stuff with the '48 Cleveland Indians.

Player Says Cocaine Use Is Widespread in NFL

the Saints president, acknowledged that "we undoubtedly had problems in 1980." When asked if drug abuse had been one of the prob-lems, he said, "I think that proba-bly had something to do with it,

Two years ago, the NFL began a program to allow players with drug or alcohol problems to seek help confidentially at rehabilitation centers. Jim Heffernan, the league's director of public relarions, says that 17 players had en-rolled — seven in 1980 and 10 last year and this year.

"I think we are aware of the problem in the league and in society as a whole," Heffernan said.
"In the past, drug and alcohol problems were treated with punishment and discipline. Now they he had been unaware of any drug are treated with assistance."

habilitation hospital six weeks ago for help, and was released almost five weeks later, questioned the priorities of the NFL Players Association, the players' union

"The players association loves to quibble over salary percentages and television cuts," he said, "and while it bargains for the membership, the membership is being eaten alive by a cancer. As for the owners, while they enjoy the high life, their most valuable asset the players - is wasting away."

[Ed Garvey, executive director the Players Association, said he found the timing of Reese's article on cocaine use "very strange" and suggested it was done to damage the union's position in current contract negotiations. The Associated Press reported from New York [And Gene Klein, owner of the Chargers, said he believes some pro athletes use narcotics, but he dismissed as "Indicrous ... total nonsense" Reese's allegation that

his team has "a big drug problem." ["We're not claiming we're lily-white," Klein said. "There's no question in my mind that pro athletes are using narcotics and chemicals, just as other parts of our society are. Our policy has been to help anyone who comes forward. But we can't be their keepers." ]

Transactions

American League
CLEVELAND—Sent Joe Charboneau.
Sufficider, to Charleston of the International
League, Colled up Bud Anderson, pitcher, from

League, Catled up Bud Anderson, pitcher, from Chorieston.

Notional League
HOUSTON—Recalled Horry Splimon, first basemon, from Tuccon of the Pacific Coast League; sent Rondy Moffitt, pitcher, to Tucson.

FOOTBALL

Nutteend Football League
NEW ENGLAND—Signed Kesseth Sima, determine Interest, to a four-year contract.

ST. LOUIS—Signed Earl Ferrell, running back: Croid Shotter, Insebactuer, and Bob Sebro, Illnemon; to a series of I-veer contracts.

SAN FRANCISCO—Acquired Bob Horr, middle insebactuer, from San Diego for two future draft choices.

HOCKEY
Netheagl Hockey League
BOSTON—Traded Brod McCrimmon, defensemen, to Philipatchia for Pete Peters, socile.

socile.

BUFFALC—Signed Scb Sauve, pacile, to a four-year confract with an option year. Traded

Alan Haworth, forward, and a third-round pick to Washington for second and fourth round draft pick in 1952.

CALGARY—Traded Pat Rippin, soulie, and Ken Houston, right wins, to Washington for Howard Walker, detenterson; George White, center; a W22 sixth-round draft bick, a third-round sejection in 1953 and a second round choice in 1994.

choice in 1994.

MINNESOTA—Sent Brod Palmer, left wing, and Dove Denneily, certier, to Boston in return for agreeine not to droft Brian Bellews of Kitchener as the first pick in the amotiver durit.

STLOUIS—Traded their 1982 and 1983 first-round droft picks to New Jersey for Rob Bromone, referencemen. , defensernign. Affantic Coast Heckey League LEAGUE—Attourned the explanation, \
COLLEGE

COLORADO-Nomed Bill McCartney head iefball coech. LAMAR—Named Ken Stephens head football MARYMOUNT—Signed Fronk Evens, head tesketbell teach, to a ene-vebr controct. MIAMI—Normed Dr. Jon Pavilsto head tesketi coore-

Astros 6. Gianst 1 In San Francisco, Joe Niekro pitched a three-hitter for his 150th

Matthews' sacrifice drove in Greg

Gross from third. Chicago tied the ame. 1-1. in the second on Gary Woods's second homer of the year. But the Phillies went ahead for good in their half of the second on Diaz 10th homer of the year and stretched their lead when Schmidt

hit his fifth homer in the fourth in-The Cubs came back with a run

career victory as Houston beat the Giants, 6-1. The 37-year-old Niekro (5-4) broke the Giants' fourgame winning streak. The Astros had eight hits, and bunched four in the third inning to score three runs for a 3-0 lead.

In Montreal, Gary Carter hit a two-run homer in the fourth inning and Bill Gullickson pitched a strong 8% innings to pace the Expos to a 5-1 victory over St. Louis. Gullickson (4-5) gave up nine hits. struck out three and walked two before Jeff Reardon came in with two outs in the ninth and runners on first and third to record his eighth save. The Cards did not help their cause by stranding 10 runners on base.

ty Tillman scored from third base on a fielder's choice with one out in the ninth inning to cap a tworun raily that gave the Mets a 3-2 victory over Pittsburgh.

Reds 4, Padres 3

starts in his 16-year career, pitched strong innings to lead Cincinnati to a 4-3 victory over the Padres. Seaver, making his 11th start, allowed only five hits. The victory was just his third in nine decisions. Tom Hume earned his 10th save.

went 5-for-5 and drove in five runs to back the pitching of Rick Mahler, who threw seven shutout innings, as Atlanta routed the Dodgers, 11-5.

run homer and singling in another run to help Baltimore complete a three-game sweep of the Brewers

#### two-run homer in the eighth tied the score. The game will be re-sumed Aug. 24.

Wednesday's Major League Line Scores Sullitarii, Guisenberry (8) and Wathan; Williams, Boris (7). R.Dovis (9) and Butera. W—Sellitorii, 5-4. L—Williams, 2-4. HRS—Kanaas City, Otts (5). Minnesota, Hrbek (14).
Boltimore 080 605 600-8 12 1 Milliams 080 605 600-8 12 1 Milliams 080 605 600-8 12 1 Milliams 080 600 600 510-2 5 1 Selliams on Molan; Hoose, Easterly (6), Bernard (8) and Sirumans. W—Flampoun, 5-4. L—Hoas, 3-1. HR—Baltimore. Notan (1). New Yerk 000 100 001-2 5 1 Seaterly (6) and Milliams (7) on John, Praxier (8) and Wyreper; Hursi, 2-1. L—John, 4-6. HRS—New York, Winffeld (6). Murcar (4). Bastim, Peruz (3). Rhoden, Scurry (8), Tekuive (9) and T.Pena; Puleo, Atlen (9) and Steams, W—Alten, 2-3, L— Tekuive, 3-2, HR—New York, Kingman (75), 010 001 000-2 10 0 110 100 01x-4 2 0 000 010 110 91-4 14 1 002 000 100 00-3 9 1 Major League

Standings NATIONAL LEAGUE

Pct. GB -974 — -556 21 -538 31 -518 4 -453 8 -368 13 33 21 .611 30 23 .544 27 30 .474 24 31 .454 25 30 .455 23 32 .418 Gente suspended other it inniers;
Srennon, Solliner (6), Whiteen (12) and
Hassey; Ujdur, Soucier (5), Table (9) and
Wockentuss. L-Parrish (12), HRe—Cleveland,
Harrath (11), Detroit, Brackens (3), Turner (4),
Celifornia 00 300 310 410 4 10 0 AMERICAN LEAGUE

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Toronto 001 223 669—5 8 2
Witt, Corbett (9) and Beone; Gervin,
R.L.Jackson (5), J.McL.Juphin (9) and Whitt.
W—J.McL.Juphin, 3-1, L.—Corbett, 1-4, HRs—
Colifornia, Boylor (3), R.J.Jackson (9), Toronto,
Whitt (5), Garcia (2).

11/2 11/2 51/2 61/2 13/4 23

## **Depression Mentality**

By Russell Baker

NEW YORK — My uncle who worked used to support his wife, two daughters, his brother, his sister and her two growing children on \$30 a week. This was in 1934 when the dollar was stronger. but the memory comes back every time I go to dinner in a medium-swell New York restaurant where

the going price for a feed this season is \$30 a plate. When four of us dined out the other night and the waiter presented the bill for \$120 my fire. for \$120 my first impulse was to call the cops.

told I've Baker myself, "Quit thinking of these things as dollars; think of them as lire or 2lotys or Monopoly money." I know that's all they are, but emotionally I can't handle it. I'm cursed with Denression mentality. When handed a bill of \$120 for beans and stew, I pan-ic. I can't shed the illusion that \$120 is money.

My uncle who worked was married to a woman who received a gift of \$100 one Christmas from a fall raced through the community. Visitors came from blocks around With \$100, I thought, my uncle would never have to work again.

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When the waiter dropped the bill for \$120 the other night, I thought of my uncle who worked and of how wonderful it would have been if I'd been born with the gift to know the future.

\* \* \*

"Uncle." I would have said, "there will come a day when this \$100 fortune will be \$20 shy of the bill for stew and beans for four."

My attitude toward restaurant prices reminds me of the Reagan administration's attitude toward almost everything. I want restaurant prices to be the way they used to be. The Reagan people want ev-erything to be the way it used to be. I don't go that far. I don't want 1934 brought back entire; all I want is the return of the 79-cent three-course meal. I want to be able to support eight people on \$30 a week so I can use the rest of my money to buy three or four va-

Nothing illuminates more touch-

**AMERICA CALLING** 

ENS12ER, MEL73AW, Travelers' mes-

ingly the Reagan people's passion for resurrecting the old days than the president's attempt to restore prayer in the schoolhouse.

Apart from the political cynicism behind the school-prayer amendment there is a strong conviction among earnest Americans that praying in school will have uplifting results on the national character and help reverse moral decay in the nation. This idea is powered by the customary adults' belief, especially strong in successful men, that their own excellence derives from a superior child-rearing system that existed in their youth but has since been destroyed by barbaric social change.

I have nothing against prayer but can't understand why politicans are interested only in subjecting schoolchildren to it. I'd like to see more politicians try to make adults engage in group prayer. The daily rush-hour trips to and from work would be an excellent time for it. I believe group prayer in every bus and subway would have highly civ-ilizing effects on the present barbaric state of human relations during rush hours.

In 1934 I stood with everybody rich aunt. The news of this wind- in my fourth-grade class while we prayed aloud in unison, but that isn't exactly what the Reagan folks want. They'd permit any child who didn't want to pray to sit on his hands or leave the room. We didn't have that choice in 1934, but we did in 1936 when our sixth-grade class was subjected to a monthly hourlong radio broadcast of sym-

> The teachers emphasized that those who didn't want to hear great music were entitled to leave the room and go to another room to study. I elected to join the Hottentots who walked out, and I was shocked to discover that almost all the classmates I respected had stayed behind to listen to boring Walter Damrosch conduc Brahms. I had put myself among the misfits. I never made that mistake again. After that, I listened to

> Walter Damrosch monthly. For a child, social acceptance is usually worth even more than a prayer. As the Protestant king said when converting to Catholicism. "Paris is worth a mass." Thus things will become as they used to be, and only the price of dinner remains anchored in reality.

New York Times Service

## From Little Rock to Today

#### Harry Ashmore on the Anatomy of Racism

By Juana E. Duty Los Angeles Times Service

MONTECITO, Calif. — This comfortable bamlet where Harry Scott Ashmore now makes his home is a long way from the angry, sullen South that made his

In 1958, Ashmore won a Pulitzer Prize as executive editor of the 100,000-circulation Arkansas Gazette in Little Rock for his front-page editorials supporting school integration in that city. He was slandered, threatened, and labeled a communist because of his position, but he stood firm, backed by his publisher.

That episode is part of the history of U.S. racism recorded in "Hearts and Minds — the Anatomy of Racism From Roosevelt to Reagan," Ashmore's latest book. The integration of Little Rock's Central High School in 1957 became a rallying point for white extremists throughout Arkansas. Opposition was so virulent that the city's public schools were closed for a year in 1958.

#### Brown vs. Board

The title of Ashmore's new book is taken from the 1954 decree of Chief Justice Earl Warren in Brown vs. the Board of Education, the case that led to the court's order for integration of public schools.

The segregation of children in public schools. Warren wrote, "generates a feeling of inferiority as to their status in the as to their status in the communi ty that may affect their hearts and minds in a way unlikely ever to be undone."

The effects of discrimination have intrigued Ashmore, 66, for years. He has written eight books, four of them devoted in some way to the examination of racism and

The 495-page "Hearts and Minds" is also an autobiography. But most important, it is a treatise on racism and a look at some of the political maneuverings that spawned it, nurtured it and, later, attempted to seek redress for it.

"This book," says Ashmore, "is an analysis. It offers no solutions, except to suggest that what the ment and a currently increasing Reagan people are proposing cannot possibly work. And we can't a fractured economy, crime, and

just return to the old methods. the Reagan administration's re-We must come up with new ap-casting of the federal role.

Born and reared in Greenville S.C., Ashmore was the product of a middle-class family that "considered white supremacy a fact of life," he writes. "I've never been a religious person," he says now, looking back, "but I think it was the segregated church" that first made him feel, as a youngster, that something was wrong with his country's social order: "All this talk of love, and a black person couldn't even attend."

After graduating from college in South Carolina, Ashmore went to work as a political reporter and columnist. He worked at several Southern papers and was ap-pointed a Nieman Fellow at Harvard in 1941. He went to the Ar-kansas Gazette in 1947, and took a year's leave in 1955 to work as a strategist and speechwriter in Ad-lai Stevenson's unsuccessful presidential campaign.

#### Think Tank

In 1959, he left Little Rock to become a fellow at the Center for the Study of Democratic Institutions in Santa Barbara, Calif., an independent think tank that studied solutions to social problems.

Ashmore settled in nearby Montecito and eventually became president of the center, but ended his association with it after financial difficulties forced its takeover by the University of California, Santa Barbara, in the late 1970s.

"One of the points I try to make in this latest book is that this has always been a racist society. I've really been appalled at the way this whole background has been eliminated in people's thinking. One of the reasons I wrote this book was to try and give both blacks and whites that sense of history."

That history is laid out in detail in "Hearts and Minds": the crippling legacy of white supremacy, the violence of slavery and its aftermath, the political neglect of blacks during the first half of this century, the bloodshed and triumphs of the Civil Rights movement and a currently increasing casting of the federal role. The presidents that fall under analysis in "Hearts and Minds" do not fare well as a group.

Of Franklin D. Roosevelt's New Deal, Ashmore writes: "The rescue operations of the New Deal were under way and blacks were included on the periphery, sharing the benefits trickling down from the effort to shore up the collapsed farm economy and relieve the suffering of the urban poor. But it was a white man's government, and the disfranchised blacks were without leverage to insure fair treatment by those who dispensed the federal largesse, or to protect themselves against the brutality of those who thought it prudent to keep the niggers in their place."

#### Symbolic Gesture

Ashmore dubs Harry S. Tru-man's 1948 civil rights package little more than a symbolic gesture because, like every president before him and those who would follow. Truman was afraid to take the political risk involved in tack-

ling racism.

Dwight D. Eisenhower's attitude on the issue was one of "petulant neutrality," Ashmore said.
"He wanted it all just to go
away." Eisenhower was shocked that Warren, his appointee, could have had a hand in the Supreme Court decision on school integration, Ashmore said.

As a political writer and columnist, Ashmore got to know some of the presidents as candidates. including John F. Kennedy and

Lyndon B. Johnson. "Jack was detached and iron-ic," he said. "I think he saw the injustice of it [the racial situation] but he was unwilling to invest the political capital in it. I think LBJ without question did the most in terms of changing society. I think he was sincere in his feeling for the injustice and the indignities these people suffered."

Ashmore writes of Johnson, "He was advised as Kennedy so often had been that it would be best to let the civil rights bill lie fallow until after the election, that the presidency had only a limited amount of political capital to spend and that it would be



Harry Ashmore

squandered on a measure that would never get through."
An aide to Johnson is quoted in the book as having noted that the new president's response was, "Well, what the hell's the presi-

Ashmore sees Richard M. Nix-on as "a terribly flawed, sick man, who practiced politics of polarization." Gerald R. Ford's presidential career is dismissed as quickly in "Hearts and Minds" as it was by the voting public. Jim-my Carter is pegged as "a kind of sad figure who never should have been president."

President Reagan seems to leave Ashmore incredulous. "Reagan suggests we can deal with the pressing problems by simply reducing the federal gov-ernment's role to a minimum," he complains. "This does nothing to deal with the problems of increas-ing numbers of urban youths who have no work experience and no real education.'

He believes that something must be done to get to what he calls the "children of the underclass" before they are teen-agers, at which point they are often already in trouble.

The last chapter of "Hearts and Minds' deals with the deterioration of the cities and the problem of crime and its causes. Yet it ends on a positive note: "The record of my time demon-

strates that it is possible to change hearts and minds - not by exhortation, or coercion, but through governance that recog-nizes the possibilities, as well as the limitations, of our pluralistic heritage."

#### PEOPLE

## New Newsweek Editor

now editor in chief of Texas Monthly and California magazines. He replaces Lester Bern-stein, 61. Katharine Graham, chairman of the board of The Washington Post Co., Newsweek's owner, said the change was not dictated by any concern over the financial condition of Newsweek, a perennial second in revenues to Time magazine. Graham said that, when she chose Bernstein as editor in 1979, "I viewed it as a transitional appointment. Three years is a pretty good time for a transition. She congratulated Bernstein for building "a solid foundation for future growth," and cited the record number of awards received during his tenure, including two National Magazine Awards in April. Bern-stein said he had not decided what he would do after Broyles takes over Sept. 7. Broyles, a native of Houston, earned his bachelor's degree in history from Rice University and worked briefly as a reporter for the Houston Post and as a correspondent for the London Observer. He received a master's degree from Oxford University in politics, philosophy and economics. After serving in Vietnam as a Marine officer, he taught at the U.S. Naval Academy and then became assistant superintendent of the Houston public schools before helping to establish Texas Month-ly in 1972. Graham's search for a successor to Bernstein has been an open secret in the publishing in-dustry since early this year. She was said to have felt that the magazine needed more aggressive di-rection. Broyles will be the fifth editor of Newsweek in 10 years.

Film director Steven Spielberg paid \$55,000 for a "Rosebud," the little red balsa wood sled whose symbolism of innocence was at the core of Orson Welles' film "Citi-zen Kane." Spielberg, bidding by phone from California at a Sotheby Parke Bernet auction in New York, beat out Texas tycoon Lucian Flourney, who quit at \$50,000. Spielberg, 34, said later in Bur-bank, Calif., "This is a symbolic medallion of quality in movies. When you look at Rosebud, you don't think of fast dollars, fast sequels and remakes. This to me says that movies of my generation had better be good." The director of "Jaws," "Raiders of the Lost Ark" and the new "E.T." said the sled had been owned by John Hall,

\* \* \*

Newsweek magazine has a new RKO's chief archivist, who had editor: William D. Broyles Jr., 37. bought it from a studio watchman The watchman had found it in a trash heap outside the prop yanh at the old RKO studios. It was one of three sleds made for "Critizen Kane." One was burned for the picture's ending; the other belongs to Tom Mankiewicz, the son of "Kane" screenwriter Herman J Mankiewicz.

> Russian dancer Alexander Godenov, dismissed last week by the American Ballet Theatre in New York, says that he was never told directly why he was fired and that the company "threw me away like a potato peel." Godunov, who defected from the Bolshoi Ballet in 1979, also said he was hurt because he was not told of his firing by his boss and friend of 20 years, artistic director Mikhail Baryshnikov. On Sunday. Godunov begins a sixweek cross-country tour, heading a ballet chamber ensemble. A highly placed source in the American Balet Theatre said that the company's management, faced with tough budget reductions, decided that Godunov was the most expendable high-priced dancer in the troupe, which includes Cynthia Gregory and Fernando Bujones. Godunov was earning about \$5,500 a week. But the company's executive director, Herman E. Krawitz, denied that Godunov's salary had anything to do with his "non-re-en-gagement." Krawitz said that the troupe is dropping "Giselle" and "Swan Lake" next season and that "it is unlikely the choreographers we are engaging would want Go-

A Newark, N.J., municipal cours judge has dismissed\_assault charges against Nancy Kissinger, the wife of former Secretary of State Henry Kissinger, ruling that she did not injure Ellen Kaplan, a member of the Fusion Energy Foundation, a pro-nuclear group, who suggested her husband was homosexual. The judge ruled that when Mrs. Kissinger grabbed the demonstrator by the neck, "her reaction was a spontaneous, some what human reaction to an offensive statement as well as concern for her husband's condition." The incident took place Feb. 7 at Newark International Airport as the Kissingers were on their way to Boston, where the former secretary of state underwent open heart sur-

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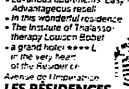
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